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|                                    |               | TEMPERATURE.              |                |                 |   |              |              |          |          |             |               |                |                                      |              |            |              |                                |                  |
|------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---|--------------|--------------|----------|----------|-------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------------------------|------------------|
|                                    |               | sea                       |                |                 |   |              | 1            | 1        | Max.     | N           | lin.          |                | lon                                  |              |            |              | <u>.</u>                       | ਜਂ               |
| STATIONS.                          | Counties.     | Altitude above a in feet. | Latitude.      | Longtitude.     | Monthly Mean.                               | Mean of Max. | Mean of Min. | Degrees. | Date.    | Degrees.    | Date.         | Monthly Range. | Total Precipitation.                 | Clear Days.  | Fair Days. | Cloudy Days. | Rainy Days. (.01 in. or more.) | Prevailing Wind. |
| WESTERN MA                         | RYLAND.       |                           |                |                 |   |              |              |          |          |             |               |                |                                      |              |            |              |                                |                  |
| unny Side 1                        | Garrett       | 2440                      | 39° 18′        |                 | 26.5  |              |              |          |          | -3          |               |                | 6.15                                 | 7            | 13         | 8            | 14                             | N.W              |
| akland   *<br>Boettcherville   *   | Allegany      | 25890<br> - 900           | 39-23<br>30-33 | 79 20<br>78 48  | $\begin{array}{c} 27.8 \\ 30.1 \end{array}$ |              | L16.1        |          |          | -10         |               |                | 5.83 $4.50$                          |              | ••••       |              |                                | S. W<br>N.W      |
| umberland (a)1                     | Allegany      | 650                       | 39 39          | 78 46           | 35.9  |              |              |          |          | 2<br>8      | 18            |                | 4.14                                 |              |            | :            |                                |                  |
| umberland (h)                      | Allegany      | 700                       | 39 39          | 78 45           | 31.2  | 38.2         | 24.2         | 52       | 18, 19   | 6           | 17            |                | 3.76                                 |              |            | 12           | 10                             | • • • • •        |
| Northern-Cer                       | NTRAL MD.     |                           |                |                 |   |              |              |          |          |             |               |                |                                      |              |            |              |                                |                  |
| It. St. Mary's 1                   | Frederick     | 720                       | 39 41          | 77 21           | 31.6  | <b>39.</b> 0 | 19.7         | 55       | 10, 18   | 3           | 17            | 52             | 3.26                                 | 11           | 4          | 13           | 7                              | N.               |
| lew Market¹•'                      | Frederick     | 500                       | 39 23          | 77 18           | 31.4  |              | · · · ·      | 53       | 15       | 11          |               | 42             | 2.43                                 | 16           |            | 8            | 5                              | N.W              |
| aneytown                           | Carroll       | ····¦                     | 39 40          | 77 9            | <br>27.8                                    | · • • •      |              | · ·      |          | ٠           | 17 05         |                | 4.20                                 |              |            | • • • •      |                                | N.W              |
| achman's Val. *                    | Carroll       | 950                       | 39 33          | 77 5            | 30.4  | •••          |              | 50       | 19<br>19 | 3<br>4      |               |                | $3.10 \\ 3.90$                       |              |            | 9<br>10      |                                | N.W              |
| IcDonogh 1*                        | Baltimore     | 545                       | 39 23          | 76 46           | d33.6                                       |              |              | 54       | 10, 19   |             | 25            | 46             |                                      |              |            |              |                                |                  |
| Voodstock Coll.1                   | Bultimore     | 400                       | 39 19          | 76 51           | 33.2  | 40.5         | 24.3         | 55       | 10.18.19 | 8<br>7<br>8 | 25            | 48             | 2.31                                 | 14           | 6          | 8            |                                | N.W              |
| Baltimore                          | II            | 179                       | 39 17          | 76 37           | 34.4  | 40.6         | 28.2         | 59       | 18       | 8           | 25            | 51             | 3.53                                 | 9            | 11         | 8            | 15                             | N.               |
| allston 1*<br>Freat Fulls *        | Montgomory    | 150                       | 39 31<br>39 0  | 76 24<br>77 14  | 32.0<br>34.6                                |              |              |          |          | 6<br>14     |               | 48             | 4.36<br>3.28                         | 1            | 23         | 4            | 1                              | N.               |
| Dist. Res., D. C.*                 | Montgomery .  | 120                       | 39 0           | 77 10           | 35.2  | •••          |              | 58       | 18       | 14          |               | 44             | 4.02                                 |              |            |              |                                | · · · · ·        |
| kec. Res D. C. *                   |               | 160                       | 39 9           | 77 0            | 35.0  |              | l            | 158      | 18       | 15          | 25            |                | 3.33                                 |              |            |              |                                | l                |
| Vashington, D. C<br>College Park 1 | D- C          | 112                       | 38 52          | 77 0            | 35.2<br>b34.9                               | 42.2         | 28.2         | 80       | 18       | 12          | 25            |                | 4.64                                 |              |            |              | 1                              | N.W              |
| onege Park '                       | Pr. George's. | 100                       | 38 57          | 70-00           | 034.8                                       | 042.5        | 027.3        | 98       | 19       | 14          | 25            | 40             | 3.86                                 | ••••         | ••••       | ••••         |                                |                  |
| Southern Ma                        | ARYLAND.      |                           |                |                 |   |              |              |          |          |             |               |                |                                      |              |            |              |                                |                  |
| Jpper Marlboro                     |               | 80                        | 38 47          | 76 45           | b35.0                                       | M4 0         | h26 2        | 00       | 17       | 13          | or.           | 40             | · • • •                              | 18           | ٥          | 10           |                                | w.               |
| Benedict                           | Charles       | 20                        | 38 31          | 76 39           | 38.6  |              |              |          |          | 15<br>15    |               |                | 3.38                                 |              | 0<br>6     | 11           |                                | 8. W             |
| harlotte Hall                      | St. Mary's    | 167                       | 28 30          | 76 44           | a36.0                                       | 44.7         | 7.3          | 68       | iš       | 15          | 24, 25        | 53             | 3.46                                 |              |            | ١            |                                | N. F             |
| Alley Lee 2*                       | St. Mary's    |                           | 38 12          |                 | 37.4  |              |              | ١.       |          | • • • •     |               | •••            | 4.00                                 | 11           | 4          | 13           | 11                             | N.W              |
| olomon's                           | Calvert       | 20                        | 38 19          | 76 27           | 37.7  | 44.9         | `30.5<br>    | 67       | 9        | 15          | 25            | 52             | $\begin{vmatrix} 3.91 \end{vmatrix}$ | 5            | 5          | 18           | 10                             | N.W              |
| EASTERN MD. AND                    |               | 00                        | 00 10          | ~0 -            | ov. o                                       | 00.4         | 00.0         |          | 10       |             | 25            | •              | • •                                  |              | _          | ٠.           |                                |                  |
| Chestertown                        |               |                           | 39 13<br>38 47 | 76 7<br>75 41   | 33.3<br>33.0                                | 39.4         | 27.5         | 59       | 18<br>19 | 9<br>9      | 25<br>25      |                | $2.80 \\ 5.11$                       | 11<br>13     | 2          | 10<br>13     |                                | N.W              |
| Raston                             | Talbot        | 35                        | 38 42          | 76 6            | 37.0  |              |              |          |          | 14          | 25            |                | 4.09                                 |              |            |              |                                | N.               |
|                                    | Dorchester    |                           | 38 39          | 76 7            | 37.8  | 42.5         | 33.0         | 64       | 18       | 14          | 25            | <b>5</b> 0     | 5.70                                 | 17           | 0          | 11           |                                | N W              |
| lardela Spr.¹<br>Kirkwood, Del.²   | Wicomico      | 25                        | 38 30          | 75 39           | 36.5  |              | 29.3         | 68       | 9        | 12          | 25            | 54             | 3.88                                 | 8            | 9          | 11           | 13                             | N.W              |
| Dover, Del                         | Kent          | <b>4</b> 0                | 39 10          | 75 30           | $\begin{array}{c} 27.0 \\ 34.2 \end{array}$ |              | 27.9         | 60       | 18       | 9           | 25            | 51             | 4.81                                 | 10           |            |              |                                | N.W<br>N.W       |
| The C                              | limata        | $\gamma l$                | റഉ             | V               | an  | d            | P            | 7        | IVS      |             | ral           |                | )                                    | 16<br><br>14 | 4          | i0           |                                | N.               |
|                                    |               |                           |                |                 | _   |              | _            | <i>.</i> |          | /1          | Jui           |                |                                      |              |            |              |                                |                  |
| Featur                             | res of        | IV                        | la             | ry              | ar  | 10           |              |          |          |             |               |                | 3                                    | 7            | 8          | 13           | 15                             | N. I             |
| Maryland                           | State V       | Ve                        | ath            | or S            | Serv  | /ic          | Д.           | ١        | /lar     | vl2         | and           |                |                                      | 0.0          | 0.0        | 10.0         | 10.0                           | NY 113           |
| - Wary Tarra                       |               | <b>7</b>                  | 3.UII          | <del>51 (</del> |   |              | , ,          |          | viai.    | ) TC        | arra          |                |                                      | 10.0         |            |              |                                | N.W<br>N.W       |
| r business production              | tu maiyiana . | ••••                      |                |                 | 90.0  | 4.7.4        | ,20·0        | • •      | • ••     |             | • • • • • • • |                |                                      | 11.2         | 3.8        | 13.0         | 9.7                            | N.W              |
|                                    | Id. and Del   | · · · ·                   | •••••          | •••••           | 34.5  |              |              |          |          | ••••        | Diait         | 50.9           | 4 56                                 | 12,7         | 59         | 10.4         | 10.7                           | N.W              |
| entina )                           | territory     |                           | •••••          | •••••           | 99.1  | 44.1         | 25.6         |          |          | ••••        |               | อส∴ร           | 4.24                                 | 10.7         | 690        | 10.0         | 10.8                           | N.W              |
|                                    |               | l                         |                |                 |   |              | Į            |          |          |             |               |                |                                      | l            |            | l            |                                | l                |

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THE

# **CLIMATOLOGY**

AND

# PHYSICAL FEATURES

OF

# **MARYLAND**

# SECOND BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

# MARYLAND STATE WEATHER SERVICE

FOR THE YEARS 1894 AND 1895

BALTIMORE 1896 Sci (61.10) Met. 155.2 (C IV, 44)

Me Dept & Vyrice

PRESS OF
THE FRIEDENWALD COMPANY
BALTIMORE, MD.

# CONTENTS.

| I name as any Company   | PAGE      |
|---|-----------|
| LETTER TO THE GOVERNOR,   |           |
| BOARD OF GOVERNMENT,  | 7         |
| LIST OF OBSERVERS:  |           |
| Observers of United States Weather Bureau,  | 8         |
| Meteorological Observers,   | 8         |
| Weather Signal Displaymen,  | 10        |
| Crop Correspondents,  | 12        |
| REPORT OF THE DIRECTOR,   | 17        |
| CLIMATE,  | 21        |
| Temperature,  | 22        |
| Precipitation,  | 26        |
| $\textbf{Winds,} \dots \dots$ | 28        |
| Humidity,   | 28        |
| Barometric Pressure,  | 29        |
| MONTHLY SUMMARY OF THE WEATHER FOR 1894 AND   |           |
| 1895,   | 31        |
| SUMMARY OF THE WEEKLY WEATHER CROP BULLETINS  |           |
| issued in 1894 and 1895,  | <b>42</b> |
| MONTHLY SUMMARY OF REPORTS,   | <b>59</b> |
| Daily Precipitation,  | 84        |
| REPORT OF THE TREASURER,  | 111       |
| Index,  | 113       |

To His Excellency, LLOYD LOWNDES, Governor of the State of Maryland:

SIR:

I beg leave to present herewith, for transmission to the Legislature, the Second Biennial Report of the Maryland State Weather Service for the years 1894 and 1895.

Respectfully submitted,

WILLIAM B. CLARK,
Director, Maryland State Weather Service.

JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY, BALTIMORE, February, 1896.

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Assistant Meteorologist,

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U. S. Weather Bureau.

## LIST OF OBSERVERS,

#### YEARS 1894 AND 1895.

# Observers of the U.S. Weather Bureau who have served at the Central Office.

C. P. Cronk, G. N. Wilson, J. H. Donaldson, A. T. Brewer, R. C. New.

# Voluntary Observers of the U.S. Weather Bureau and Maryland State Weather Service.

| STATION.               | COUNTY.      | OBSERVER.              |
|------------------------|--------------|------------------------|
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| Benedict               | Charles      | Thomas Berry           |
| Boettcherville         | Allegany     | F. F. Brown •          |
| Burkittsville          | Frederick    | J. P. Slifer           |
| Cambridge              | Dorchester   | Calvert Orem*          |
|                        |              | J. S. Shepherd         |
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| Cherryfields           | St. Mary's   | J. E. Coad             |
| Chestertown            | Kent         | M. de K. Smith         |
| Cumberland             | Allegany     | Howard Shriver         |
|                        |              | J. L. Rizer            |
|                        |              | E. T. Shriver          |
| Darlington Academy     | Harford      | Prof. A. F. Galbreath  |
| Deer Park              | Garrett      | S. P. Specht           |
| Delaware College,      |              |                        |
| Newark, Del.           | New Castle   | Prof. W. H. Bishop     |
| Denton                 | Caroline     | F. C. Ramsdell         |
| Distributing Reservoir | , D. C.      | Col. G. H. Elliot      |
|                        |              | Maj. J. G. D. Knight   |
|                        |              | Maj. C. E. L. B. Davis |
|                        |              | Capt. D. D. Gaillard   |

| STAȚION.               | COUNTY.         | OBSERVER.               |
|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Dover, Del.            | Kent            | J. S. Jester            |
| Easton                 | Talbot          | G. W. Minick*           |
|                        |                 | Henry Shreve            |
| Fallston School        | Harford         | G. G. Curtiss, A. M.    |
| Fenby                  | Carroll         | Wm. Fenby*              |
| Frederick              | Frederick       | McClintock Young        |
| Garrison               | Baltimore       | A. W. Nyce*             |
| Glyndon                | Baltimore       | A. W. Nyce*             |
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| Great Falls            | Montgomery      | Col. G. H. Elliot       |
|                        |                 | Maj. J. G. D. Knight    |
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|                        |                 | Capt. D. D. Gaillard    |
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| pital, Baltimore       |                 | W. L. Woods             |
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| McDonogh School        | Baltimore       | H. Pender*              |
| Md. Agricultural Col-  |                 | H. Norwig               |
| lege, College Park     | Prince George's | Prof. J. H. Patterson   |
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| Oldtown                | Allegany        | H. C. Shipley, M. D.    |
| Pocomoke City          | Worcester       | R. M. Stevenson         |
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|                        |                 | Maj. C. E. L. B. Davis  |
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| Seaford, Del.          | Sussex          | H. L. Wallace           |

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|---------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sharpsburg                | Washington                   | R. L. Hiberger             |
| Solomon's                 | Calvert                      | W. H. Marsh, M. D.         |
| St. Charles College, nr   | •                            |                            |
| Ellicott City             | Howard                       | Rev.H.M.Chapuis,S.S.       |
| Sunnyside                 | Garrett                      | J. G. Knauer               |
| Taneytown                 | Carroll                      | D. H. Bowers               |
| Upper Marlboro            | Prince George's              | J. B. Perrie               |
| Valley Lee                | St. Mary's                   | J. E. Coad                 |
| Van Bibber                | Harford                      | H. A. Wroth                |
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| Western Md. College,      |                              |                            |
| Westminster               | Carroll                      | Prof. Roland Watts         |
| Westernport.              | Allegany                     | Prof. O. H. Bruce          |
| Wilmington, Del.          | New Castle                   | F. C. D. McKay             |
| Woman's College,          |                              |                            |
| Frederick                 | Frederick                    | Miss W. A. Lantz           |
| Woodstock College         | Baltimore                    | T. J. A. Freeman, S. J.    |
| Philadelphia, Pa.         |                              | L. M. Dey†                 |
| Birdsnest, Va.            | Northampton                  | C. R. More                 |
| Norfolk, Va.              |                              | J. A. Gray‡                |
| Warsaw, Va.               | Richmond                     | C. H. Cunstable            |
| *Resigned.   Local Foreca | st Official, Weather Bureau. | ‡Observer, Weather Bureau. |

### Weather Signal Displaymen.

| STATION.            | COUNTY.      | DISPLAYMAN.                   |
|---------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|
| Annapolis           | Anne Arundel | W. M. Abbott                  |
| <del>-</del>        | Cecil        | W. C. Henderson               |
| Appleton            | Cecii        |                               |
| Baltimore           |              | Weather Bureau                |
|                     |              | B. & L. R. R. Co. $\parallel$ |
| Bel Air             | Harford      | N. N. Nock                    |
| Bradshaw†           | Baltimore    | B. F. Taylor                  |
| Buckeystown         | Frederick    | A. W. Nicodemus               |
| Cambridge           | Dorchester   | Sam'l Lehman                  |
| Darlington          | Harford      | Prof. A. F. Galbreath         |
| Delaware City, Del. | New Castle   | W. E. Reybold                 |
| Dickerson           | Montgomery   | W. H. Dickerson               |
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| Easton              | Talbot       | Henry Shreve                  |
|                     |              | G. W. Minick                  |

| STATION.            | COUNTY.        | DISPLAYMAN.          |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------------|
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| Frederica, Del.*    | Kent           | Miss L. T. Frazier   |
| •                   |                | Miss E. V. Newnom    |
| Frederick           | Frederick      | The News             |
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| Garey               | Howard         | Walter Dorsey        |
| Glyndon*            | Baltimore      | A. W. Nyce           |
|                     |                | J. J. Dyer           |
| Hagerstown *        | Washington     | J. P. Harter         |
| Hampstead           | Carroll        | H. H. Meals          |
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| Kenton, Del.        | Kent           | W. S. Arthurs        |
| La Plata            | Charles        | J. S. Turner         |
| Lonaconing          | Allegany       | J. J. Robinson       |
| Mardela Springs     | ${f Wicomico}$ | L. A. Wilson         |
| Middletown          | Frederick      | G. C. Rhoderick, Jr. |
| Milford, Del.       | Kent           | J. Y. Foulk          |
| Mt. St. Mary's Col. | Frederick      | J. H. Martin         |
| Oakland             | Garrett        | H. J. Mayer          |
|                     |                | Dr. J. L. McComas    |
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| Pocomoke City       | Worcester      | R. M. Stevenson      |
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| Rockville*          | Montgomery     | Emmit Dove           |
| Salisbury           | Wicomico       | L. W. Gunby          |
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| Snow Hill           | Worcester      | Purnell & Vincent    |
| Sparrow's Point     | Baltimore      | Md. Steel Co.        |
| Sykesville §        | Carroll        | J. S. Hyatt          |
| The Anchorage.      |                |                      |
| Baltimore City      |                | Tho. Hanson          |
| West Friendship     | Howard         | Postmaster           |
| Westover            | Somerset       | E. D. Long           |
| Wilmington, Del.    | New Castle     | Wm. Lawton           |
| ${f Woodsboro}$     | Frederick      | G. F. Smith          |

<sup>\*</sup>Closed. † Mails daily forecasts to 18 sub-stations. ‡ Mails daily forecasts to 34 sub-stations. § Mails daily forecasts to 16 sub-stations. ¶ Telegraphs daily forecasts to 7 sub-stations. ¶ Telegraphs daily forecasts to 10 sub-stations.

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| STATION.             | COUNTY.         | CORRESPONDENT.    |
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| $\mathbf{Adamstown}$ | Frederick       | R. C. Dutrow      |
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| Aldino               | Harford         | C. W. Gibson      |
| Allen's Fresh        | Charles         | Z. H. Wood        |
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|                      |                 | J. Beardmore      |
|                      |                 | D. S. Sprogle     |
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| Bernard              | Anne Arundel    | J. R. Bean        |
| Bittinger            | Garrett         | P. H. Lohr        |
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| Boonsboro            | Washington      | G. W. McBride     |
| Bradshaw             | Baltimore       | B. F. Taylor      |
| Bristol              | Anne Arundel    | E. O. Welch       |
| Brooklyn             | Anne Arundel    | W. S. Crisp       |
| Bryantown            | Charles         | B. M. Edelen, Jr. |
|                      | •               | H. A. Turner      |
| Buckeystown          | Frederick       | T. S. Bacon       |
|                      |                 | J. N. Chisnell    |
| Burkittsville        | Frederick       | J. B. Fauble      |
| Burrsville           | Caroline        | J. H. Garrett     |
| Cambridge            | Dorchester      | C. S. Jackson     |
| -                    |                 | T. H. Hopkins     |
| Carrollton           | Carroll         | J. L. Albaugh     |
| Catlin               | Queen Anne's    | Medford Garrett   |
| Cavetown             | Washington      | G. R. Crowthers   |
| Charlotte Hall       | St. Mary's      | J. T. Shaw        |
| Chesapeake City      | Cecil           | J. W. Harriott    |
|                      |                 | M. H. Harriott    |
| Chestertown          | Kent            | C. F. Stam        |
|                      |                 | E. S. Wroth       |

#### STATION.

#### COUNTY.

#### CORRESPONDENT.

| STATION.      | COUNTY.         | CORRESPONDEN I.       |
|---------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| Choptank      | Caroline        | J. T. Blades          |
| Clarkson      | Howard          | Hugh McAvoy           |
| Collington    | Prince George's | A. L. Beale           |
| Colora        | Cecil           | Geo. Balderson        |
| Contee's      | Prince George's | S. W. Beall           |
| Corbin        | Worcester       | T. R. Corbin          |
| Cornersville  | Dorchester      | J. S. Harris          |
|               |                 | G. D. Nutter          |
|               |                 | J. M. Beckwith        |
| Cresaptown    | Allegany        | John Barton           |
| Crisfield     | Somerset        | T. T. Hodson, Jr.     |
| Crownsville   | Anne Arundel    | W. K. Hatch           |
| Cumberland    | Allegany        | Howard Shriver        |
|               |                 | M. C. Hendrickson     |
| •             |                 | J. A. Hendrickson     |
| Dailsville    | Dorchester      | M. R. Wilson          |
|               |                 | C.S. Jackson          |
| Darlington    | Harford         | Prof. A. F. Galbreath |
| Darnestown    | Montgomery      | E. P. Hays            |
| Davidsonville | Anne Arundel    | P. H. Israel          |
| Dayton        | Howard          | J. F. Anderson        |
| Deer Park     | Garrett         | A. L. Lee             |
|               |                 | S. P. Specht          |
| Denton        | Caroline        | F. C. Ramsdell        |
| Dickens       | Allegany        | Ernest Hendrickson    |
| Dickerson     | Montgomery      | W. H. Dickerson       |
|               |                 | L. B. School          |
| Dorsey        | Howard          | F. H. Dorsey          |
| Drum Point    | Calvert         | Alex. de Barril       |
| Easton        | Talbot          | Henry Shreve          |
| Eden          | Somerset        | P. H. Doody           |
| Ellerslie     | Allegany        | C. M. King            |
| Elvaton       | Anne Arundel    | G. T. Sappington      |
| Fallston      | Harford         | G. G. Curtiss, A. M.  |
| Federalsburg  | Caroline        | G. F. Quidot          |
| Flintstone    | Allegany        | N. T. Downs           |
| Flintville    | Harford         | C. R. Hamilton        |
| Florence      | Howard          | Jara Warfield         |
| 779 47        |                 |                       |

Allegany Charles

Frostburg

Gallant Green

C. J. Conner John Engel G. F. Adams

| STATION.             | COUNTY.         | CORRESPONDENT.      |
|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| Garrison             | Baltimore       | A. W. Nyce          |
| Glenville            | Harford         | W. J. Hopkins       |
| Gott's               | Anne Arundel    | J. W. Whitthuhn     |
| Governor's Run       | Calvert         | Jerry Boots         |
| Graceham             | Frederick       | S. L. Smith         |
| Grantsville          | Garrett         | J. A. Miller        |
| Greensboro           | Caroline        | A. B. Roe           |
| Green Spring Furnace | Washington      | E. G. Kinsell       |
| Grifton              | Montgomery      | H. R. Benson        |
| Hagerstown           | Washington      | D. W. Reichard      |
| Hancock              | Washington      | Dr. J. S. Diehl     |
| Harris Lot           | Charles         | J. R. Perry         |
|                      |                 | J. F. Baley         |
| Harrison             | Dorchester      | D. W. Brown         |
| Hellen               | Calvert         | J. M. Bourne        |
| Hills Point          | Dorchester      | E. Graves           |
| Houcksville          | Carroll         | Thos. Wells         |
| Huyett               | Washington      | M. H. Huyett        |
| Indian Springs       | Washington      | W. F. Humbert       |
| James                | Dorchester      | C. F. Spedden       |
| Jefferson            | Frederick       | Rev. L. W. Barnes   |
| Jewell               | Anne Arundel    | G. H. Stewart       |
|                      |                 | A. C. Wilson        |
| Keedysville          | Washington      | J. A. Miller        |
| Kirkwood, Del.       | New Castle      | J. F. Nelson        |
|                      |                 | C. E. Gray          |
| Lankford             | Kent            | T. J. Vickers       |
| Laurel               | Prince George's | J. I. Hall          |
| Laurel, Del.         | Sussex          | E.D. Hegeman        |
| Laurel Grove         | St. Mary's      | G. W. L. Buckler    |
| Lawn                 | Cecil           | E. K. Davis         |
| Libertytown          | Frederick       | J. H. Albaugh       |
| Line Bridge          | Harford         | P. Barton           |
| Linwood              | Carroll         | Jos. Englar         |
|                      |                 | W. C. Rinehart      |
| Lisbon               | Howard          | W. W. Warfield, Jr. |
| Lock 53              | Washington      | W. B. Seavolt       |
| Loretto              | Somerset        | T. J. Hall          |
| McKinstry's Mills    | Carroll         | C. C. Myers         |
| $\mathbf{Malcolm}$   | Charles         | W. B. Thomas        |
| Marion Station       | Somerset        | I. N. Coulbourn     |

| STATION.              | COUNTY.         | CORRESPONDENT.             |
|-----------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| Mattapex              | Queen Anne's    | W. P. Tanner               |
| Mattawoman            | Charles         | W. C. Tippett              |
| Mechanicstown         | Frederick       | J. J. Henshaw              |
| Mechanicsville        | St. Mary's      | H. C. Adams                |
| Milford, Del.         | Kent            | J. Y. Foulk                |
| Millington            | Kent            | J. C. Turner               |
| Millsboro, Del.       | Sussex          | Rev. L. W. Wells           |
| Mountain Lake Park    | Garrett         | C. J. Bunce<br>W. W. Sweet |
| Mt. Holly ·           | Dorchester      | Dr. F. P. Phelps           |
| Mt. Pleasant, Del.    | New Castle      | A. S. Eliason              |
| Mt. St. Mary's        | Frederick       | Jas. A. Mitchell, Ph.D.    |
| interest interest in  | I Todorion      | C. E. DuBois               |
| Mt. Vernon            | Somerset        | J. R. Bloodsworth          |
| Muirkirk              | Prince George's | L. Brashears               |
| New Market            | Frederick       | Miss M. D. Hopkins         |
| Nichols               | Caroline        | J. E. Nichols              |
| Olney                 | Montgomery      | W. B. Chichester, Jr.      |
| Patuxent              | Anne Arundel    | R. T. Donaldson            |
| Phoenix               | Baltimore       | Geo. Frame                 |
| Plum Point            | Calvert         | T. Bassford                |
| Pocomoke City         | Worcester       | R. M. Stevenson            |
| Pomfret               | Charles         | C. A. Boswell              |
| Port Republic         | Calvert         | Jerry Boots                |
| Preston               | Caroline        | W. T. Kelly                |
| $\mathbf{Queenstown}$ | Queen Anne's    | C. C. Willson              |
| Rawlings              | Allegany        | R. C. Wilson               |
| Rising Sun            | Cecil           | J. R. Allen                |
|                       |                 | W. P. Reynolds             |
|                       |                 | W. T. B. Roberson          |
|                       |                 | G. E. Fisher               |
| Robert's              | Queen Anne's    | J. T. Scott                |
| Rock Springs          | Cecil           | J. P. Cutler               |
| Rutland               | Anne Arundel    | Benj. Watkins              |
| Salisbury             | Wicomico        | M. A. Parsons              |
| Scarboro              | Harford         | W. T. Thompson             |
| Seat Pleasant         | Prince George's | Ebon Berhand               |
| Sharpsburg            | Washington      | Raleigh Sherman            |
|                       |                 | R. L. Hiberger             |
| Singerly              | Cecil           | J. M. Naudain              |
| Slidell               | Montgomery      | J. S. Carlin, M. D.        |

| STATION.     | COUNTY.         | CORRESPONDENT.    |
|--------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| Solomon's    | Calvert         | W. H. Marsh, M.D. |
| Springfield  | Prince George's | C. G. Addison     |
| Startown     | Washington      | C. F. Lehman      |
| Sudlersville | Queen Anne's    | S. H. Walls       |
| Sunnyside    | Garrett         | J. G. Knauer      |
| -            |                 | C. W. Slobach     |
| Swanton      | Garrett         | C. T. Sweet       |
|              |                 | R. Beckman        |
| Sykesville   | Carroll         | C. R. Favour      |
|              |                 | E. M. Mellor      |
| Taneytown    | Carroll         | D. H. Bowers      |
|              |                 | P. B. Englar      |
| Tunis Mills  | Talbot          | H. Rieman         |
| Twilley      | Wicomico        | G. C. Twilley     |
| Tyaskin      | Wicomico        | W. J. Anderson    |
| Vale Summit  |                 | A. S. Bay         |
| Van Bibber   | Harford         | H. A. Wroth       |
| Vienna       | Dorchester      | J. S. Bennet      |
| Waterbury    | Anne Arundel    | J. W. Amos        |
| West         | Somerset        | L. S. Atkinson    |
| Westernport  | Allegany        | Prof. O. H. Bruce |
| Westminster  | Carroll         | E. C. Bixler      |
| White Plains | Charles         | J. F. Blackiston  |
| Woodlawn     | Cecil           | E. K. Davis       |
| Woodsboro    | Frederick       | G. F. Smith       |
| Woodstock    | Howard          | A. M. Benzinger   |

### REPORT OF THE DIRECTOR.

The Maryland State Weather Service, which was organized in May, 1891, under the joint auspices of the Johns Hopkins University, the Maryland Agricultural College, and the United States Weather Bureau, has been carried on since the Spring of 1892, by the same institutions, under authority granted by the Legislature of the State, which at the same time appropriated a sum of two thousand dollars annually for the expenses of the work. This amount, which is intended primarily to defray the cost of printing, admits of the publication of a large amount of data relating to the climate and physical features of the State.

Monthly Meteorological Reports, extending throughout the year, and Weekly Crop Bulletins, covering the growing and harvesting seasons, have been published. That these publications are appreciated by the people of the State is evidenced by the hearty support they have given in rendering information in regard to the weather and the crops, and by the general and complete publication of reports by the newspapers of the State.

Two thousand copies of each of the Meteorological Reports and Weekly Crop Bulletins have been printed and distributed.

In addition to the regular issues, ten large Climatic Charts, with explanatory notes, have been published, which represent the seasonal and annual temperature and rainfall of the State. To these will be added shortly hypsometric and drainage maps, while others are in course of preparation. The presentation in this graphic manner of the typical features of Maryland climate will be much more readily comprehended than the tabulated statements, and it is intended to distribute them largely to the public schools and other educational institutions, as well as to the public generally.

The Biennial Report to the last Legislature, entitled "The Climatology and Physical Features of Maryland," contains a general review of the climate of the State. It is illustrated by maps, diagrams, and tables. This publication, which is distributed free, has been in much demand by those seeking information in regard to the climatic features of the State.

The present Report is intended to give a later and more complete review of the climate of the State. It is illustrated by maps and tables which will give at a glance the most salient characteristics of Maryland climatology.

These various regular and special reports have been sent widely throughout Maryland, into other States and to foreign countries. They have been most favorably received and have added largely to the spread of knowledge concerning the State of Maryland.

This information would reach more widely those elements in foreign countries from whom immigration is

desired, if certain of the publications were translated into German and other languages. Letters, bearing upon this point, have been obtained from consuls in European countries, showing the important use to which the reports could be put if they were in the language of the people.

The Maryland State Weather Service is similar in its organization and methods to like services in other States. The personnel consists of voluntary observers, who have been selected at favorable points throughout the State, and a corps of permanent observers who have been assigned from the National Bureau to take charge of the work at the central office.

The stations connected with the service are of three 1st. Those which report meteorological facts. 2d. Those which send crop notices. 3d. Those which display signals. In a few instances the same person fulfills the duties of all three offices. Connected with the first class there have been 68 observers during the past year. with the second class 188 correspondents, and with the third class 52 display men—making 308 stations connected with the Maryland State Weather Service, besides the central office. To all of these the fullest praise is due for the important aid they have rendered in the preparation of the weekly and monthly forms and publications since the organization of the service. Nearly all parts of the State are represented, and it is hoped that the number of observers will steadily increase until every section is provided for.

Professor Milton Whitney continues, as Secretary and Treasurer, to represent the Maryland Agricultural College, and Dr. C. P. Cronk, as Meteorologist in charge, the U. S. Weather Bureau upon the commission, of which the Director is the other member.

The results of the past two years indicate a steady growth in the efficiency of the service, as well as an appreciation of its work among the citizens of the State.

WILLIAM B. CLARK.

### THE PHYSICAL FEATURES OF MARYLAND.

### THE CLIMATE.

The climate of Maryland in general is continental, although it is greatly modified in the eastern portion of the State by the ocean and the Chesapeake Bay, and in the extreme southeast becomes almost oceanic or insular, surrounded as the land is on nearly all sides by water.

The State of Maryland contains the four following climatic divisions:

EASTERN MARYLAND, SOUTHERN MARYLAND Coastal Plain.

NORTHERN-CENTRAL MARYLAND—Piedmont Plateau.

WESTERN MARYLAND—Appalachian Region.

The succeeding tables show the monthly, seasonal, and annual means of temperature and precipitation for the State and its different regions, and the accompanying charts graphically exhibit the distribution over the State of the annual and seasonal means:

Monthly and Annual Means of Temperature.

|   | January.     | February.      | March.       | April.       | May.         | June.        | July.          | August.      | September.   | October.     | November.    | December.    | Year.        |
|---|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| STATE   | 31.9         | 33.3           | 40.6         | 51.6         | 62.3         | 72.1         | 75.1           | 73.5         | 67.2         | 54 6         | 43.7         | 35 . 6       | 53.4         |
| Eastern Maryland<br>Southern Maryland<br>North-Central Maryland<br>Western Maryland | 33.6<br>31.4 | $35.5 \\ 32.9$ | 42.4<br>39.3 | 53.6<br>50 8 | 64.1<br>62.0 | 73.6<br>71.7 | $77.2 \\ 75.2$ | 75.6<br>72.6 | 69.0<br>66.1 | 56.5<br>55.1 | 45.7<br>43.0 | 36.0<br>35.2 | 55.1<br>52.8 |

Monthly and Annual Means of Precipitation.

|   | January. | February. | March.       | April. | May.         | June.               | July.               | August.             | September.   | October.            | November.                                    | December.           | Year.          |
|---|----------|-----------|--------------|--------|--------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|
| STATE   | 3.26     | 3.11      | 3.58         | 3.71   | 3.93         | 3.46                | 3.77                | 3.68                | 3.60         | 3.01                | 3.13   | 2.96                | 3.44           |
| Eastern Maryland<br>Southern Maryland<br>North-Central Maryland<br>Western Maryland | 3.12     | 3.66      | 3 76<br>3.62 | 3.88   | 4.23<br>3.80 | $\frac{3.43}{3.78}$ | $\frac{3.93}{3.84}$ | $\frac{3.58}{3.95}$ | 3.69<br>3.83 | $\frac{3.04}{3.15}$ | $\begin{bmatrix} 3.39 \\ 3.17 \end{bmatrix}$ | $\frac{2.85}{3.17}$ | $3.52 \\ 3.52$ |

#### Seasonal Means of Temperature and Precipitation.

|                  | ME           | AN TEM                       | PERATU                       | MEAN PRECIPITATION.          |                              |                              |                              |                              |  |
|------------------|--------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--|
|                  | Spring.      | Summer.                      | Autumn.                      | Winter.                      | Spring.                      | Summer.                      | Autump.                      | Winter.                      |  |
| STATE            | 53.9         | 73.6                         | 55.2                         | 33.6                         | 3.76                         | 3.64                         | 3.25                         | 3.12                         |  |
| Eastern Maryland | 53.4<br>50.8 | 73.9<br>75.7<br>73.2<br>70.7 | 55.6<br>57.0<br>54.5<br>52.2 | 35.2<br>35.3<br>33.0<br>30.3 | 3.79<br>3.96<br>3.62<br>4.11 | 3.52<br>3.70<br>3.86<br>3.22 | 3.22<br>3.37<br>3.40<br>2.63 | 3.23<br>3.01<br>3.22<br>2.92 |  |

#### Temperature.

The coldest month is January, with an average mean temperature for the State of 31.9°, while the warmest month is July, with an average mean temperature of 75.1°, a difference of 43.2°. The greatest changes in mean temperature take place in the Spring and Autumn months, while those in Summer and Winter are very small.

The mean annual temperature of the western division is 49.0°, while that of the southern is 55.1°, a difference of 6.1°. The mean annual temperature has a much greater range, however, when the extremities of the State are compared. The isothermal line of 46° traverses the western portion of Garrett county, while the isothermal line of 58° crosses Worcester and Somerset counties to the

Virginia shore of the Chesapeake. There is thus a difference of over 12° in the annual means between the extreme northern and western and the extreme southern portions of the State.

The seasonal isothermal lines indicate quite as wide a range in mean temperature between the western and southeastern portions of the State. In spring it ranges from 56° to 45°, a difference of 11°; in summer from 76° to 65°, a difference of 11°; in autumn from 59° to 47°, a difference of 12°, and in winter from 40° to 26°, a difference of 14°.

Eastern Maryland. This portion of the State, designated as the eastern division of the Coastal Plain, is deeply indented by tidal estuaries and bordered by the ocean, its temperature being much modified by the surrounding water.

The southern portion of the area has a mean annual temperature of 58°, the highest in the State. In passing to the northward the temperature changes at first rapidly, the isothermal line of 57°, 56° and 55° following at short intervals. The greater portion of the eastern division, however, is found between the isothermal lines of 55° and 53°, while the isothermal line of 52° cuts the extreme northern portion. The extreme range in the mean annual temperature is thus found to be 6°.

The mean seasonal variations between the southern and northern portions of the region are also distinctly marked. As in the case of the annual means, the isothermal lines do not succeed each other generally at regular intervals.

The mean temperature for spring ranges from 50° in the north to 56° in the south. The greater portion of the region is found, however, between the means of 51° and 54°.

In summer there is a somewhat smaller range in mean temperature between the northern and southern portions of the district. The entire region lies between the isothermals of 72° and 76°.

In autumn the range in mean temperature is the same as in spring, amounting to 6°. Although the extremes are found between 53° and 59°, the greater portion of the region lies between 56° and 57°.

The greatest difference in mean temperature is found in winter. The variation is then 9°, and the mean temperature ranges from 31° in the north to 40° in the south. There is a much more gradual change than at other seasons, the isothermals being found approximately equidistant from one another.

Southern Maryland. The southern portion of the State has been described as the western division of the Coastal Plain. The surface of the land is somewhat higher and more broken than in Eastern Maryland, but is still low and flat. On account of this general uniformity throughout the area, together with its limited extent from north to south, the variations in mean temperature are not very striking. The annual mean seldom exceeds that of Baltimore, which is 54.6°, by more than 2°, while several places have almost the same average temperature. At a few points, owing to local causes, the mean annual temperature is even lower.

With the exception of the winter temperature, the mean seasonal temperatures show very slight variations,

seldom reaching more than two degrees. In spring the region is crossed by the isothermal line of 53°, 54° and 55°, in summer of 75° and 76°, in autumn of 57°, 58° and 59°. In winter, on the other hand, variations of five or six degrees are found, the section being crossed by the isothermal lines of 35°, 36°, 37°, 38°, 39° and 40°.

The interior portion of the country is warmer during the spring, summer and autumn months, but cooler during the winter.

Northern-Central Maryland. The hilly country bordering the Coastal Plain upon the east and lying mainly in the Piedmont Plateau is here referred to under the name of Northern-Central Maryland.

The mean annual temperature of the region ranges from 52° to 54°. The coldest portions are found along the higher land of the Piedmont belt which culminates in Parr's Ridge. The Frederick valley is considerably warmer, corresponding in this respect with the eastern slope in Montgomery and Howard counties.

The mean seasonal temperatures have the same general relations to the topography as the annual temperatures. The high-central portion of the Piedmont area is at all seasons several degrees colder than the eastern slope or the Frederick valley. The spring means vary from 50° to 52°, the summer from 71° to 74°, the autumn from 53° to 56°, and the winter from 31° to 35°, which indicates a slightly greater range in temperature in winter than in the other seasons.

Western Maryland. The portion of the State which is here considered under the name of Western Maryland

has been described as the Appalachian Region. It consists of parallel ranges of mountains, with deep valleys, which drain chiefly into the Potomac river. The mountains reach 3000 feet and more in altitude, and in the west rise from a high plateau, which declines gradually beyond the limits of the State.

As might be anticipated, there is a general lowering of the temperature throughout the entire district.

So far as conclusions can be drawn from the records of temperature, which are not altogether satisfactory, the valleys are warmer than the mountains. This is best seen in the Hagerstown valley, where the isothermals invariably bend to the northward. In the smaller valleys few continuous observations have been taken, while, practically, none are recorded from the mountains, with which comparisons may be made.

There is a considerable decrease in the mean annual temperature in passing from the eastern to the western portions of the region. The range is from 53° to 46°, making a difference of 7°.

This is shown with the same distinctness in the case of the seasonal means. In the spring the mean temperature varies from 45° to 51°; in summer, from 65° to 74°; in autumn, from 47° to 54°; in winter, from 26° to 33°, which shows a greater variation in summer than in the other seasons.

### Precipitation.

The atmospheric precipitation in Maryland occurs both as rain and snow. There is no portion of the State in which either is entirely wanting, although the snowfall is far less in the eastern and southern districts than in the northern and western. The snowfall never fails completely even in the warmest winters, although it may be reduced to insignificant proportions.

The precipitation is more or less equally distributed throughout the months, when the means for a long term of years are taken into consideration, although wet and dry periods characterize the seasons of a single year, causing variations from the normal. A certain constant increase in the mean precipitation is found to occur in the spring and summer, with a corresponding decrease in the autumn and winter.

The western portion of the State has a less amount of annual precipitation than the eastern. A heavy rainfall characterizes the region which lies to the east of Catoctin Mountain, the easterly winds, as they reach the highlands, precipitating their moisture in the Frederick valley and over the western slope of the Piedmont Plateau. The eastern slope of the Piedmont Plateau has again less precipitation.

The western portion of the Coastal Plain has a drier climate than the eastern, although numerous local exceptions appear. For example, the western shores of the Chesapeake have relatively greater precipitation than the eastern, which makes the average precipitation for Southern Maryland exceed that for Eastern Maryland. The central and western portion of Eastern Maryland has a much greater rainfall than the area bordering the Atlantic.

The precipitation generally accompanies the areas of low pressure which traverse the country from west to east, and pass to the north of Maryland. It commonly occurs on their eastern front during the prevalence of easterly winds.

#### Winds.

The prevailing winds in Maryland are northwesterly. In the eastern and southern portions of the State they are frequently southerly during the summer months, but during the remainder of the year are more from the west and northwest. In the mountainous regions of Western Maryland the winds are more constantly from the northwest and west throughout the year. In general the westerly direction of the wind veers more and more to the southerly in passing from the inland mountainous region toward the coast.

The barrier of highland which stretches across the western portion of the State protects the entire area of Maryland from the destructive effects of tornadoes and violent storms so frequent farther west.

Along the shore line of the State during the warmer months there are inflowing currents of air, or sea-breezes, which moderate the temperature of the land for some distance from the coast. They generally blow from midday till sundown, and are due to the heated atmosphere over the land rising and thus causing the cooler air over the water to flow in to take its place.

### Humidity.

The capacity of the atmosphere to hold moisture varies, but vapor of water is always present in greater or less amounts. When the atmosphere is near saturation the air is moist, but when it is capable of taking more water it becomes dry in proportion to the amount which can thus be taken. If the saturated state is taken as the standard of comparison, or 100, then the relative amount of moisture can be indicated by percentage.

Observations have been recorded at Baltimore and Washington, and the following table gives the relative humidity of these stations during the years 1894 and 1895:

| STATIONS.       | January. | February.            | March.               | April.               | May.                 | June.                | July.                | August.              | September.           | October.             | November.            | December.            | Year.                |
|-----------------|----------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Baltimore, 1844 | 77       | 70<br>63<br>73<br>63 | 63<br>61<br>66<br>62 | 60<br>64<br>63<br>64 | 68<br>68<br>70<br>73 | 67<br>69<br>68<br>72 | 66<br>66<br>68<br>75 | 70<br>66<br>76<br>72 | 76<br>69<br>77<br>73 | 71<br>56<br>76<br>64 | 64<br>74<br>68<br>81 | 71<br>71<br>75<br>74 | 68<br>67<br>71<br>71 |

#### Barometric Pressure.

The variations in barometric pressure are not very great in the more populous portions of the State. none of the larger towns are situated at a height of even 1,000 feet above sea level, the variations in the mercury column due to elevation would not, at ordinary temperatures, exceed one inch. Even the highest ranges of the western portion of the State would show a difference of but little over three inches. In recording barometric observations, however, it is customary to make corrections by reducing the readings to a common datum, which is that of sea level. The most important variations in the barometric pressure are due to the passage of areas of low pressure, few of which, however, take their track directly across the State. Most of them pass to the north of the confines of Maryland. Their coming is generally accompanied by rainfall, and is preceded by a rise and followed by a fall in temperature. The mean monthly reduced barometric readings at Baltimore and Washington,



together with the normals for each station, are given in the following table:

|                  | January. | February. | March. | April. | Мау.  | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. | Year. |
|------------------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| Baltimore, 1895  | 30.08    | 80.05     | 30.04  | 30.03  | 30.07 | 30.07 | 29.99 | 29.97   | 30.07      | 30.07    | 30.19     | 30.14     | 80.06 |
| Normal           | 30.16    | 80.14     | 30.03  | 30.00  | 30.02 | 30.00 | 29.98 | 30.03   | 30.10      | 30.11    | 30.12     | 30.14     | 30.07 |
| Washington, 1895 | 30.09    |           | 30.05  | 30.04  | 30.09 | 80.07 | 30.00 | 29.98   | 30.09      | 30.09    | 30.21     | 30.16     | 80.08 |
| Normal.          | 30.19    |           | 30.04  | 29.99  | 30.03 | 30.01 | 29.99 | 30.04   | 30.11      | 30.12    | 30.13     | 30.16     | 80.08 |

# MONTHLY SUMMARY OF THE WEATHER.

#### DECEMBER, 1893.

Temperature (degrees).—Monthly mean (for entire territory covered), 36.6, being 1.1 above the normal; highest monthly mean, 41.4, at Solomon's; lowest monthly mean, 29.4, at Bachman's Valley; highest temperature, 68, at Charlotte Hall, on the 1st, at Millsboro, Del., on the 3rd, and at Upper Marlboro, on the 24th; lowest temperature, 5, at Charlotte Hall, on the 14th; greatest local monthly range, 63, at Charlotte Hall; least local monthly range, 41, at New Market; mean monthly range, 50.3; monthly mean maximum, 45.6; monthly mean minimum, 27.7.

Precipitation (in inches).—Average, 2.40, being 0.63 below the normal; greatest amount, 4.05, at Cambridge; least amount, 0.55, at New Market.

Wind.—Prevailing direction, southwest. Total movement in miles, Baltimore, 5798; Norfolk, Va., 7027; Washington, D. C., 5032.

#### JANUARY, 1894.

Temperature (degrees).—Monthly mean (for entire territory covered), 36.9, being 4.1 above the normal; highest monthly mean, 40.8, at Solomon's; lowest monthly mean, 30.2, at Bachman's Valley; highest temperature, 67, at Cumberland (a), on the 22nd; lowest temperature, 3, at Sunnyside, on the 26th; greatest local monthly range, 53, at Sunnyside; least monthly range, 31, at Cambridge; monthly mean range, 42.5; mean maximum temperature, 46.3; mean minimum temperature, 29.4.

Precipitation (in inches).—Average, 2.18, being 1.61 below the normal; greatest amount, 3.70, at Oakland; least amount, 1.15, at Distributing Reservoir, D. C.

Wind.—Prevailing direction, northwest. Total movement in miles, Baltimore, 5413; Norfolk, Va., 5839; Washington, D. C., 4788.

#### FEBRUARY, 1894.

Temperature (degrees).—Monthly mean (for entire territory covered), 33.7, being 5.9 below the normal; highest monthly mean, 38.6, at Benedict; lowest monthly mean, 26.5, at Sunnyside; highest

temperature, 68, at Millsboro, Del., on the 9th, and at Charlotte Hall, on the 18th; lowest temperature, —10, at Oakland, on the 17th; greatest local monthly range, 62, at Oakland; least local monthly range, 42, at New Market and at Great Falls; mean monthly range, 51.2; monthly mean maximum temperature, 42.2; monthly mean minimum temperature, 25.6.

Precipitation (in inches).—Average, 4.24, being 0.03 below the normal; greatest amount, 6.15, at Oakland; least amount, 2.31, at Woodstock College.

The greatest fall of snow during the month, in Maryland, 47 inches, is reported by the observer at Oakland. The next greatest fall, 41.8 inches, is at Sunnyside. Boettcherville, situated in the adjoining county, reports 27 inches, while Cumberland, close by, reports 24 inches. Baltimore reports 11.7 inches, being the same amount reported during February, 1893.

Wind.—Prevailing direction, northwest. Total movement in miles, Baltimore, 5515; Norfolk, Va., 6462; Washington, D. C., 5331.

#### MARCH, 1894.

Temperature (degrees).—Monthly mean (for entire territory covered), 46.5, being 6.9 above the normal; highest monthly mean, 51.2, at Easton and at Pocomoke City; lowest monthly mean, 40.6, at Sunnyside; highest temperature, 86, at Benedict, on the 20th; lowest temperature, 2, at Sunnyside, on the 28th; greatest local monthly range, 72, at Sunnyside; least local monthly range, 55, at Receiving Reservoir, D. C.; mean monthly range, 62.9; monthly mean maximum temperature, 57.2; monthly mean minimum temperature, 35.7.

The marked influence of the Chesapeake bay, the mountain ranges, and the valleys, upon the monthly mean temperatures, is illustrated by the isotherms. The average for the whole territory, 46.5°, shows the month to have been much warmer than the average March, which has a temperature of 39.6°; but if the first two-thirds of the month be taken and compared with the same period in previous years, the departure will be found much greater. This high temperature had such a forcing effect upon vegetation that the season at the close of the third week in March was unusually advanced, and the succeeding severe cold wave was consequently very damaging in its effects.

Precipitation (in inches).—Average, 1.46, being 2.81 below the normal; greatest amount, 2.84, at Woodstock College; least amount, 0.66, at Mt. St. Mary's.

The greatest fall of snow during the month in Maryland, 9.5 inches, is reported by the observer at Sunnyside. The next greatest fall, 7 inches, is at Oakland.

Wind.—Prevailing direction, southwest and northwest. Total movement in miles, Baltimore, 5872; Norfolk, Va., 6028; Washington, D. C., 5504.

#### APRIL, 1894.

Temperature (degrees).—Monthly mean (for entire territory covered), 50.8, being 0.9 below the normal; highest monthly mean, 55.2, at Pocomoke City; lowest monthly mean, 44.2, at Sunnyside; highest temperature, 84, at Charlotte Hall, on the 28th and at Benedict on the 29th; lowest temperature, 9, at Sunnyside; mean monthly range, 54.2; greatest monthly local range, 69, at Sunnyside; least local monthly range, 48, at Woodstock College, Darlington and Solomon's; monthly mean maximum, 60.8; monthly mean minimum, 40.8.

The temperature of the Bay and its shores is still higher than adjacent sections. The cold area extending from New Market northeast and the cool strip intermediate between the Chesapeake and the Atlantic are worthy of notice.

Precipitation (in inches).—Average, 3.75, being 0.16 below the normal; greatest amount, 5.79, at Oakland; least amount, 1.59, at Cumberland (a).

The greatest fall of snow during the month in Maryland, 24 inches, is reported by the observers at Darlington and at Fallston. The next greatest fall, 17 inches, is at Bachman's Valley.

The rainfall was well distributed. 'The sections receiving most precipitation, however, were the northeast, central, and extreme western.

Wind.—Prevailing direction, northwest. Total movement in miles, Baltimore, 6351; Norfolk, Va., 7264; Washington, D. C., 6283.

#### MAY, 1894.

Temperature (degrees).—Monthly mean (for entire territory covered), 64.2, being 1.6 above the normal; highest monthly mean, 67.9, at Pocomoke City; lowest monthly mean, 55.0, at Oakland; highest temperature, 91, at Wilmington, Del., on the 18th; lowest temperature, 28, at Sunnyside, on the 29th; mean monthly range, 47.7; greatest monthly local range, 57, at Cumberland (b); least local monthly range, 37, at Distributing Reservoir, D. C.; monthly mean maximum, 74.4; monthly mean minimum, 54.4.

Precipitation (in inches).—Average, 6.16, being 1.95 above the normal; greatest amount, 12.67, at Newark, Del.; least amount, 2.85, at Cherryfields.

Wind.—Prevailing direction, southwest and northwest. Total movement in miles, Baltimore, 5880; Norfolk, Va., 6304; Washington, D. C., 4836.

#### JUNE, 1894.

Temperature (degrees).—Monthly mean (for the entire territory covered), 71.9, being 0.6 below the normal; highest monthly mean, 75.6, at Benedict; lowest monthly mean, 64.0, at Oakland; highest temperature, 104, at Benedict, on the 25th; lowest temperature, 32, at Sunnyside, on the 7th; mean monthly range, 49.8; greatest local monthly range, 58, at Benedict and at Charlotte Hall; least local monthly range, 41, at Distributing Reservoir, D. C., and at Receiving Reservoir, D. C.; monthly mean maximum, 82.7; monthly mean minimum, 60.9.

Precipitation (in inches).—Average, 2.25, being 1.68 below the normal; greatest amount, 4.45, at Oakland; least amount, 0.87, at Solomon's.

Wind.—Prevailing direction, southwest. Total movement in miles, Baltimore, 4654; Norfolk, Va., 6724; Washington, D. C., 3896.

#### JULY, 1894.

Temperature (degrees).—Monthly mean (for entire territory covered), 75.8, being the same as the normal; highest monthly mean, 82.6, at La Plata; lowest monthly mean, 66.0, at Oakland; highest temperature, 101, at Wilmington, Del.; lowest temperature, 34, at Sunnyside; mean monthly range, 43.3; greatest local monthly range, 58, at Sunnyside; least local monthly range, 32, at Princess Anne; monthly mean maximum, 86.2; monthly mean minimum, 64.3.

Precipitation (in inches).—Average, 2.85, being 1.40 below the normal; greatest amount, 7.19, at Mardela Springs; least amount, 0.56, at La Plata.

Wind.—Prevailing direction, southwest. Total movement in miles, Baltimore, 4960; Washington, D. C., 4104.

### **AUGUST**, 1894.

Temperature (degrees).—Monthly mean (for entire territory covered), 71.4, being 2.7 below the normal; highest monthly mean, 75.8, at Solomon's; lowest monthly mean, 63.8, at Oakland; highest

temperature, 97, at Darlington, on the 3rd; lowest temperature, 39, at Sunnyside, on the 5th and 22nd; mean monthly range, 39.7; greatest local monthly range, 48, at Sunnyside; least local monthly range, 29, at Distributing Reservoir, D. C.; monthly mean maximum, 81.9; monthly mean minimum, 62.0.

It will be seen that the mean temperature of the month did not vary greatly from the normal; and that there were no periods of excessive heat is evidenced by the fact that 97° was the highest temperature recorded, and this maximum was reported from one station only.

Precipitation (in inches).—Average, 2.42, being 1.39 below the normal; greatest amount, 5.78, at Wilmington, Del.; least amount, 0.93, at Annapolis.

Wind.—Prevailing direction, southwest. Total movement in miles, Baltimore, 3880; Norfolk, Va., 4308; Washington, D. C., 3219.

#### SEPTEMBER, 1894.

Temperature (degrees).—Monthly mean (for the entire territory covered), 69.4, being 2.5 above the normal; highest monthly mean, 73.8, at Solomon's; lowest monthly mean, 61.2, at Oakland; highest temperature, 99, at Charlotte Hall, on the 10th; lowest temperature, 29, at Sunnyside, on the 25th; mean monthly range, 48.9; greatest local monthly range, 59, at Sunnyside; least local monthly range, 40, at Pocomoke City; monthly mean maximum, 77.7; monthly mean minimum, 60.6.

Precipitation (in inches).—Average, 3.17, being 0.59 below the normal; greatest amount, 8.89, at Newark, Del.; least amount, 0.96, at La Plata.

Wind.—Prevailing direction, southwest. Total movement in miles, Philadelphia, Pa., 6967; Baltimore, Md., 4731; Washington, D. C., 4044; Norfolk, Va., 5707.

#### OCTOBER, 1894.

Temperature (degrees).—Monthly mean (for entire territory covered), 55.8, being 1.1 above the normal; highest monthly mean, 61.3, at Pocomoke City; lowest monthly mean, 48.4, at Oakland; highest temperature, 88, at Solomon's, on the 2nd; lowest temperature, 24, at Sunnyside, on the 15th; greatest local monthly range, 55, at Sunnyside and at College Park; least local monthly range, 41, at Fallston, Distributing Reservoir, D. C., and Pope's Creek; mean monthly range, 47.5; monthly mean maximum, 65.4; monthly mean minimum, 46.3.

Precipitation (in inches).—Average, 3.65, being 0.87 above the normal; greatest amount, 5.90, at Darlington; least amount, 2.25, at Cumberland (b).

Wind.—Prevailing directions, southwest and northwest. Total movement in miles, Philadelphia, Pa., 7862; Baltimore, Md., 5808; Washington, D. C., 4929; Norfolk, Va., 6835.

#### NOVEMBER, 1894.

Temperature (degrees).—Monthly mean (for entire territory covered), 41.8, being 2.2 below the normal; highest monthly mean, 48.7, at Solomon's; lowest monthly mean, 33.4, at Pocomoke City; highest temperature, 80, at Denton, on the 2nd; lowest temperature, 2, at Deer Park, on the 29th; greatest local monthly range, 63, at Deer Park; least local monthly range, 40, at Fallston; monthly mean range, 49.2; monthly mean maximum, 50.1; monthly mean minimum. 33.0.

Precipitation (in inches).—Average, 1.95, being 1.67 below the normal; greatest amount, 3.34, at Sunnyside; least amount, 0.50, at Boettcherville. The greatest fall of snow during the month, in Maryland, 10.7 inches, is reported by the observer at Sunnyside. The next greatest fall, 9.2 inches, is reported by the observer at Oakland. Grantsville, situated in the northern part of the same county, reports 3 inches. Baltimore, Bachman's Valley, Sharpsburg, Taneytown, Mardela Springs, Fallston, Burkittsville, and Wilmington, Del., report a trace, only.

Wind.—Prevailing direction, northwest. Total movement in miles, Philadelphia, Pa., 7720; Baltimore, Md., 6213; Washington, D. C., 5585; Norfolk, Va., 6598.

#### DECEMBER, 1894.

Temperature (degrees).—Monthly mean (for entire territory covered), 36.0, being 0.5 above the normal; highest monthly mean, 41.9, at Pocomoke City; lowest monthly mean, 29.8, at Deer Park; highest temperature, 72, at Pocomoke City, on the 12th, and at Denton, on the 20th; lowest temperature, —10, at Sunnyside and at Deer Park, on the 29th; greatest local monthly range, 75, at Sunnyside; least local monthly range, 40, at Marshall Hall; monthly mean range, 54.4; monthly mean maximum, 44.4; monthly mean minimum, 27.8.

The highest minimum for the month, of any station, was 20, at Marshall Hall, on the 5th.

Precipitation (in inches).—Average, 3.08, being 0.32 above the normal; greatest amount, 5.26, at Sunnyside; least amount, 1.41, at Woodstock College. The greatest fall of snow during the month, in Maryland, 22 inches, is reported by the observer at Oakland. The next greatest fall, 17 inches, is reported by the observer at Sunnyside, Garrett county. Grantsville, situated in the northern part of the same county, reports 15 inches. Deer Park, 13 inches; Boettcherville and Cumberland, 12 inches; Fallston, Taneytown, and Westernport, 10 inches; Sharpsburg, 7.5 inches.

Wind.—Prevailing direction, northwest. Total movement in miles, Philadelphia, Pa., 7490; Baltimore, Md., 5054; Washington, D. C., 4632; Norfolk, Va., 6307.

# JANUARY, 1895.

Temperature (degrees).—Monthly mean (for entire territory covered), 29.5, being 3.3 below the normal; highest monthly mean, 37.4, at Pocomoke City; lowest monthly mean, 21.4, at Deer Park; highest temperature, 66, at Pocomoke City, on the 7th; lowest temperature, —17, at Sunnyside, on 13th; greatest local monthly range, 73, at Sunnyside; least local monthly range, 39, at College Park; monthly mean range, 50.4; monthly mean maximum, 37.6; monthly mean minimum, 21.1; highest minimum for the month, of any station, was 16, at Pocomoke City, on the 2nd and 5th.

Precipitation (in inches).—Average, 4.42, being 1.39 above the normal; greatest amount, 9.89, at Oakland; least amount, 1.87, at Mt. St. Mary's College. The greatest fall of snow during the month, in Maryland, 56 inches, is reported by the observer at Oakland. The next greatest fall, 27.5 inches, is reported by the observer at Sunnyside.

Wind.—Prevailing direction, northwest. Total movement in miles, Philadelphia, 8161; Baltimore, Md., 6020; Washington, D. C., 5021; Norfolk, Va., 7508.

#### FEBRUARY, 1895.

Temperature (degrees).—Monthly mean (for entire territory covered), 24.5, being 10.3 below the normal; highest monthly mean, 29.3, at Pocomoke City; lowest monthly mean, 15, at Sunnyside; highest temperature, 72, at Burkittsville, on the 28th; lowest temperature, —18, at Deer Park, on the 6th; greatest local monthly range, 75, at Burkittsville; least local monthly range, 52, at Bachman's Valley; monthly mean range, 63.2; monthly mean maximum, 33.4; monthly mean minimum, 15.7; highest minimum for the month at any station was 3, at Solomon's and Princess Anne, on the 3rd.

Precipitation (in inches).—Average, 1.26, being 1.47 below the normal; greatest amount, 2.14, at Princess Anne; least amount, 0.39, at Distributing Reservoir, D. C. The greatest fall of snow during the month in Maryland, 17 inches, is reported by the observer at Easton. The next greatest fall, 14.5 inches, is reported by the observer at La Plata. In Delaware the greatest fall of snow, 12.5 inches, is reported by the observer at Seaford. The next greatest fall, 12 inches, is reported by the observers at Newark and Dover. Milford, situated in the southern part of the same county as Dover, reports 11.5 inches.

Wind.—Prevailing direction, northwest. Total movement in miles, Philadelphia, Pa., 8406; Baltimore, Md., 7090; Washington, D. C., 6220; Norfolk, Va., 6686.

### MARCH, 1895.

Temperature (degrees).—Monthly mean (for entire territory covered), 39.8, being 0.2 above the normal; highest monthly mean, 44.4, at Bel Alton; lowest monthly mean, 31.4, at Sunnyside; highest temperature, 74, at Washington, D. C., and at Easton, on the 1st; lowest temperature, —7, at Deer Park, on the 21st; greatest local monthly range, 74, at Deer Park; least local monthly range, 41, at Distributing Reservoir, D. C.; monthly mean range, 48.7; monthly mean maximum, 49.4; monthly mean minimum, 30.3; highest minimum for the month at any station was 26, at La Plata and Bel Alton, on the 4th, and at Pocomoke City, on the 6th and 23rd.

Precipitation (in inches).—Average, 3.08, being 0.72 below the normal; greatest amount, 6.20, at Sunnyside; least amount, 1.10, at Westernport. The greatest fall of snow during the month, in Maryland, 22.2 inches, is reported by the observer at Sunnyside. The next greatest fall, 14 inches, is reported by the observer at Grantsville.

Wind.—Prevailing direction, northwest. Total movement in miles, Philadelphia, Pa., 9000; Baltimore, Md., 7070; Washington, D. C., 6890; Norfolk, Va., 7590.

#### APRIL, 1895.

Temperature (degrees).—Monthly mean (for entire territory covered), 52.3, being 0.6 above the normal; highest monthly mean, 58.2, at Bel Alton; lowest monthly mean, 45.0, at Deer Park; highest temperature, 89, at Bel Alton, Hancock, Pope's Creek, and Wilmington, Del., on the 25th; lowest temperature, 18, at Sunnyside, on the 11th; greatest local monthly range, 64, at Hancock; least local monthly range, 42, at Solomon's; monthly mean range, 53.6; monthly mean maximum, 63.0; monthly mean minimum, 42.3.

Precipitation (in inches).—Average, 4.97, being 1.13 above the normal; greatest amount, 9.28, at Garrison; least amount, 1.15, at Westernport.

Wind.—Prevailing direction, northeast. Total movement in miles, Philadelphia, Pa., 8341; Baltimore, Md., 6208; Washington, D. C., 6258; Norfolk, Va., 7104.

### MAY. 1895.

Temperature (degrees).—Monthly mean (for entire territory covered), 61.5, being 1.1 below the normal; highest monthly mean, 65.4, at Wilmington, Del.; lowest monthly mean, 54.0, at Sunnyside; highest temperature, 101, at Hancock, on the 30th; lowest temperature, 20, at Deer Park, on the 18th and 22nd; greatest local monthly range, 73, at Deer Park; least local monthly range, 47, at St. Charles College, Ellicott City; monthly mean range, 57.4; monthly mean maximum, 71.8; monthly mean minimum, 51.6.

Precipitation (in inches).—Average, 3.33, being 0.47 below the normal; greatest amount, 5.52, at Millsboro, Del.; least amount, 0.70, at Westernport. The greatest fall of snow during the month, in Maryland, 7.0 inches, is reported by the observer at Oakland. The next greatest fall, 5.0 inches, is reported by the observer at Sunnyside. Grantsville reports 1.5 inches and Deer Park 1.0 inch.

#### JUNE, 1895.

Temperature (degrees).—Monthly mean (entire territory), 73.2, being 0.7 above the normal; highest monthly mean, 77.2, at Wilmington, Del.; lowest monthly mean, 65.3, at Oakland. Highest temperature, 102, at Westernport, on the 25th; lowest temperature, 37, at Deer Park, on the 6th and 8th. Greatest local monthly range, 62, at Deer Park; least local monthly range, 30, at Oldtown. Monthly mean range (entire territory), 46.4; monthly mean maximum, 84.1; monthly mean minimum, 62.0.

Precipitation (in inches).—Average (entire territory), 3.92, being 0.77 above the normal. Greatest amount, 7.86, at Chestertown; least amount, 0.75, at Westernport.

#### JULY, 1895.

Temperature (degrees).—Monthly mean (entire territory), 71.4, being 4.4 below the normal; highest monthly mean, 76.8, at Pope's Creek; lowest monthly mean, 62.3, at Deer Park. Highest temperature, 102, at Westernport, on the 20th; lowest temperature, 32, at Deer Park, on the 31st. Greatest local monthly range, 57, at



Deer Park; least local monthly range, 30, at St. Charles College, near Ellicott City. Monthly mean range (entire territory), 42.4; monthly mean maximum, 81.4; monthly mean minimum, 61.5.

Precipitation (in inches).—Average (entire territory), 3.25, being 1.05 below the normal. Greatest amount, 7.68, at Cherryfields; least amount, 0.81, at St. Charles College.

#### AUGUST, 1895.

Temperature (degrees).—Monthly mean (entire territory), 75.7, being 1.4 above the normal; highest monthly mean, 80.7, at Milford, Del.; lowest monthly mean, 64.4, at Oakland. Highest temperature, 102, at Westminster, on the 11th; lowest temperature, 31, at Deer Park, on the 22nd. Greatest local monthly range, 59, at Deer Park; least local monthly range, 33, at St. Charles College, near Ellicott City, Distributing Reservoir and Receiving Reservoir, D. C. Monthly mean range (entire territory), 44.8; monthly mean maximum, 87.2; monthly mean minimum, 64.0.

Precipitation (in inches).—Average (entire territory), 1.95, being 1.92 below the normal. Greatest amount, 4.76, at Seaford, Del.; least amount, 0.27, at Distributing Reservoir, D. C.

### SEPTEMBER, 1895.

Temperature (degrees).—Monthly mean (entire territory), 70.6, being 3.7 above the normal; highest monthly mean, 75.6, at Solomon's; lowest monthly mean, 63.5, at Sunnyside. Highest temperature, 101, at College Park, on the 23rd; lowest temperature, 27, at Deer Park, on the 28th. Greatest local monthly range, 70, at Westernport; least local monthly range, 43, at St. Charles College, near Ellicott City. Monthly mean range (entire territory), 53.0; monthly mean maximum, 81.4; monthly mean minimum, 60.2.

Precipitation (in inches).—Average (entire territory), 2.06, being 1.75 below the normal. Greatest amount, 5.90, at Baltimore; least amount, 0.00, at Deer Park.

#### OCTOBER, 1895.

Temperature (degrees).—Monthly mean (entire territory), 50.2, being 4.5 below the normal; highest monthly mean, 56.4, at Solomon's; lowest monthly mean, 41.2, at Deer Park; highest temperature, 82, at Jewell, on the 19th; lowest temperature, 4, at Deer Park, on the 30th; greatest local monthly range, 65, at Deer Park; least local monthly range, 35, at Cambridge; monthly mean range (entire territory), 48.4; monthly mean maximum, 62.5; monthly mean minimum, 38.3.

Precipitation (in inches).—Average (entire territory), 2.04, being 0.74 below the normal; greatest amount, 3.59, at Mardela Springs; least amount, 0.44, at Great Falls. Snow, to the amount of a trace, is reported from the following stations: Sunnyside, Oakland, Bachman's Valley, Baltimore, Fallston, and Wilmington, Del.

#### NOVEMBER, 1895.

Temperature (degrees).—Monthly mean (entire territory), 45.8, being 1.8 above the normal; highest monthly mean, 52.8, at Pocomoke City; lowest monthly mean, 37.8, at Oakland and Deer Park; highest temperature, 81, at Hancock, on the 9th; lowest temperature, zero, at Deer Park, on the 14th; greatest local monthly range, 70, at Deer Park; least local monthly range, 40, at Annapolis; monthly mean range (entire territory), 53.4; monthly mean maximum, 54.8; monthly mean minimum, 33.2.

Precipitation (in inches).—Average, 1.64, being 1.98 below the normal; greatest amount, 3.51, at Mardela Springs; least amount, 0.34, at Cumberland (E. T. Shriver). The greatest fall of snow during the month, in Maryland, 3.0, is reported by the observer at Oakland. The next greatest fall, 2.0, is reported by the observer at Sunnyside. Deer Park and Grantsville report 1.0.

Wind.—Prevailing direction, northwest. Total movement in miles, Philadelphia, Pa., 7195; Baltimore, Md., 5373; Washington, D. C., 4524; Norfolk, Va., 6205.

### DECEMBER, 1895.

Temperature (degrees).—Monthly mean (entire territory), 37.2, being 1.7 above the normal; highest monthly mean, 44.6, at Pocomoke City; lowest monthly mean, 29.6, at Deer Park; highest temperature, 70, at Pocomoke City, on the 21st; lowest temperature, —7, at Deer Park, on the 4th; greatest local monthly range, 72, at Deer Park; least local monthly range, 42, at Solomon's; monthly mean range (entire territory), 54.8; monthly mean maximum, 45.5; monthly mean minimum, 29.0.

Precipitation (in inches).—Average, 2.55, being 0.39 below the normal; greatest amount, 3.75, at Western Maryland College, Westminster; least amount, 1.50, at Deer Park. The greatest fall of snow during the month, in Maryland, 17, is reported by the observer at Oakland. The next greatest fall, 11, is reported by the observer at Deer Park.

Wind.—Prevailing direction, northwest. Total movement in miles, Philadelphia, Pa., 8492; Baltimore, Md., 6023; Washington, D. C., 5201; Norfolk, Va., 7026.

# SUMMARY OF THE WEATHER CROP BULLETINS

#### ISSUED IN 1894 AND 1895.

Week ending April 2, 1894.

In Western Maryland the damage to early fruit from the severe freezing weather is reported to be very great, peaches and apricots being badly frozen. Apples, however, withstood the cold weather without injury. The prospects of a good wheat crop are excellent; oats nearly all sown; large percentage of early potatoes planted; early gardening well under way; considerable ground has been plowed for corn.

In Northern-Central Maryland the peach crop is believed to have been greatly injured by the cold, freezing weather, but the extent of the damage is not yet known. Grass and grain are far advanced, the wheat looking better than ever before known. Spring plowing well under way; some potatoes planted and oats sown; farmers getting ready to plant corn; farm and garden work, generally, greatly advanced.

In Southern Maryland farm work and all vegetation, especially fruit and vegetables, were greatly advanced by the mild weather of the first two-thirds of the month. After this, until the month closed, the severe cold weather checked farm operations and seriously damaged fruit and early vegetables. Early-sown tobacco and clover, early planted potatoes, young cabbage and strawberries considerably damaged.

In Eastern Maryland crops and fruit were greatly advanced up to the 25th, when the severe cold weather checked the growth of crops and seriously damaged peaches, plums, early cherries and vegetables. Plowing well under way. About all potatoes and some corn planted. Wheat not far advanced for season.

### Week ending April 9, 1894.

Western Maryland.—It is the general opinion that peaches, pears and cherries have been seriously injured. Apples have been kept back by the cold weather and it is thought are uninjured. Wheat is looking well, but grass is backward. Oats that have been sown are reported as coming up poorly. Early planted potatoes have been badly frozen in the ground. Farmers are plowing for corn, but the ground is still very cold.

Northern-Central Maryland.—Vegetation has made but little growth during the past week, owing to the continued low temperature. Peach crop stated ruined in some sections, but more encouraging reports come from Frederick county. Apricots have suffered much damage. Apples probably unhurt. Potatoes are being planted in some places. Wheat is said to show in spots the effects of the recent "cold snap," but generally looks well, and the prospects for a good crop are very encouraging. Rye is promising. Ground being prepared for planting corn. Large amount of lime being used. Oats have been damaged to a considerable extent by the past freezing weather; some farmers are thinking of resowing. Grass backward: some clover frozen.

Southern Maryland.—The past week, though warmer than the week preceding, has not been favorable to vegetation, and the freezing temperatures of Friday and Saturday nights have resulted in positive damage to fruit and vegetables. The condition of the peach crop is still considered to be very poor, and as to other fruits, no favorable reports have been received. Some strawberries have been planted. Tobacco plants killed in some places, but uninjured in others; new beds being made. Early potatoes reported planted. Land being plowed for corn. Oats and young clover were injured by the cold weather.

Eastern Maryland.—Reports of the condition of the peach crop are rather more favorable than those a week ago. That much damage has been done is undoubtedly the case, but the extent of it cannot yet be determined. Reports from Talbot and Kent counties speak favorably of the prospects, and a report from Wicomico county states that the injury is probably not so great as supposed. Unfavorable reports come from the remaining sections. Other fruits—pears, apples, cherries, etc.—are believed to have still better chances. Strawberries and blackberries suffered some damage, doubtless, but no definite reports have been received. A large

acreage of tomatoes will be planted. Wheat, generally, is in excellent condition, though in some places it is said to show the effects of the freezing weather.

#### Week ending April 16, 1894.

Western Maryland.—The fruit prospects were rendered still more unfavorable by the snows of Tuesday and Wednesday, and by the heavy frost on Thursday morning; yet there are some hopes that the peaches and apples are not all killed. Grapes are reported as apparently uninjured. Wheat looks well, and oats are coming up. Much land is being plowed for corn. Some potatoes planted.

Northern-Central Maryland.—The heavy snow from the 10th to the 12th delayed farm operations and caused many limbs of fruit and evergreen trees to break; otherwise no material damage resulted, except, perhaps, a little to forward wheat. The general destruction of fruit seems to be assured. Wheat, generally, is in excellent condition, although it is thought that in some places the most forward may have been injured by the heavy weight of snow. Some fields are reported as turning yellow, but this is not supposed to be indicative of damage to the crop. Oats are coming up thin; in some places will be resown. Early planted potatoes frozen in many cases. Grass not growing well; young clover frozen.

Southern Maryland.—All farming operations put back; ground too wet to plow in some localities. More land will be under cultivation than during past years, considerable new land having been cleared. Fruit uncertain. Strawberries in bloom; they have apparently been considerably injured by the cold. Pears also have been damaged by the severe weather. Tobacco beds not injured in the south along tidewater, but the plants look poor in some sections. The "fly" has made its appearance in Anne Arundel county. Winter wheat growing well, though some shows effect of past freezing weather. Oats slow showing; early sown considerably damaged. Grass poor.

Eastern Maryland and Delaware.—Farming operations delayed by storms and cold weather of past week. Crops in general look poor. Inland peaches mostly destroyed; in tidewater districts, prospects good for a half crop or more. Pear and apple trees in bloom. Young garden truck must be replanted in many sections. Early potatoes coming up. Wheat shows effect of cold spell, but is improving. Rye and oats were damaged. In northern part, plowing for

corn will be resumed during the coming week; in southern portion, planting well advanced. Clover was injured, but shows improvement.

# Week ending April 23, 1894.

Western Maryland.—Wheat continues to look well; oats sowing in progress and nearly finished; corn planting not begun; potatoes being planted; grass getting good growth. Apple trees are blooming, and the present indications are for an average yield. Peaches and cherries are reported as generally killed; a report from Grants-ville, Garrett county, states that a few cherries are in bloom. Strawberry prospects rather poor.

Northern-Central Maryland.—Farming operations active, and crops generally growing rapidly. Wheat doing well everywhere, and rye promising. Oats rather backward in places; in others, improved and doing well. Corn land is being prepared, and planting has begun in some localities. Some early-planted potatoes are coming up. Grass is well set, and prospects excellent for a good crop of hay. Pears, apples and cherries apparently not injured by the recent frosts. Ground is being prepared for tomatoes.

Southern Maryland.—On the whole, the week was a favorable one for work and crops. Plowing for tobacco in progress, and approaching completion; plants reported safe in Prince George's county, but damaged by "fly" in Calvert county. Corn land is being prepared for planting. Wheat generally is in an improved condition and promises fair. Rye growing rapidly; oats getting a good start; truck planting in progress; many sweet potato beds being prepared; early vegetables growing quite rapidly; clover improved. The prospects are quite good for fair yields of apples, pears, cherries and small fruits.

Eastern Maryland.—A good week for farm work. Wheat has made good growth, and an early harvest is anticipated. Oats coming up slowly; somewhat injured by cold weather. Corn planting commenced. Garden truck is beginning to grow; melon, tomato and cucumber seed being put in ground. Pears are now growing finely. There will be an increased acreage of peas and tomatoes. Asparagus is being cut. Potatoes coming up; sweet potatoes being bedded. Grass improved. Reports as to peaches rather better than those received last week; a prospect of part crop of early varieties. Should no further damage result, fair crops of pears, cherries, apples, and small fruits may be expected.

### Week ending April 30, 1894.

Western Maryland.—From present appearances, apple orchards will bear an average crop. Strawberries promise a fair yield. Wheat is forward for the season, and grass is in good condition. Rye is heading, and oats look fair. Early planted potatoes rotted in the ground, necessitating replanting. Onions and lettuce are ready for market. Farmers are busy preparing ground for corn planting, which has begun in some localities.

Northern-Central Maryland.—During the past week general farm work has suffered no interruption, and all crops have made a decided improvement. As regards fruit, pears and cherries promise well, but peaches will be scarce. From present indications, strawberries will be abundent. Many fields of potatoes will require replanting. The planting of corn is going on in most sections and will be finished generally during the ensuing week. Wheat continues to improve, and late-sown oats are growing nicely. Rye is heading and in good condition. Winter barley has been injured in some sections.

Southern Maryland.—The outlook for peaches has not brightened. Tobacco plants in some localities have been destroyed by the "fly," and it has been necessary to resow in such cases; but more favorable reports have been received from other sections. The planting of corn has commenced, and truckers are setting out tomato and cabbage plants. An increased acreage of potatoes will be planted in Prince George's county. Wheat is looking fairly well, though blackened by recent frosts. Early sown oats are backward from the effects of the past cold weather, and grass does not show a complete recovery.

Eastern Maryland and Delaware.—The past week was a very favorable one for general farm work and also for the growth of crops. Of the various fruits, the prospects for apples, cherries and berries are undoubtedly the best; there will be a part of a crop of peaches. Tomato plants are looking well; a large acreage will be set for canning interests. Peas in blossom. Potatoes coming up. Corn planting well advanced; none yet up. Wheat continues to look well, and rye is in head. Oats and grass are improving; scarlet clover heading.

# Week ending May 7, 1894.

The week has been a favorable one for growing crops and farm work. Wheat is growing rapidly, and in eastern Maryland, on light

soil, has begun heading. Rye and barley are in head. A large acreage of oats has been sown. Corn planting is about finished, except in extreme western sections, and the early planted is sprouting; some replanting has been necessary. Grass is improving. The "fly" is doing some damage to tobacco plants. Potatoes are rapidly coming up with every prospect of an excellent general yield. Early planted tomatoes and peas are in bloom. The prospects are good for a bountiful yield of strawberries.

#### Week ending May 14, 1894.

Farm work is progressing satisfactorily and nearly all crops have improved. The prospect of a good crop of wheat continues excellent. Oats are in need of rain. Corn is growing rapidly except where destroyed by cutworms; considerable replanting will be necessary. Grass is short on account of insufficient rainfall. Potatoes are growing well. Tobacco is being planted and, as the "fly" has made its appearance, some damage is anticipated. Tomato plants are being set out for canneries. Strawberries are ripening and in eastern Maryland shipping has begun. A scarcity of other fruits is reported.

# Week ending May 21, 1894.

Frequent and heavy rains have interrupted farm work and damaged corn on hilly ground. Cutworms are doing some damage. Wheat is growing well, but the rains and high winds have caused it to lodge in places. Oats are only fair. Rye is growing rapidly. Tobacco plants look well and some have been set out. Grass will improve on account of the rains. Early potatoes are in bloom. Farmers are setting out large numbers of sweet potato and tomato plants. Peas and strawberries are being shipped to market in large quantities.

### Week ending May 28, 1894.

On account of the wet weather but little farm work has been done, except the setting out of plants. Cornfields washed by rains are now being replanted. Wheat is making a good growth; likewise rye, which is changing color. Tobacco planting continues. Oats have improved. Meadows and pastures are in fine condition, and haying is about to commence in eastern Maryland. Early planted potatoes show a good growth. The shipments of strawberries and peas continue. In western Maryland indications point to abundant yields of berries of all kinds.

#### Week ending June 4, 1894.

Farm work has been delayed on account of wet weather. Wheat is filling nicely, and indications point to an early harvest and a heavy yield. Corn is making slow growth, is being injured by worms, and needs work. Oats are looking better in western section than elsewhere. Winter barley is ready to cut. Hay-making will begin this week; in southern Maryland some has already been made. Potatoes look well and the early crop is being marketed; peas, also, are in market. Tomato plants are being set out. The apple crop will be light and cherries few. Late strawberries are at their best.

# Week ending June 11, 1894.

Delayed farm work is now being done. Wheat is beginning to change color. Corn is reported improved and of good color, but the crop needs cultivation. Reports of oats are rather unfavorable; they have improved in some sections, but are thin on the ground and yellow in others. The barley harvest has begun. Rye will soon be ready to cut. Some hay is being made. Tobacco is being planted. Sweet potatoes and tomatoes are being set out. Buckwheat will soon be sown. From present indications the early varieties of potatoes will yield heavily. Late peas promise well. Melons are growing slowly. There are very few peaches. The rose bug is injuring grapes, early cherries and peaches.

#### Week ending June 18, 1894.

Crops, generally, have improved and farm work has rapidly advanced. Wheat and all grain is in good condition. Corn is over a foot high in some sections. Oats are beginning to head, but they are reported to be rusty and, in many fields, thin on the ground. Rye is fast ripening; some is being cut in eastern Maryland. Haying is in progress, with good yields in some localities and poor in others. Clover has exceeded expectations. Potatoes are very promising. A few peaches are in market; also some late strawberries. Grapes and blackberries are abundant. Gardens look well, but would be benefited by rain.

### Week ending June 25, 1894.

The wheat harvest is about over in eastern and southern sections; it is in progress in northern-central Maryland, but the greater portion of the grain will not be cut until the coming week. In western

Maryland the harvest has little more than begun. The crop is reported heavy in western sections and average elsewhere. Hay is being saved in good condition, and the yield will be fair except in western Maryland. Corn has grown rapidly and is now in a flourishing condition. Oats are not up to the average; the crop needs rain. Considerable tobacco is yet to be planted in southern Maryland. Sweet potatoes and tomatoes are doing very well. In the west, buckwheat sowing is generally finished and potatoes are growing finely. Raspberries are abundant.

### Week ending July 2, 1894.

Grain cutting is nearly finished, except in the extreme western portions, where harvest will begin about the 10th. The heads of wheat are well filled and a good yield is expected. Corn looks exceedingly well in some localities, while elsewhere it is much in need of rain. Oats will be below the average. Haying is about over, with an average yield of timothy and a good crop of clover. Potatoes will turn out well in most sections. The setting out of tobacco plants has been delayed. A few peaches are being marketed. Grapes are promising in appearance. Large quantities of excellent blackberries are being shipped.

# Week ending July 9, 1894.

The wheat harvest is about over and the anticipations of an excellent yield bid fair to be fully realized. Corn is in good condition and growing rapidly, the late planted being the best, particularly on light land. Oats are nearly ready to cut; the crop is not an average one. A small acreage of tobacco has been planted in Calvert county. The hay crop is being saved in good condition. Tomatoes are growing well, as a rule. Pastures are in need of rain. There are very few apples and peaches. The raspberry season is about over.

# Week ending July 16, 1894.

Wheat is being hauled in and some threshing has been done, the yield being excellent. Corn is tasseling prematurely in the south of the State. Oats are ready for harvesting, but reports vary as to the yield expected. Barley is turning out satisfactorily. The hay harvest is about over and the crop secured is in good condition. Pastures are very poor. Early potatoes are fair, but those planted in May are a failure. Tomatoes look well, but the plants need rain. Garden truck has been set back by the drought. Apples, peaches and pears are falling off. Berries are abundant.

#### Week ending July 23, 1894.

Threshing of wheat is still going on in western Maryland; the crop is a good one. Corn has improved, owing to recent rains. Oats are in shock and some have been threshed. Rye will turn out well. Buckwheat sowing is in progress. Hay is an average crop in some sections, but poor in others. Early potatoes are yielding well in many localities; late ones have improved. Early tomatoes will be ripe in about a week. A few peaches have been shipped. Some apples are ripe, but, like the peaches and other fruits, are very scarce. Melons are small.

### Week ending July 30, 1894.

Wheat threshing continues. Corn has improved. The yield of oats will be heavy. Hay is reported all in, and the crop is an average one. Plowing for wheat is in progress. From Calvert county comes the report that there will be only a half crop of tobacco. Potato beetles are troublesome. Cantaloupes, watermelons, and sweet corn are being shipped in large quantities. In northern sections there will be a small crop of apples.

# Week ending August 6, 1894.

All vegetation has greatly improved since the drought was broken, and crops now look well. Wheat threshing is in progress and hay-making is about completed. Corn has been much benefited by the recent showers, the early planted excelling the late. Oats are ripe in many places and appear to be in good condition. Late potatoes are a failure in some localities. Pastures are very short. The tomato crop is not very promising; some canning has been done. There are no peaches, and apples are small. Fall ploughing has commenced on the Eastern Shore.

# Week ending August 13, 1894.

Wheat is yielding from 18 to 30 bushels per acre in western Maryland. Threshing is still in operation in some of the eastern counties. Reports state that the corn crop will be greatly shortened by the drought; many fields will not make more than half a crop. The late planted, however, may give a fair yield if the weather continues seasonable. Oats are mostly cut and being stored away in barns. Some sweet corn and tomato canneries have started to work;

more will begin the coming week. Buckwheat is promising. Pastures are very short. Potatoes are yielding fairly well. Some grapes are ripening. Very little plowing has been done.

Week ending August 20, 1894.

Wheat is turning out well, and on account of low prices it is being used for feed instead of corn. The excellent rains of the past week came too late to benefit early planted corn, but they decidedly improved the crop planted later, which prospects indicate a fair yield. Oats are short in the straw, but generally well headed. The yield of barley is up to the average. The clover harvest is on. Tobacco is looking well; some was housed last week. The outlook for fall pastures is much better. Tomatoes have improved, and canning operations will be general next week.

Week ending August 27, 1894.

Drought is again prevailing in western Maryland, and all crops and vegetables are reported suffering. On account of the hardness of the ground, no fall plowing has been done, and the acreage of wheat will be smaller than usual. Early corn is said to be short, but the fodder of excellent quality. Oats are about all cut and the crop is variable. Buckwheat is ripe. Tobacco is somewhat irregular; some crops are good, while others are reported seriously affected by dry weather and firing badly. Tomatoes are ripening slowly. Potatoes are generally poor. Pastures have improved. The yield of grapes will be fair. Apples are scarce and of inferior quality. Soaking rains are needed to properly prepare the ground for fall grains.

Week ending September 3, 1894.

Throughout the entire State, growing crops generally are suffering from the protracted drought. Little wheat has been sown, owing to dry and cool weather. Corn looks well and is ripening fast; some farmers will begin putting it in shock during the present week. Fodder is being saved and the yield is fairly good. Sweet potatoes are of large size, owing to the dry weather. Tomatoes have improved, and canneries are being worked to their fullest capacity. Pastures have revived in the south of the State. Some farmers are cutting tobacco. Peaches are all gone, except those of the Smock variety, which are now being shipped. Apples are nearly a total failure.

Week ending September 10, 1894.

All agricultural conditions have been improved by the copious rains of the week. Wheat seeding will now occupy the attention of



the farmer. Corn cutting has begun in some localities; there will be a better yield than was expected. A large crop of fodder is being saved. An excellent product of buckwheat is being harvested in western Maryland. Tobacco is ripening unevenly, owing to drought; but for curing, the weather could be no better. The canning season is at its height, and farmers are busy hauling tomatoes and sweet corn. There will be a fair crop of late potatoes. Sprayed grapes are plentiful and of good quality. Wild grapes are also abundant. Apples are inferior, and peaches a total failure.

#### Week ending September 17, 1894.

The largest crop of wheat ever grown in Western Maryland is reported to have been harvested this year. Barley and rye are being sown. The corn crop is fairly good in most places. Buckwheat harvesting has begun, and the yield is heavy. Potatoes are reported up to the average. Tobacco is being rapidly saved, the weather continuing excellent for ripening and curing. Clover seed is being hulled. Pastures are poor, but will be benefited by the recent rains. Chestnuts are a failure in Garrett county on account of the recent drought. Fall plowing is progressing satisfactorily.

# Week ending September 24, 1894.

In many places the corn harvest has begun; most of the early planted is cut and in shock, but the late crop will not come in before the close of the month. Buckwheat threshing has been much delayed by cloudy and wet weather, and the crop is injured to some extent by sprouting. Crimson clover seeded in August is poor. Millet is ripening low. A large yield of sweet potatoes is being marketed. Late cabbage is below the average. Notwithstanding their injury by drought, turnips will yield fairly well. The tomato crop is larger than was anticipated, and as the canneries are unable to use all that are available, many will go to waste. Of apples, the Baldwin variety is the most common.

# Week ending April 9, 1895.

The late spring retarded farm work and the growth of crops, but was favorable to fruit, which on account of its slow development now stands in but little danger from frost. Grain and grass have improved, and oats and clover are being sown. Early truck planting is in progress, and corn ground is being prepared.

#### Week ending April 15, 1895.

Rainy weather retarded farming operations. Wheat, rye, grass and barley made decided improvement. Tobacco plants and early vegetables look well. Peaches are in bloom, and the fruit prospects generally are bright. No damage from hail or frost has been reported.

# Week ending April 22, 1895.

The temperature and rainfall were below the normal. Garden truck and crops generally improved. Wheat, oats and rye are promising. Tobacco plants are plentiful and healthy. Fruit trees are blooming, and the prospects throughout the State are that they will yield abundantly.

# Week ending April 29, 1895.

Frequent and timely rains improved all vegetation. Wheat promises a heavy crop, and tobacco plants continue to flourish. Corn and potato planting and the seeding of oats rapidly progress. Grass is much improved, and vegetables are growing well. The most encouraging reports as to the fruit prospects have been received from all sections.

# Week ending May 6, 1895.

Frequent rains interrupted corn planting, but benefited the finely growing grain and grass. Plenty of healthy tobacco plants about ready for transplanting. Fruit trees blooming and a heavy yield anticipated. Small fruit will be plentiful. Strawberries nearly ready for market.

# Week ending May 13, 1895.

Grains and vegetables in excellent condition. Tobacco plants plentiful and being set out. Strawberries will be plentiful during the coming week. Peaches and other fruits reported to be considerably injured by rains. Frost on the 13th, in sections west of the Chesapeake, not reported killing, except in Garrett county; no damage done so far as known. The set of fruit not so large as anticipated.

# Week ending May 20, 1895.

Rains and low temperature, with frost, injured fruit, vegetables, and growing corn. Grass, wheat, rye, and barley have made but slight progress, but are in fine condition. Tobacco plants small, but plentiful. The fruit prospects have been considerably lessened, but to what extent is not yet known.

### Week ending May 27, 1895.

Cold weather, with rains, delayed farm work and checked the growth of vegetables and early corn. Wheat, rye, oats, and grass improved. Tobacco plants being set out. Strawberries in market. Fruit prospects yet uncertain.

#### Week ending June 3, 1895.

Corn improved considerably, but was damaged by cutworms. Much replanting was done. Wheat was heading and looked well. Clover was blossoming, and the hay prospects were about average. Truck was in excellent condition. The fruit prospects were fine.

#### Week ending June 10, 1895.

Wheat was in head and promising. Rye was heading, with prospects of a good crop. Oats and grass continued to look well. Truck, generally, improved. Corn grew more rapidly than during the previous week. Canneries were at work on the early crop of peas. The fruit reports were variable. Peaches were still falling, and strawberries were scarcely up to expectations.

# Week ending June 17, 1895.

Wheat was filling well, with prospects of being ready to cut within two weeks. Corn was fair, generally, and in Southern Maryland was being cultivated for the first time. Rapid progress was made in setting out tobacco plants. Buckwheat sowing was in progress in Western Maryland. Farmers were hay-making and the crop was rather light. Truck was looking well; many tomato plants were yet to be set out. Some peach-growers reported a fair set of fruit, and others, scarcely any. Average crops of apples and pears were reported. Blackberries were ripening, and plenty. Strawberries were a satisfactory crop in Eastern Maryland and Delaware.

# Week ending June 24, 1895.

The week was an ideal one for farm work. Wheat harvest began, and was about half cut in Eastern Maryland. The rains of the 21st made an excellent season for tobacco and sweet potato planting. Hay was being gathered in excellent condition, but the crop was not a full one. Oats were heading out, and corn was improving. Truck improved, with indications of soon being ready for market. The fruit prospects had not improved.

# Week ending July 1, 1895.

Wheat harvesting was progressing. Corn was growing rapidly, and being cultivated the second time. A large acreage had been sown. Clover was ready to cut in Western Maryland. Tobacco and cabbage plants looked healthy and were standing well. Vegetables improved owing to the plentiful supply of moisture. In Western Maryland the peach yield was reported short, excellent in Delaware, and fair elsewhere. Apples were a good crop in Cecil county.

### Week ending July 8, 1895.

Wheat harvest was about over, except in extreme western sections, and threshing was in progress. Corn was doing well generally. Tobacco showed a rapid growth, but needed dry, cool weather. Oats were ripening, with prospects of a heavy yield. Hay-making progressed slowly, on account of the wet weather; pastures were excellent. Tomato planting was over, and the plants looked well. Early potatoes were being dug in Western Maryland, and peas and beans were being marketed. Small fruits were plentiful. A few peaches and apples were being shipped from Eastern Maryland.

# Week ending July 15, 1895.

Wheat and rye harvesting were over, except in Garrett county, where they were just beginning. Some threshing had been done, with varying yields. Oats were heavy and about ready for cutting. Hay-making was progressing with favorable weather and excellent results. Corn was beginning to tassel and looked remarkably well. Potatoes were excellent, and garden truck was thriving. Tomatoes were making a good growth. Some early peaches were shipped from Western Maryland, and heavy shipments were being made from Delaware. Apples promised well, and small fruits were abundant.

# Week ending July 22, 1895.

Some large yields of wheat were reported, but on the whole the returns were below the average. Oats were an excellent crop, and being cut. The prospects for a good crop of corn were never better. Millet was making a good showing, and scarlet clover was being sown. Pastures were good in western sections, but getting short in southern. Truck generally was in fair condition, but tomatoes and melons were affected by "blight" in portions of Southern Maryland. The apple prospects were excellent, and early apples and pears were ripening. The shipping of peaches continued from western and eastern sections. An immense yield of huckleberries was reported from Western Maryland.

#### Week ending July 29, 1895,

Corn was much benefited by the rains of the previous week and made a wonderful growth. Oats were being cut, and some were threshed, yielding exceedingly well. Pastures were improved, and stock was doing well. Buckwheat was in bloom and promised well. Tobacco was in excellent condition, particularly on heavy land. Potatoes were yielding well, and sweet potatoes were promising. Apples were a good crop generally, but peaches were not abundant. Grapes were a heavy crop, but affected by "rot." Berries were still plenty in western and eastern sections.

# Week ending August 5, 1895.

The outlook for the corn crop continued encouraging, notwith-standing the dry weather; wheat had turned out fairly well in northern and western sections. Pastures were getting short, and as a consequence, dairy products were shrinking. Oats were yielding largely. Buckwheat was promising in northern and southern counties. Potatoes were yielding well, but the late crop needed rain. Sweet potatoes were in good condition in Southern Maryland. Reports of tomatoes were varying; the crop was much in need of rain. Watermelons from Southern Maryland were in market. Peaches were yielding better than anticipated, and there was a large crop of apples. Reports of grapes were generally favorable, and huckleberries were abundant in Western Maryland.

# Week ending August 12, 1895.

The dry weather continued, and all crops needed rain.

The outlook for corn was somewhat less promising than at the close of the preceding week, though quite encouraging reports were received from many localities. Wheat harvesting is about finished in Western Maryland, an average yield being reported, except in Washington county. There was a good stand of buckwheat in Western Maryland, but in other sections it was backward on account of the drought. Tobacco was growing slowly, but showed the effect of the dry, hot weather. Pastures were failing. Millet looked well in Southern Maryland. There was no improvement in tomatoes, and late potatoes were not promising. Vegetables, generally, were abundant, but much in need of rain. Peaches of good quality were ripening in Washington county, Western Maryland, and good reports of the crop were also received from Eastern Maryland. Apples were plentiful.

# Week ending August 19, 1895.

Owing to the continued dry weather, the outlook for crops was not improved. Corn was still doing fairly well in Western Maryland,

but in other sections it had been injured by the drought; decided injury had resulted, also, to tobacco, tomatoes, late potatoes, and to garden vegetables generally. Tomato canning commenced in Eastern Maryland. Pastures were poor, much to the detriment of stock. Apples were plenty, and peaches, pears, plums and other fruits were abundant in many localities.

Week ending August 26, 1895,

Springs were failing and the water in streams was low. Corn, tobacco and growing crops generally were being injured by the continuance of dry weather. A great crop of oats had been harvested in Western Maryland. Pasture was short and young clover was dying out. Tomatoes were reported a full crop in some western and southern localities, but below the average elsewhere. The yield of potatoes was variable. Apples were fine and abundant, and favorable reports of the peach crop were received from Eastern Maryland and Delaware.

Week ending September 2, 1895.

Showers benefited all growing crops, particularly late corn and tobacco. The cutting of the early crop of corn began, and some of the earlier tobacco was housed. Potatoes were turning out well—better than anticipated—in northern and western sections; elsewhere they were rather poor. Pastures improved. Tomatoes in Northern-Central Maryland were reported to be a light crop and ripening late. Plowing for fall seeding was well advanced, considering the unfavorable conditions that had prevailed. Fruit was abundant.

Week ending September 9, 1895.

Corn was good in places, but poor generally. Frost on the 2nd, in Garrett county, slightly injured corn and buckwheat. Tobacco housing had begun in Southern Maryland. Potatoes were yielding well, in some places. Pasturage and vegetables were improved by the showers of the week. Large quantities of peaches were being shipped from Washington county to northern markets. Reports of the large apple crop continued to be received.

Week ending September 16, 1895.

The weather continued dry, and streams, springs and wells were very low; vegetation, however, had been refreshed by heavy dews. Corn cutting was in progress, and though there was anticipation of a considerable shortage, many fine fields were reported. In Southern Maryland the early crop of tobacco was being housed, under the most favorable weather conditions; the yield was generally light; pasturage was variable, in some localities being fair, in others very poor. Tomatoes were ripening fast. Large shipments of peaches were being made from Washington county. Apples were abundant.

# Week ending September 23, 1895.

On account of the continued dry weather, streams, springs and wells were still very low. The tobacco crop was nearly all housed and in good condition, and much of the corn was in shock; the yields of these two crops agreed closely with the anticipations, previously reported. Wheat seeding had been carried on to some extent, but very irregularly. Buckwheat was being threshed. Tomatoes turned out better than anticipated. A fair yield of clover was being threshed. Pasture was short and late; potatoes needed rain. Apples were abundant, but the peach season was about over. Peach growers, generally, were well pleased with the season's results.

# Week ending September 30, 1895.

General dryness prevailed and, as a result, wheat seeding continued to progress but slowly. Corn was nearly all in shock, and it was reported that husking would soon begin; there were some very fine fields of the crop in northern, southern and eastern sections. Pastures were poor and vegetables had been seriously affected by the drought. The canneries were busy with the tomato crop, which was turning out better than expected. Peaches were nearly all gone, but apples were plenty, and late grapes were ripening.

# At the end of October, 1895.

In Western Maryland, the rain which came at the close of the month was much needed, for though the lowland wheat was coming up, that on the high land had not sprouted, and springs, wells, and streams were very low; killing frost was occurring nearly every morning, but there were no crops to suffer damage.

In Northern-Central Maryland the farmers were very generally through sowing grain, and corn husking was in progress with varying results, many fields yielding largely and many others poorly. The condition of springs and streams was much improved by the recent rains, and wheat fields, also, bade fair soon to show the benefit received.

In Southern Maryland, corn husking was being delayed for cool weather, so that the ears might be stored without fear of damage from moisture and warmth. Heavy rains having fallen at the close of the month, wheat will soon begin sprouting, and there will be a marked improvement in pasture.

In Eastern Maryland, corn husking was in progress. Wheat was coming up slowly, but, together with pastures, will be much improved by the present rains. Killing frosts have been frequent, and ice formed in places on the morning of the 12th.

#### MONTHLY SUMMARY OF REPORTS.

#### MONTHLY SUMMARY OF REPORTS FOR DECEMBER, 1803.

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| STATIONS.   | Counties.  | Altitude above sea, in feet.                                | Latitude,  | Longtitude.   | Monthly Mean.   | Mean of Max.                                     | Mean of Min.                                     | Degrees.   | Date.  | Degrees.                       | Date.                                    | Monthly Range.   | Total Precipitation.  | Clear Days.                           | Fair Days.          | Cloudy Days.                        | Rainy Days. (.01 in. or more). | Prevailing Wind.                                     |
| WESTERN MA  |  | 0440  | 200404   | 70000   | 20.0  | 99 0   | 90.4   | 50   | 15 04  |                                | 0.5                                      | ***  | 0 02  | -                                     | 10                  |                                     | 14                             | s. w   |
| Sunny Side Oakland Boettcherville Cumberland (1) Cumberland (2)   | Garrett Allegany Allegany  | 2380<br>900<br>650  | 39°20′<br>39 25<br>39 33<br>39 39<br>39 39   | 79 28<br>79 20<br>78 48<br>78 44<br>78 45   | 30.8<br>30.6<br>*35.2<br>40.6<br>35.2   | 48.8   | 32.8   | 64 67  | 15, 24<br>15<br>25<br>25<br>25<br>25               | 6<br>6<br>10<br>16<br>16       | 2<br>2<br>20                             | 50<br>54<br>51   | 2.65<br>2.39<br>1.00<br>.87<br>.80  | 7                                     | 16                  |                                     | 13                             | 8. W   |
| NORTHERN-CEN  |  |   |  |   |   | . d  |  |  |  |                                |  |  |   |                                       |                     |                                     |                                |  |
| Mt. St. Mary's New Market Taneytown Bachman's Valley Fenby McDonogh McDonogh McDonogh McDonogh McDonogh McDonogh Graliston Darlington Great Falls Dist. Res., D. C. Washington, D. C. | Frederick Carroll Carroll Carroll Baltimore Baltimore Harford Harford Montgomery | 950<br>545<br>400<br>179<br>450<br>300<br>150<br>120<br>160 | 39 43<br>39 10<br>39 40<br>39 37<br>39 33<br>39 23<br>39 19<br>39 17<br>39 30<br>39 47<br>39 0<br>39 9<br>38 52<br>38 52 | 77 20<br>77 15<br>77 9<br>77 1<br>77 5<br>76 46<br>76 51<br>76 24<br>76 14<br>77 14<br>77 0<br>77 0 | 34.0<br>*34.6<br>*29.4<br>*34.8<br>p34.0<br>e36.0<br>*35.8<br>437.2<br>+37.5<br>+37.8<br>38.3 | 44.0<br>45.2<br>45.9<br>44.8                     | 24.0<br>26.8<br>31.2<br>26.8                     | 60<br>56<br>64<br>63<br>65<br>67<br>60<br>61<br>60<br>61 | 15<br>25<br>25<br>25<br>25<br>25<br>12<br>29<br>23 | 8 16 16 7 18 16 11 10 12 11 11 | 6<br>5<br>6<br>6<br>6<br>6<br>6          | 41<br>48<br>48<br>47<br>58<br>49<br>44<br>50<br>50<br>49<br>48 | 1.52<br>.55<br>1.80<br>1.03<br>2.00<br>2.61<br>2.29<br>2.58<br>2.73<br>2.63<br>2.04<br>2.28<br>2.27 | 19<br>16<br>11<br>17<br>13<br>5<br>21 | 11<br>12<br>20<br>0 | 9<br>111<br>9<br>10<br>6<br>6<br>10 | 6 7 4 11 11 6 6                | S. W<br>N. W<br>S. W<br>S. W<br>S. W<br>S. W<br>S. W |
| SOUTHERN MA   | RYLAND.  |   |  |   |   |  |  |  |  |                                |  |  |   |                                       |                     |                                     |                                |  |
| Upper Marlboro Benedict Charlotte Hall Valley Lee Solomon's   | Charles  | 20<br>167<br>45   | 38 47<br>38 31<br>38 30<br>38 12<br>38 19  | 76 45<br>76 39<br>76 44<br>76 35<br>76 27   | 837.4<br>39.8<br>39.5<br>†39.5<br>41.4  | 49 6<br>50.1                                     | 30.0   | 68   | 13, 17   | 7<br>15<br>5<br><br>21         | 6 146                                    |  | 2.46<br>2.51<br>3.34<br>3.31  | 15                                    | 6<br>3<br>10        |                                     | 5                              | S. W<br>S. W<br>N. W<br>S. W                         |
| EASTERN MD. AND   |  |   |  |   |   |  |  |  |  |                                |  |  |   |                                       |                     |                                     |                                |  |
| Chestertown Easton Cambridge Mardela Springs Kirkwood, Del Dover, Del Milford, Del Millsboro, Del Seaford, Del  | Talbot Dorchester Wicomico New Castle Kent Kent                                  | 35<br>25<br>40<br>20  | 39 35<br>39 10<br>38 45<br>38 41   | 76 7<br>76 7<br>76 8<br>75 39<br>75 41<br>75 30<br>75 25<br>75 15<br>75 35                          | b34.9<br>38.2<br>41.2<br>38.8<br>a†33.0<br>38.6<br>39.3<br>39.7<br>39.7                       | 46.3<br>46.6<br>48.5<br><br>46.7<br>48.6<br>50.5 | 30.0<br>35.8<br>29.2<br><br>30.4<br>30.0<br>28.9 | 62<br>64<br>66<br>66<br>66<br>68                         | 25, 29<br>16<br>16<br><br>16<br>16<br>3            | 22<br>15<br>17<br>17<br>17     | 6<br>14<br>6, 14<br><br>6<br>6<br>6<br>6 | 45<br>42<br>51<br>49<br>49<br>53                               | 2.60<br>2.90<br>4.05<br>2.44<br><br>2.77<br>2.72<br>2.96<br>3.09                                    | 15<br>12<br>15<br>15<br>15            |                     | <br>8<br>10<br>9                    | 9                              | S. W<br>S. W<br>N.W<br>S. W<br>S. W                  |
| ‡ VIRGIN<br>Cape Charles<br>Norfolk<br>Warsaw   | Monthempton  | 43  | 36 51  | 76 i7   | *43.8<br>45.0<br>40.8   | 52.7   | 37.0   | 73   | 16<br>3<br>25                                      | 23<br>28<br>19                 | 21<br>21<br>27                           | 45   | 3.96<br>3.05<br>2.72  | 16                                    | 6                   | 19<br>9<br>7                        | 9                              | S. W<br>S. W<br>S.                                   |
| AVERAGES Southe   | rn Maryland<br>ern-Cent'l Md.<br>ern Maryland<br>Id. and Del<br>territory        | ::::  | :  |   | 33.0<br>35.6<br>39.5<br>38.2<br>36.6  | $\frac{49.4}{47.5}$                              | 30.1   | 1::  |  |                                | ******                                   | 48.9   | 3.14  | 14.4                                  | 7.8                 | 8.8                                 | 8.6                            | S. W   |

Note.—Letters of the alphabet are used to indicate the number of days that are missing from record: e. q. a—one day, b—two days, etc. (1)—H. Shriver. (2)—E. T. Shriver. \*From tri-daily readings. †From bi-daily readings. †Omitted in computing averages.

#### MONTHLY SUMMARY OF REPORTS FOR JANUARY, 1804

|   |  | Ė                         |  |  |  |                              | TE                                      | MPE  | RATU   | RE.  |   |  | -  | _                               |  |                                      |                                   |  |
|---|--|---------------------------|--|--|--|------------------------------|---|--|--|--|---|--|--|---------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
|   | }  | ea                        |  |  |  |                              |   | N  | fax.   | М  | in.   | _  | ion.   |                                 |  |                                      |                                   | <u>.</u>                                 |
| STATIONS.   | Counties.  | Altitude above sea in ft. | Latitude.  | Longitude.   | Monthly Mean.  | Mean of Max.                 | Mean of Min.                            | Degrees.   | Date   | Degrees.   | Date.   | Monthly Range.                                     | Total Precipitation  | Clear Days.                     | Fair Days.                             | Cloudy Days.                         | Rainy Days.<br>(01 inch or more.) | Prevailing Wind.                         |
| WESTERN MA  | RYLAND.  |                           |  |  |  |                              |   |  |  |  |   |  |  |                                 |  |                                      |                                   |  |
| Sunny Side $^1$ Oakland $^1$ Boettcherville $^{1*}$ Cumberland $(a)$ $^1$ Cumberland $(b)$  | Garrett  | 2380                      | 39 25<br>39 33   | 79 20<br>78 48<br>78 46  | 31.9<br>34.4<br>39.8   | 39.1<br>40.3<br>49.0<br>62.2 | 24 . 4<br>32 . 5                        | 56<br>64<br>67   | 5  | 3<br>9<br>14<br>18<br>14   | 26<br>25<br>26<br>24<br>25  | 50<br>  49   | 2 84<br>3 70<br>1.30<br>1.28<br>1.50   | ••••                            |  | 14                                   | 10                                | 8. W.<br>8. W.                           |
| Northern-Ce   |  |                           |  |  |  | İ                            |   |  |  |  |   |  |  |                                 |  |                                      |                                   |  |
| Mt. St. Mary's 1<br>New Market 1 **.<br>Taneytown<br>Bachman's Val. 1 **.<br>Fenby 1 **.<br>McDonogh<br>Woodstock Coll. 1<br>Baltimore<br>Fallston 1 **.<br>Darlington<br>Great Falls * **.<br>Dist. Res., D. C. * **.<br>Washington, D. C. | Carroll<br>Carroll   | 500                       | 39 40<br>39 33<br>39 23<br>39 19<br>39 17<br>39 30<br>39 47<br>39 9<br>38 52 | 77 21<br>77 18<br>77 9<br>77 1<br>76 46<br>76 51<br>76 37<br>76 24<br>76 14<br>77 14<br>77 0<br>77 0 | 34.8<br>30.2<br>34.4<br>38.4<br>35.7<br>37.5<br>35.6<br>35.9<br>37.2 | 43.4                         | 30.0<br>27.4<br>31.                     | 58<br>50<br>60<br>59<br>4 64<br>7 57<br>53<br>7 54<br>55<br>55 | 5<br>5<br>1<br>24<br>5, 16<br>22<br>14<br>14<br>14, 16 | 10<br>20<br>12<br>16<br>16<br>18<br>18<br>18<br>18<br>16<br>13<br>17 | 26<br>226<br>26<br>26<br>25<br>28<br>26<br>26<br>26<br>26<br>28<br>28<br>28<br>28 | 38<br>44<br>43<br>51<br>39<br>35<br>40<br>37<br>38 | 2.36<br>1.19<br>1.74<br>1.24<br>2.00<br>2.06<br>1.46<br>2.08<br>1.52<br>1.56<br>1.15<br>1.87<br>2.14 | 18<br>16<br>10<br>12<br>4<br>14 | 5<br>4<br>11<br><br>9<br>13<br>19<br>4 | 13<br>11<br>10<br>13<br>6<br>8<br>13 | 5<br>7<br>12<br>13<br>4           | W.<br>N.W.<br>S.<br>N.W.<br>N.W.<br>N.W. |
| SOUTHERN M.   | ARYLAND.   |                           | l  |  |  | ļ                            |   |  |  |  |   |  |  |                                 | i                                      |                                      |                                   |  |
| Upper Marlboro Benedict Charlotte Hall Valley Lee 2 Solomon's   | Charles St. Mary's St. Mary's  | 20<br>167<br>45           | 38 31<br>38 30   | 76 45<br>76 39<br>76 44<br>76 35<br>76 27  | 39.2<br>38.6<br>39.4   | 46.8<br>47.8                 | 31.5<br>30.6                            | 5 62<br>0 58   | 4, 24<br>26<br>14,16,24<br>                            | 14<br>20<br>17<br><br>23   |   | 42   | 2.37<br>2.11<br>2.10<br>2.48   | 11                              | 37                                     | 15<br>14<br>13                       | 6<br>9<br>9                       | N.W.<br>N.E.<br>N.E.<br>N.W.<br>8.E.     |
| EASTERN MD. ANI   | DELAWARE.  |                           |  | ļ  |  |                              |   |  |  |  |   |  |  |                                 |  |                                      | į                                 |  |
| Chestertown Easton Cambridge Mardela Springs Kirkwood, Del. Dover, Del. Milford, Del Seaford, Del. Milsboro, Del.   | Talbot Dorchester Wicomico New Castle Kent Kent                            | 25<br>40<br>20            | 38 39<br>38 30<br>39 35<br>39 10<br>38 45<br>39 40                           | 76 6<br>76 7<br>75 39<br>75 41<br>75 30<br>75 25<br>75 35  | 40.2<br>39.1<br>33.4<br>87.4<br>39.0                                 | 45.8<br>45.0<br>46.0         | 32.<br>35.<br>31.<br>31.<br>31.<br>230. | 2 57<br>4 58<br>0 62<br>0 61<br>8 62<br>7 62                   | 24<br>24<br>24<br><br>24<br>24, 25                     | 20<br>22<br>27<br>19<br><br>20<br>19<br>20                           | 28<br>25, 28<br>2<br>28<br>13   | 35<br>31<br>43<br>41<br>43<br>42                   | 2.34<br>2.44<br>3.13<br>2.30<br>2.77<br>2.75<br>2.85<br>2.53   | 14<br>0<br>6<br><br>11<br>10    | 15<br>15<br>                           | 16<br>10<br>16<br>18                 | 9<br>9                            | N.W.<br>N.W.<br>N.W.<br>N.W.             |
| ‡Virgi  |  |                           |  |  |  |                              | 1                                       |  |  |  |   |  |  |                                 |  |                                      |                                   |  |
| Norfolk<br>Warsaw   | Richmond   | 48                        | 36 51  | 76 17  | 44.1<br>c39.4  | 50 E<br>c48.1                | 37.<br>  <b>63</b> 0.                   | 7 68<br>8 63   | 24<br>24   | 29<br>18   |   |  | 3.54<br>1.98   |                                 | 10                                     |                                      |                                   | N. E.<br>8.                              |
| AVERAGES South  | rn Maryland<br>ern-Cent'l Md .<br>ern Maryland<br>Md. and Del<br>territory |                           |  |  | 35.8<br>39.2<br>38.1   | 44.8<br>47.1                 | 31.<br>31.                              | 9<br>2<br>2  |  |  | • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •   | 40.7<br>40.8<br>38.8                               | 1.72<br>2.25<br>2.64   | 11.1<br>11.6<br>8.8             | 7.1<br>4.8<br>8.7                      | 12.7<br>14.6<br>13.5                 | 7.8<br>8.8<br>8.8                 | N.W.                                     |

<sup>\*</sup>Extremes of temperature from observed readings of dry thermometer. A numeral following the name of a station indicates the hours of observation from which the mean temperature was obtained thus:

¹ Mean of 7 a. m. + 2 p. m. + 9 p. m. + 9 p. m. + 4.

The absence of a numeral indicates that the mean temperature has been obtained from daily readings of the maximum and minimum thermometers. Letters of the alphabet are used to denote the number of days that are missing from record; for instance, "a" denotes 1 day missing. An italic letter following the name of a station indicates that two more observers, as the casee may be, are reporting from the same station. ‡Omitted in computing averages.

#### MONTHLY SUMMARY OF REPORTS FOR FEBRUARY, 1894.

|   |  |                            |  |   |  |  | TE   |  | ERATU                                      |                                 |  |  |  |                                  |                       |  |                                   |                              |
|---|--|----------------------------|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|---------------------------------|--|--|--|----------------------------------|-----------------------|--|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|
|   |  | sea                        |  |   |  |  |  | 1  | Max.                                       | _ N                             | lin.   |  | tion   |                                  |                       |  | e.)                               | d.                           |
| STATIONS.   | COUNTIES.  | Altitude above<br>in feet. | Latitude.  | Longtitude.   | Monthly Mean.  | Mean of Max.   | Mean of Min.                                 | Degrees.                                   | Date.                                      | Degrees.                        | Date.  | Monthly Range.                         | Total Precipitation.   | Clear Days.                      | Fair Days.            | Cloudy Days.                           | Rainy Days.<br>(.01 in. or more.) | Prevailing Wind.             |
| WESTERN M.  | . Garrett  | 2440                       | 39°18′   |   |  | 36.7   |  |  |  | -3                              |  | 59                                     | 6.15   | 7                                | 13                    | 8                                      | 14                                | N.W                          |
| Dakland 1 *   | . Allegany   | 900<br>650                 | 39 23<br>39 33<br>39 39<br>39 39                                     | 79 20<br>78 48<br>78 46<br>78 45  | 30.1<br>35.9   | L36.5<br>45.0<br>38.2  | 28.8   | 58<br>61                                   | 19   | -10<br>2<br>8<br>6              | 17<br>18   | 53                                     | 4.14   | ii                               |                       |  |                                   | S. W<br>N.W                  |
| NORTHERN-CI   | ENTRAL MD.   |                            |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |                                 |  |  |  |                                  |                       |  |                                   |                              |
| Mt. St. Mary's 1  Now Market 1*  Faneytown  Bachman's Val. 1*  Fenby 1*  McDonogh 1* | Carroll  | 950<br>545<br>400<br>179   | 39 41<br>39 23<br>39 40<br>39 40<br>39 33<br>39 23<br>39 19<br>39 17 | 77 21<br>77 18<br>77 9<br>76 55<br>77 5<br>76 46<br>76 51<br>76 37                  | 31.4<br>27.8<br>30.4<br>d33.6<br>33.2<br>34.4                | 40.5   | 24.8   | 53<br>52<br>50<br>54<br>55<br>55           | 19<br>19<br>10, 19<br>10, 18,19<br>18      | 11<br><br>3<br>4<br>8<br>7<br>8 | 24<br>17, 25<br>25<br>25<br>25<br>25<br>25<br>25 | 42<br><br>49<br>46<br>46<br>48<br>51   | 3.26<br>2.43<br>4.20<br>3.10<br>3.90<br>2.31<br>3.53                     | 16<br><br>13<br>9<br><br>14<br>9 | 6<br>9<br><br>6<br>11 | 8<br><br>9<br>10<br><br>8<br>8         | 5<br><br>9<br>12<br><br>8<br>15   | N.W<br>N.                    |
| Fallston 1*   | . Montgomery .   | 150<br>120<br>160<br>112   | 39 31<br>39 0<br>39 0<br>39 9<br>38 52<br>38 57                      | 76 24<br>77 14<br>77 0<br>77 0<br>77 0<br>77 0<br>76 50                             | 34.6   | 42.2<br>b42.5  | 28.2   | 56<br>58<br>58<br>60                       | 18<br>18<br>18<br>18                       | 6<br>14<br>14<br>15<br>12<br>14 | 25<br>24, 25<br>25<br>25                         | 42<br>44<br>43<br>48                   | 4.64   | <br>11                           |                       | 10                                     | 18                                | N.W                          |
| SOUTHERN M  | ARYLAND.   |                            |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |                                 |  |  |  |                                  | - 1                   |  |                                   |                              |
| Upper Marlboro Benedict Charlotte Hall Valley Lee 2* Solomon's  | Charles  | 20<br>167                  | 38 47<br>38 31<br>38 30<br>38 12<br>38 19                            | 76 45<br>76 39<br>76 44<br>76 35<br>76 27   | a36.0<br>37.4  | 47.2   | 7.3  | 67<br>68                                   | 10<br>18                                   | 13<br>15<br>15<br>15<br>        | 25<br>24, 25                                     | 52<br>53                               | 3.38<br>3.46<br>4.00<br>3.91   | ii                               | 6<br>4                | 10<br>11<br><br>13<br>18               | 8<br>                             | S. W<br>N. E<br>N. W<br>N. W |
| EASTERN MD. AN  | DELAWARE.  |                            |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |                                 |  |  |  |                                  |                       |  |                                   |                              |
| Chestertown  Denton Easton  Cambridge Mardela Spr.  Kirkwood, Del.  Dover, Del.  Seaford, Del.  Millsboro, Del.  Millsboro, Del.  | Caroline Talbot Dorchester Wicomico New Castle Kent Kent Sussex                  | 35<br>25<br>40<br>20       | 38 47<br>38 42<br>38 39<br>38 30<br>39 35<br>39 10<br>38 45<br>38 40 | 76 7<br>75 41<br>76 6<br>76 7<br>75 39<br>75 41<br>75 30<br>75 25<br>75 35<br>75 15 | 33.0<br>37.0<br>37.8<br>36.5<br>27.0<br>34.2<br>35.6<br>36.1 | 39.4<br>38.4<br>44.5<br>42.5<br>44.1<br>41.7<br>43.9<br>45.9<br>45.2 | 27.5<br>29.6<br>33.0<br>29.8<br>27.9<br>27.8 | 52<br>63<br>64<br>66<br><br>60<br>62<br>63 | 19<br>9, 18<br>18<br>9<br><br>18<br>18, 19 | 14<br>12<br>                    | 25<br>25<br>25<br>25<br>25<br>25<br>25<br>5      | 43<br>49<br>50<br>54<br>51<br>52<br>53 | 2.80<br>5.11<br>4.09<br>5.70<br>3.86<br><br>4.81<br>5.09<br>4.60<br>4.95 | 17<br>8<br>10<br>16              | <br>9<br><br>9<br>3   | 9                                      | 12<br>10<br>13<br><br>14<br>6     | N.W<br>N.W<br>N.W<br>N.W     |
| ‡ VIRG  | INIA.  |                            |  |   |  |  |  |  | -  |                                 | *  |  | 1  |                                  | _                     |  | -                                 |                              |
| Norfolk   |  | 43                         | 36 51  | 76 17   | 43.4   | 50.3   | 35.4   | 74   | 1  | 21                              | 25   | 53                                     | 5.53   | 7                                | 8                     | 13                                     | 15                                | N. E                         |
| AVERAGES South<br>East.   | ern Maryland<br>hern-Cent'l Md.<br>hern Maryland .<br>Md. and Del<br>e territory |                            |  |   | 33.0<br>36.9<br>34.5   | $\frac{45.2}{42.9}$  | 25.6 $28.5$ $28.6$                           |  |  | :::                             |  | $\frac{46.5}{52.8}$<br>$\frac{50.9}{}$ | $3.85 \\ 3.69 \\ 4.56$   | $10.0 \\ 11.2 \\ 12.7$           | 8.8<br>3.8<br>4.9     | $\frac{8.8}{13.0}$ $\frac{10.4}{10.4}$ | $9.7 \\ 10.7$                     | N.W<br>N.W                   |

<sup>\*</sup>Extremes of temperature from observed readings of dry thermometer. A numeral following the name of a station indicates the hours of observation from which the mean temperature was obtained, thus:

'Mean of 7 a. m. + 2 p. m. + 9 p. m. + 9 p. m. + 4.

'Mean of 8 a. m. + 8 p. m. + 2.

'Mean of 7 a. m. + 2 p. m. + 2 p.

The absence of a numeral indicates that the mean temperature has been obtained from daily readings of the maximum and minimum thermometers. Letters of the alphabet are used to denote the number of days that are missing from record; for instance, "a" denotes one day missing. An italic letter following the name of a station indicates that two or more observers, as the case may be, are reporting from the same station. †Omitted in computing averages. in computing averages.

#### MONTHLY SUMMARY OF REPORTS FOR MARCH, 1894.

|  | 1  |                                 | 1  | <u> </u>   | 1   |  | TE   | MP   | ERATU  | JRE.   |  |                                      |  |                                       |                                   |                                 |                                 |  |
|--|--|---------------------------------|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
|  |  | ses.                            |  |  |   |  |  | D  | lax.   | N  | (in.   | <u> </u>                             | ion.   |                                       |                                   |                                 | more.)                          | یا                                     |
| STATIONS.  | Counties.  | Altitude above s<br>in. ft.     | Latitude.  | Longitude.   | Monthly Mean.   | Mean of Max.                                 | Mean of Min.   | Degrees.                                     | Date.  | Degrees.   | Date.  | Monthly Range.                       | Total Precipitation.   | Clear Days.                           | Fair Days.                        | Cloudy Days.                    | Rainy Days.<br>(.01 inch or mo  | Prevailing Wind.                       |
| WESTERN MA   | RYLAND.  |                                 |  |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |                                      |  |                                       |                                   |                                 |                                 |  |
| Sunny Side <sup>1</sup><br>Oakland <sup>1</sup><br>Boettcherville <sup>1*</sup><br>Cumberland (b)  | Garrett  | 2380<br>900                     | 39°18′<br>39 23<br>39 33<br>39 39  | 79 20  | 40.6<br>40.8<br>45.3<br>44.9                                  | 51.5   | 28.5<br>27.3<br>34.5                                 | 70   | 18<br>18, 20<br>22<br>22                           | 2<br>4<br>16<br>18   | 28<br>28<br>28<br>27   | 66                                   | 2.51<br>2.24<br>1.00<br>1.33   | 14<br><br>13                          |                                   | <br>8<br><br>11                 | 11                              | s. w.<br>s. w.                         |
| NORTHERN-CE  |  |                                 |  |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |                                      |  |                                       |                                   |                                 | ł                               |  |
| Mt. St. Mary's¹. New Market¹*. Taneytown Bachman's Val.¹*. Fenby¹* McDonogh Woodstock Coll.¹ Baltimore Fallston ¹* Darlington Great Falls**. | Carroll Carroll Carroll Baltimore Baltimore                                  | 950<br>545<br>400<br>179<br>450 | 39 41<br>39 23<br>39 40<br>39 43<br>39 33<br>39 23<br>39 19<br>39 17<br>39 31<br>39 45<br>39 9 | 77 21<br>77 18<br>76 55<br>76 55<br>77 5<br>76 46<br>76 51<br>76 37<br>76 24<br>79 14<br>77 14 | 43.5<br>42.4<br>45.6<br>h48.2<br>46.9<br>48.2<br>45.4<br>46.7 | h58.0<br>56.5<br>57.4<br>57.2                | h38.3<br>35.0<br>39.1                                | 73<br>74<br>76<br>75<br>78<br>82<br>80<br>78 | 19<br>22<br>19<br>22<br>22<br>22<br>22<br>22<br>22 | 11<br>20<br><br>16<br>16<br>18<br>16<br>20<br>18<br>18<br>19 | 26<br>26<br>27<br>27<br>27<br>28<br>27<br>27<br>27<br>27<br>27<br>28 | 58<br>60<br>57<br>62<br>62<br>68     | .66<br>1.31<br>.93<br>2.78<br>1.60<br><br>2.84<br>1.19<br>1.70<br>1.29<br>1.45 | 18<br>19<br>19<br>21<br>13<br>6<br>21 | 9<br>6<br><br>8<br>11<br>22       | 6<br><br>6<br><br>7             | 4<br><br>5<br><br>4<br>8<br>7   | W.<br>N.W.<br>N.W.<br>W.<br>N.W.       |
| SOUTHERN MA  |  |                                 |  |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |                                      |  |                                       |                                   |                                 |                                 |  |
| Dist. Rec., D. C.**. Rec. Res., D. C. **. Washington, D. C. College Park¹ Upper Marlboro Benedict Charlotte Hall Cherryfields² Solomon's     | Pr. George's<br>Pr. George's<br>Charles                                      | 130<br>60<br>20<br>167<br>20    | 39 9<br>38 52<br>38 52<br>38 57<br>38 47<br>38 31<br>38 30<br>38 11<br>38 19                   | 76 50<br>76 45<br>76 39<br>76 44<br>76 24  | 48.7  | 657.9<br>659.7<br>59.7<br>59.9               | 38.5<br>e35.9<br>b36,7<br>39.3<br>37.5               | 82<br>86<br>86                               | 22<br>22<br>20<br>19, 22                           | 20<br>16<br>16<br>20   | 27, 28<br>28   | 55<br>63<br>66<br>66<br>68<br>68     | 1.13<br>1.04<br>.98<br>1.27<br>.86<br>.97<br>.91<br>1.23<br>1.17               | 15<br><br>16<br>18<br>15              | 10<br><br>9<br>14<br>10           | 6<br>4<br>6                     | <br>8<br><br>6<br>9             | N.W.<br>N.W.<br>S. W.<br>S. W.         |
| EASTERN MD. ANI  |  |                                 |  |  |   | ŀ  |  |  |  |  |  |                                      |  |                                       |                                   |                                 |                                 |  |
| Denton **  | Talbot   | 35                              | 38 24  | 75 41<br>76 6<br>75 46<br>75 8<br>75 30<br>75 35<br>75 35<br>75 15                             | 51.2<br>47.6<br>51.2<br>46.6<br>47.9<br>47.6                  | 60.8<br>58.3<br>62.9<br>57.5<br>59.3<br>60.6 | 41.6<br>36.9<br>39.5<br>38.1<br>38.4<br>36.1<br>35.9 | 82<br>80<br>81<br>79<br>84<br>82             | 22<br>22<br>22<br>22<br>22<br>22                   | 26<br>23<br>16<br>18<br>21<br>19<br>18<br>17                 | 27<br>28<br>28<br>27<br>27<br>28<br>27, 28                           | 59<br>64<br>63<br>58<br>62<br>64     | 2.26<br>.84<br>1.45<br><br>1.27<br>1.43<br>1.18<br>1.60                        | 15<br>12<br>16<br>17<br>16            | 11<br>8                           | 8<br>8<br>7                     | 10<br>7<br>11<br>7              | SE NW<br>S. W.<br>NW SW<br>W.          |
| ‡VIRGI   |  |                                 |  |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |                                      |  |                                       |                                   |                                 | ŀ                               |  |
| Birdsnest 1*<br>Norfolk<br>Warsaw  | Northampton.<br>Richmond   | 43                              | 36 51  | 76 17  | 52.5  | 61.8   | 43.2<br>38.4   | 88   | 22<br>22<br>19, 22                                 | 26<br>24<br>17   | 27<br>27<br>28   | 64                                   | 3.15<br>2.94<br>1.01   | 9<br>16<br>13                         | 9                                 | 6                               | 11                              |  |
| AVERAGES { Souther   East. 1   | ern Maryland<br>ern-Cent'l Md.<br>ern Maryland<br>Md. and Del<br>e territory |                                 |  |  | 42.9<br>46.0<br>48.3<br>48.7<br>46.5                          | 52.3<br>57.0<br>59.0<br>59.8<br>57.0         | 30.1<br>36.1<br>37.9<br>38.1<br>35.6                 | :::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::      |  |  | •••••  | 64.5<br>60.9<br>62.5<br>61.4<br>62.8 | 1.77<br>1.58<br>1.06<br>1.43<br>1.46   | 18.5<br>16.0<br>13.6<br>15.2<br>14.6  | 10.5<br>8.1<br>10.2<br>9.8<br>9.6 | 7.0<br>6.9<br>7.2<br>5.8<br>8.4 | 8.3<br>5.9<br>7.7<br>8.3<br>7.6 | 8. W.<br>N.W.<br>N.W.<br>S. W.<br>N.W. |

<sup>\*</sup> Extremes of temperature from observed readings of dry thermometer. A numeral following the name of a station indicates the hours of observation from which the mean temperature was obtained, thus:

'Mean of 7 a. m. + 2 p. m. + 9 p. m. + 9 p. m. + 4. Mean of 8 a. m. + 8 p. m. + 2. Mean of 7. a. m. + 2 p. m. + 2.

The absence of a numeral indicates that the mean temperature has been obtained from daily readings of the maximum and minimum thermometers. Letters of the alphabet are used to denote the number of days that are missing from record; for instance, "a" denotes I day missing. An italic letter following the name of a station indicates that two or more observers, as the case may be, are reporting from the same station. †Omitted in computing averages. puting averages.

### MONTHLY SUMMARY OF REPORTS FOR APRIL. 1804.

|   |   |   |   |   |   |                                       | TE                                    | 1  | ERATU  |  |                        | _  | 5  |                                      |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                      |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|--|------------------------|--|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
|   |   | sea   |   |   |   |                                       |                                       | N  | Max.   | M  | in.                    | ,  | tion   |                                      |                                  |                                  | e.)                              | d.                                   |
| STATIONS.   | COUNTIES.   | Altitude above in feet.                           | Latitude.   | Longitude.  | Monthly Mean.                                 | Mean of Max.                          | Mean of Min.                          | Degrees.                                     | Date.  | Degrees.   | Date.                  | Monthly Range.                                     | Total Precipitation  | Clear Days.                          | Fair Days.                       | Cloudy Days.                     | Rainy Days. (.01 in. or more.)   | Prevailing Wind.                     |
| WESTERN MA  |   |   | 00000   | manaaa  |   | -                                     | 01.6                                  |  | 10   |  |                        | 00   | F 90   | 10                                   |                                  | 15                               | 19                               | s. W                                 |
| Sunnyside 1 Oakland 1 Boettcherville 1* ‡ Cumberland 1 (a). Cumberland (b)  | Garrett<br>Allegany   | 2380<br>900<br>650                                | 30 20<br>39 25<br>39 33<br>39 39<br>39 39   | 79°28′<br>79°20<br>78°48<br>78°46<br>78°45  | 44.5<br>51.5<br>54.8                          | 53.9<br>54.5<br><br>59.8              | 33.9                                  | 73<br>82<br>82                               | 18, 28<br>28<br>28                           | 9<br>15<br>20<br>25<br>28                                      | 3 3                    | 58<br>62<br>57                                     | 5.38<br>5.79<br>2.90<br>1.59<br>2.41   |                                      | 14                               |                                  | 15                               | 8. W                                 |
| NORTHERN-CEN  | TRAL MD.  | +   |   |   |   |                                       |                                       |  |  |  |                        |  |  |                                      | , .                              |                                  |                                  |                                      |
| Mt. St. Mary's 1 Frederick 1 New Market 1*. Taneytown. Bachman's Val. 1* Fenby 1* Mc Donogh. Woodstock Coll. 1 Baltimore. Fallston 1*. Darlington Great Falls 5*. | Frederick Frederick Carroll Carroll Carroll Baltimore Baltimore Harford     | 280<br>500<br><br>950<br>535<br>392<br>179<br>450 | 39 41<br>39 24<br>39 23<br>39 40<br>39 40<br>39 33<br>39 23<br>39 19<br>39 17<br>39 31<br>39 47<br>39 0 | 77 21<br>77 18<br>77 18<br>77 9<br>77 1<br>77 5<br>76 46<br>76 51<br>76 36<br>76 24<br>76 14<br>77 14 | 48.8<br>50.0<br>450.4<br>51.4<br>50.2<br>50.2 |                                       | d42.7<br>41.2<br>44.4                 | 81<br>83<br>76<br>76<br>78<br>79<br>76<br>78 | 28<br>27<br>28<br>27<br>28<br>27<br>28<br>28 | 22<br>31<br>30<br>28<br>26<br>26<br>30<br>30<br>26<br>30<br>28 | 7, 9<br>3<br>3         | 50<br>53<br>52<br>50<br>50<br>48<br>51<br>50<br>48 | 3.37<br>3.39<br>2.30<br>3.85<br>3.45<br>4.50<br>5.57<br>3.80<br>5.31<br>3.67<br>2.51 | 15<br>11<br><br>9<br>11<br>6<br>21   | 9<br><br>13<br><br>9<br>11<br>20 | 6<br><br>6<br><br>12<br>8<br>4   | 6<br>12<br>15                    |                                      |
| SOUTHERN MA   |   |   |   |   | _   |                                       |                                       |  |  |  |                        |  |  |                                      |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                      |
| Dist. Res., D. C. 5*.<br>Rec. Res., D. C. 5*.<br>Washington, D. C.<br>College Park 1.<br>Upper Marlboro<br>Benedict<br>Charlotte Hall.<br>Cherryfields            | Pr. George's<br>Pr. George's<br>Charles<br>St. Mary's                       | 160<br>112<br>130<br>60<br>20<br>167<br>20        | 39 9<br>38 52<br>38 52<br>38 57<br>38 47<br>38 31<br>38 30<br>38 11<br>38 19                            | 77 0<br>77 0<br>77 0<br>76 50<br>76 45<br>76 39<br>76 44<br>76 24<br>76 27                            | 53.2<br>51.6<br>a52.7<br>54.2<br>52.2<br>51.8 | 62.3<br>63.0<br>a63.9<br>63.8<br>63.5 | 44.0<br>40.8<br>841.5<br>44.5<br>40.9 | 83<br>82<br>83<br>84<br>84                   | 28<br>28<br>28<br>29<br>28                   | 33<br>32<br>30<br>24<br>28<br>31<br>26                         | 3<br>3<br>3<br>11<br>3 | 49<br>53<br>58<br>55<br>53<br>58                   | 2.25<br>2.56<br>3.34<br>3.16<br>3.45<br>3.21<br>3.10<br>3.16<br>3.14                 | 15<br><br>9<br>15<br>18              | 7<br><br>11<br>12<br>5           | 8<br><br>10<br>3                 | <br>8<br>7<br>9                  | N. W<br>S. W<br>N. W<br>N. W<br>S. I |
| EASTERN MD. ANI   | DELAWARE.   |   |   |   |   |                                       |                                       |  |  |  |                        |  |  |                                      |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                      |
| Easton  | Wicomico<br>Worcester<br>Newcastle<br>Newcastle                             | 25<br><br>115                                     | 38 5<br>39 41<br>39 35<br>39 44   | 75 39<br>75 8<br>75 44<br>75 41<br>75 33  | 52.0<br>55.2<br>49.3<br>50.4<br>52.0          | 65.8<br>60.9<br>66.8<br>59.5          | 40.9<br>43.5<br>39.2<br>42.2          | 9 77<br>8 81<br>2 78<br>82<br>82<br>81       | 28<br>28<br>28<br>28<br>28<br>29             | 30<br>26<br>29<br>21<br>30<br>26                               | 3,9<br>3<br>3<br>3     | 51<br>52<br>57<br>52<br>55                         | 3.96<br>3.74<br>3.22<br>3.38<br><br>3.38   | 10<br>13<br>14<br>                   | 10                               | 10<br>10<br>9<br>                | 10<br>6<br>                      |                                      |
| Milford, Del. 1<br>Millsboro, Del. 1  | Kent<br>Sussex  | 20  | 38 45<br>38 41  | 75 25<br>75 15  |   | 63.4<br>61.9                          |                                       |  |  | 28<br>28   |                        |  | $\frac{4.40}{4.37}$  |                                      |                                  | 9                                | 10<br>12                         | S. W                                 |
| ‡ Virgi   |   |   |   |   |   |                                       |                                       |  |  |  |                        |  |  |                                      |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                      |
| Norfolk<br>Warsaw   | Richmond  | 43  | 36 51   | 76 17   | 55.8<br>54.4                                  | 64.6                                  | 47.8                                  | 86<br>84                                     | 28<br>28                                     | 37<br>29   |                        |  | 2.11<br>3.05   | 16<br>11                             |                                  |                                  |                                  | N.W<br>S.                            |
| AVERAGES   North<br>South<br>East. 1  | rn Maryland<br>ern-Cent'l Md.<br>ern Maryland<br>Md. and Del<br>e territory |   |   |   | 50.6<br>52.8<br>52.2                          | 60.6                                  | 42.5<br>42.5<br>41.5                  | 9  |  | :::  |                        | 60.2<br>50.8<br>53.6<br>52.5<br>54.2               | 4.12<br>4.17<br>3.04<br>3.78<br>3.75   | 10.0<br>13.0<br>12.6<br>14.0<br>12.4 | 9.3<br>10.6<br>9.2<br>8.1<br>9.3 | 10.7<br>6.4<br>7.6<br>7.9<br>5.9 | 12.0<br>8.1<br>9.0<br>9.0<br>9.5 | S. V<br>N.V<br>N.V<br>N.V            |



<sup>\*</sup>Extremes of temperature from observed readings of dry thermometer. A numeral following the name of a station indicates the hours of observation from which the mean temperature was obtained, thus:

1 Mean of 7 a. m. + 2 p. m. + 9 p. m. + 9 p. m. + 4.

2 Mean of 8 a. m. + 8 p. m. + 2.

3 Mean of 8 a. m. + 8 p. m. + 2.

4 Mean of 7 a. m. + 2 p. m. + 2.

4 Mean of 7 a. m. + 2 p. m. + 2.

5 Mean of 7 a. m. + 2 p. m. + 2.

6 Mean of 7 a. m. + 2 p. m. + 2.

6 Mean of 7 a. m. + 2 p. m. + 2.

6 Mean of 7 a. m. + 2 p. m. + 2 p. m. + 2.

7 Mean of 8 a. m. + 8 p. m. + 2 p. m. + 2 p. m. + 2.

8 Mean of 7 a. m. + 2 p. m.

#### MONTHLY SUMMARY OF REPORTS FOR MAY, 1804.

|  |   |  |  |   |  |  | TE   | MPE  | RATU                                  | RE.  |   |  |   |  | ı —                                |                                       |   |   |
|--|---|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|--|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---|
|  |   | 868  |  |   |  |  |  | N  | fax.                                  |  | Min.  |  | lon   |  |                                    |                                       | ٦                                       | -:                                      |
| STATIONS.  | COUNTIES.   | Altitude above a in feet.                                | Latitude.  | Longtitude.   | Monthly Mean.  | Mean of Max.   | Mean of Min.   | Degrees.                                   | Date.                                 | Degrees.   | Date.   | Monthly Range.                               | Total Precipitation.  | Clear Days.                                  | Fair Days.                         | Cloudy Days.                          | Rainy Days.<br>(.01 in. or more.)       | Prevailing Wind.                        |
| Western Ma   | RYLAND.   |  |  |   |  |  |  |  |                                       |  |   |  | -   |  |                                    |                                       |   |   |
| Sunnyside  | Garrett   | 2380<br>900<br>650                                       | 39°20′<br>39°25<br>39°33<br>39°39<br>39°39         | 79°28′<br>79°20<br>78°48<br>78°46<br>78°45  | 55.0<br>63.4<br>66.0   | 61.8<br>76.7   | 45.2<br>41.9<br><br>55.4<br>54.8                                     | 81<br>90<br>88                             | 17<br>1<br>1                          | 28<br>30<br>36<br>33<br>38                               | 29<br>29<br>29<br>27<br>28                          | 51<br>54<br>55                               | 3.78<br>4.19<br>5.40<br>5.97<br>6.13  | 10   | <br>9<br><br>4                     |                                       | 15<br>13                                | 8. W.                                   |
| Northern-Cen   | TRAL MD.  |  |  |   |  |  |  |  |                                       |  |   |  |   |  |                                    |                                       |   |   |
| Mt. St. Mary's. Frederick New Market 1* Taneytown Bachman's Val.1* McDonogh Woodstock Coll.1* Baltimore Fallston 1* Darlington Great Falls 5*    | Frederick Frederick Carroll Carroll Carroll Baltimore Baltimore Harford   | 280<br>500<br><br>950<br>535<br>392<br>179<br>450<br>300 | 39 33<br>39 23<br>39 19<br>39 17<br>39 31<br>39 47 | 77 21<br>77 18<br>77 18<br>77 18<br>77 9<br>77 1<br>77 5<br>76 46<br>76 51<br>76 24<br>76 14<br>77 14 | 65.3<br>62.6   | 672.3<br>74.0  | 655.6<br>52.9<br>56.6  | 84<br>81<br>84<br>78<br>87<br>85           | 2<br>6<br>13<br>2<br>6<br>2<br>2<br>2 | 47<br>42<br>40<br>40<br>41<br>39<br>43<br>41<br>40<br>46 | 30<br>29<br>29<br>29<br>29                          | 44<br>44<br>41<br>43<br>59<br>44<br>44<br>45 | 9.40<br>8.63<br>7.15<br>6.31<br>9.13<br>6.00<br>5.32<br>7.26<br>10.41<br>8.11<br>5.77 | 14<br>17<br>12<br>12<br>10<br>12<br>11<br>18 | 10<br>11<br>11<br>7<br>8<br>8      | 14<br>11<br>10<br>8<br>14<br>11<br>12 | 9<br>5<br>15<br>12<br><br>8<br>18<br>16 | N.W.N.W.N.W.N.W.N.W.N.W.S.R.R.N.W.SR.SW |
| SOUTHERN MA  |   |  |  |   |  |  |  |  |                                       |  |   |  |   |  |                                    |                                       |   |   |
| Dist. Res., D. C. **. Rec. Res., D. C. **. Rec. Res., D. C. **. Washington, D. C. College Park Upper Marlboro Benedict Cherryfields ** Solomon's | Pr. George's .  | 160<br>112<br>130<br>60<br>20                            | 38 52<br>38 52                                     | 76 24   | 66.1<br>65.9<br>63.8<br>66.2<br>67.8<br>66.0                 | 75.7<br>74.0<br>76.8<br>77.9                         | 56.1<br>53.5<br>55.5<br>57.7   | 85<br>90                                   | 2<br>2<br>2<br>1                      | 46<br>45<br>41<br>38<br>40<br>42<br>                     | 29<br>29<br>29<br>29<br>29<br>29                    | 38<br>47<br>48<br>45<br>48                   | 3.85<br>6.91<br>4.03<br>3.90<br>4.48<br>4.64<br>2.85<br>4.65                          | 14<br><br>15                                 | <br>4<br><br>10<br>5<br>11         | 11                                    | 14<br>14<br>8                           | S. E. S. E.                             |
| EASTERN MD. AND  | DELAWARE.   |  |  | !   |  |  |  |  |                                       |  |   |  |   |  | •                                  |                                       |   | -                                       |
| Raston   | Worcester Newcastle Newcastle Newcastle Kent                              | 25<br><br>115<br>80                                      | 38 30<br>38 5<br>39 41<br>39 35<br>39 44<br>39 13  | 76 6<br>75 39<br>75 8<br>75 44<br>75 41<br>75 83<br>76 4<br>75 25<br>75 35<br>75 15                   | 65.0<br>67.9<br>62.0<br>66.3<br>66.6<br>63.8<br>65.2<br>65.4 | 75.0<br>77.7<br>71.8<br>77.9<br>78.1<br>74.5<br>76.4 | 57.7<br>55.0<br>57.9<br>52.2<br>55.4<br>54.6<br>65.9<br>54.4<br>54.5 | 89<br>87<br>86<br><br>91<br>84<br>87<br>90 | 18<br>18<br>18<br>18                  | 47<br>45<br>44<br>41<br>43<br>41<br>45<br>42<br>42       | 29<br>29<br>1<br>29<br><br>29<br>1<br>1<br>29<br>16 | 44<br>43<br>45<br><br>48<br>43<br>42<br>48   | 6.46<br>4.33<br>5.18<br>12.67<br>11.99<br>6.67<br>6.67<br>6.56<br>7.20                | 12<br>13<br>13<br>10<br>13<br>12             | 11<br>12<br>1<br><br>12<br>11<br>6 |                                       | 13<br>15<br><br>18<br>11<br>14<br>13    | N.W.<br>S. E.<br>S. E.<br>N.W.<br>S. W. |
| ‡ Virgin   |   |  |  |   |  |  |  |  |                                       |  |   |  |   |  |                                    |                                       |   |   |
| Norfolk<br>Cape Charles<br>Warsaw  | Northampton<br>Richmond   | 43<br>   | 36 51  | 76 17   | 67.8   |  | 60.0<br>47.5<br>56.4   | *84  | - 8                                   | 49<br>40<br><del>4</del> 3                               |   | 44   | 3.47<br>4.09<br>4.47  |  | 13<br><br>17                       | !                                     |   |   |
| AVERAGES Weste<br>North<br>Southe<br>East. I<br>Entire   | rn Maryland<br>ern-Cent'l Md.<br>ern Maryland<br>dd. and Del<br>territory |  |  |   | 61.1<br>63.9<br>66.3<br>65.5<br>64.2                         | 70.8<br>78.4<br>76.1<br>77.1<br>74.4                 | 50.7<br>55.0<br>56.4<br>55.3<br>54.4                                 |  | •••••                                 |  |   | 54.6<br>42.5<br>43.7<br>44.4<br>47.7         | 5.09<br>7.59<br>4.41<br>7.53<br>6.16  | 12.4<br>13.0<br>12.4<br>12.6                 | 6.9<br>5.2<br>8.9<br>7.0           | 11.6<br>10.8<br>9.8<br>10.7           | 14.5<br>12.6<br>12.2<br>13.9<br>13.3    | S. W.<br>N.W.<br>S. E.<br>Seewnw        |

<sup>\*</sup>Extremes of temperature from observed readings of dry thermometer. A numeral following the name of station indicates the hours of observation from which the mean temperature was obtained, thus:

1 Mean of 7a. m. + 2 p. m. + 9 p. m. + 9 p. m. + 4. Mean of 8a. m. + 8 p. m. + 2. Mean of 7a. m. + 2 p. m. + 2 p. m. + 3.

The absence of a numeral indicates that the mean temperature has been obtained from daily readings of the maximum and minimum thermometers. Letters of the alphabet are used to denote the number of days that are missing from record; for instance, "a" denotes I day missing. An italic letter following the name of a station indicates that two or more observers, as the case may be, are reporting from the same station. ‡ Omitted in computing averages.

#### MONTHLY SUMMARY OF REPORTS FOR JUNE, 1804.

|  |   |   |  |  |  |  | TEN  | 4PE   | RATUI  | RE.  |  |  | 1.  |  |                                 |                                     |                                  |  |
|--|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|---|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
|  |   | sea   |  |  |  |  |  | M   | fax.   | _ ]  | Min.   |  | ion.  |  |                                 |                                     | more.)                           | d.   |
| STATIONS.  | COUNTIES.   | Altitude above in ft,                       | Latitude.  | Longitude.   | Monthly Mean.  | Mean of Max.   | Mean of Min.   | Degrees.  | Date.  | Degrees.                                     | Date.  | Monthly Range.                                     | Total Precipitation   | Clear Days.                            | Fair Days.                      | Cloudy Days.                        | Rainy Days.<br>(.01 inch or mo   | Prevailing Wind.                             |
| WESTERN MA   | RYLAND.   |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |  |  |  |  |   |  | 4                               |                                     |                                  |  |
| Sunnyside  | Garrett<br>Allegany<br>Allegany   | 2380<br>900<br>650                          | 39°20′<br>39 25<br>39 33<br>39 39<br>39 39                                   | 79°28′<br>79°20<br>78°48<br>78°46<br>78°45   | 64.0<br>70.9<br>73.2   | 76.1<br>83.1   | 51.6<br>52.0<br>63.2<br>63.2   | 86<br>94<br>97                                      |  | 32<br>38<br>48<br>49<br>45                   | 7<br>6<br>7  | 48<br>46<br>48                                     | 3.77<br>4.45<br>2.40<br>1.65<br>1.64  |  | ::::                            |                                     | 15                               | s w<br>s. w                                  |
| NORTHERN-CEN   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |  |  |  |  |   |  |                                 |                                     |                                  |  |
| Frederick Bachman's Val. 1* Fenby 1* McDonogh Baltimore Fallston 1* Darlington Great Falls*.   | Carroll<br>Carroll<br>Baltimore   | 950<br>535<br>179<br>450                    | 39 24<br>39 39<br>39 33<br>39 23<br>39 17<br>39 31<br>39 47<br>39 00         | 77 18<br>76 55<br>77 5<br>76 46<br>76 36<br>76 24<br>76 14<br>77 14                  | 70.9<br>g73.4<br>73.0<br>71.0<br>70.5                                | g82.0<br>83.0  |  | 100<br>92<br>94<br>98<br>93<br>93                   | 24<br>24<br>24<br>24<br>24<br>23<br>23<br>24                             | 42<br>46<br>47<br>47<br>47<br>47<br>45<br>51 | 6<br>6<br>1, 6<br>1, 7<br>7, 8<br>1, 7                   | 54<br>45<br>47<br>51<br>46<br>48                   | 2.97<br>2.25<br>1.00<br>3.29<br>3.89<br>3.25<br>1.72                                | 24<br>17<br>17<br>26                   | 11 3                            | 2                                   | 8<br>6<br>11<br><br>6            | s. w<br>s. w<br>s. w                         |
| SOUTHERN MA  |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |  |  |  |  |   |  | l                               |                                     |                                  |  |
| Dist. Res., D. C. **<br>Rec. Res., D. C. **<br>Washington, D. C<br>College Park.<br>Benedict.<br>Charlotte Hall.<br>'herryfields **<br>Solomon's | Pr. George's<br>Charles<br>St. Mary's                                     | 112<br>100<br>20<br>167                     | 39 9<br>38 52<br>38 52<br>38 57<br>38 31<br>38 30<br>38 11<br>38 19          | 77 0<br>77 0<br>77 0<br>76 50<br>76 39<br>76 44<br>76 24<br>76 27                    | 73.2<br>73.6<br>71.6<br>a75.6<br>a73.6                               | 84.4<br>85.0<br>a87.1<br>a87.2                                       | 62.8<br>58.3<br>a64.3<br>a60.2   | 98<br>98<br>99<br>104<br>99                         | 24<br>24<br>24<br>25   | 51<br>46<br>45<br>46<br>41                   | 7<br>6<br>7, 15<br>1<br>1                                | 52<br>54<br>58<br>58                               | 1.74<br>1.75<br>1.24<br>1.81<br>1.60<br>1.15<br>1.90<br>.87                         | 19<br><br>21<br>14<br>14               | 9<br><br>3<br>13<br>15          | <br>6<br>2<br>1                     | 5<br>6<br>3<br>4<br>7            | S. W<br>S. W<br>S. W<br>SW S                 |
| EASTERN MD. AND  | DELAWARE.   |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |  |  |  |  |   |  |                                 |                                     |                                  |  |
| Mardela Spr  | Caroline Talbot Wicomico Worcester Newcastle Newcastle Kent Kent Sussex   | 42<br>35<br>25<br>37<br>115<br><br>40<br>20 | 38 47<br>38 42<br>38 30<br>38 5<br>39 44<br>39 41<br>39 10<br>38 45<br>38 40 | 76 7<br>75 41<br>76 6<br>75 39<br>75 34<br>75 33<br>75 44<br>75 25<br>75 25<br>75 15 | 72.7<br>72.2<br>72.5<br>74.4<br>75.1<br>70.8<br>73.4<br>73.0<br>72.6 | 82.7<br>83.5<br>82.2<br>84.3<br>87.3<br>81.4<br>83.2<br>83.4<br>84.2 | 61.9<br>62.7<br>60.8<br>62.8<br>64.6<br>62.9<br>60.3<br>63.5<br>62.5<br>61.1<br>61.8 | 99<br>96<br>96<br>99<br>102<br>96<br>96<br>99<br>98 | 24<br>23<br>24<br>24<br>24<br>24<br>24<br>22<br>23<br>23<br>24<br>23, 24 | 47<br>46                                     | 7<br>16<br>2<br>16<br>6<br>7<br>7<br>1,6,7,8<br>15<br>15 | 56<br>55<br>50<br>50<br>55<br>51<br>46<br>52<br>52 | 1.40<br>1.24<br>1.34<br>.70<br>1.64<br>2.90<br>3.44<br>1.60<br>5.07<br>1.16<br>4.01 | 12<br>13<br>17<br>13<br>15<br>19<br>23 | 15<br>15<br>11<br>14<br>11<br>9 | 3<br>2<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>2<br>1     | 5<br>3<br>6<br>10<br>9<br>8<br>8 | S. W<br>S. W<br>S. W<br>S. W<br>S. W<br>S. W |
| ‡ VIRGIN   | VIA.  |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |  |  |  |  |   |  |                                 |                                     |                                  |  |
| Birdsnest <sup>1</sup> *<br>Norfolk  |   |   | 36 51  | 76 15  |  | 85.0   | 65.0   | 96<br>97  | 24<br>23   | 57<br>49                                     |  |  | $\frac{1.95}{3.36}$   |  |                                 | 4                                   |                                  | s. W<br>s. W                                 |
| AVERAGES   Norther<br>Souther<br>East. M   | rn Maryland<br>ern-Cent'l Md.<br>ern Maryland<br>Id. and Del<br>territory |   |  |  | 72.0<br>73.8<br>72.8   | 82.6<br>85.6<br>83.4   | $61.6 \\ 62.5 \\ 62.3$   |   |  |  |  | 48.6<br>50.1<br>51.6                               | 2.49 $1.51$ $2.23$  | 21.0<br>15.6<br>16.4                   | 7.8<br>9.8<br>11.0              | $\frac{1.2}{4.4}$ $\frac{2.6}{2.6}$ | 7.8<br>5.5<br>7.2                | S. W   |

\* Extremes of temperature from observed readings of dry thermometer. A numeral following the name of a station indicates the hours of observation from which the mean temperature was obtained, thus:

'Mean of 7 a. m. + 2 p. m. + 9 p. m. + 9 p. m. + 4. 'Mean of 8 a. m. + 8 p. m. + 2. 'Mean of 7 a. m. + 2 p. m. + 2. 'Mean of 8 a. m. + 2 p. m. + 9. m. + 9. p. m. + 3.

The absence of a numeral indicates that the mean temperature has been obtained from daily readings of the maximum and minimum thermometers. Letters of the alphabet are used to denote the number of days that are missing from record; for instance, "a" denotes I day missing. An italic letter following the name of a station indicates that two or more observers, as the case may be, are reporting from the same station. ‡Omitted in computing averages. puting averages.

## MONTHLY SUMMARY OF REPORTS FOR JULY, 1894.

| -  |  | 1 1                                  |   | <del></del> -  |  |   | Twy  | DPT   | RATUR  | P                                      |   |  |  |                               |                           |                   |                                  |                                  |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|---|--|--|---|--|---|--|--|---|--|--|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|  |  | _                                    |   |  |  |   | I EM   |   | ax.  |  | in.   |  | ė  |                               |                           |                   |                                  |                                  |
|  | -  | ses                                  |   |  |  |   |  | -   | ax.  |  |   |  | 윺  |                               |                           |                   | .6.)                             | Ę.                               |
| STATIONS.  | COUNTIES.  | Altitude above in feet.              | Latitude.   | Longitude.   | Monthly Mean.  | Mean of Max.                                  | Mean of Min.                                 | Degrees.                                      | Date.  | Degrees.                               | Date.                                       | Monthly Range.                               | Total Precipitation  | Clear Days.                   | Fair Days.                | Cloudy Days.      | Rainy Days.<br>(01 in. or more.) | Prevailing Wind.                 |
| Western Ma   | RVI.AND.   |                                      |   |  |  |   |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |                               |                           |                   |                                  |                                  |
| Sunnyside  | GarrettAllegany  | 2380<br>900<br>650                   | 39°20′<br>39°24<br>39°39<br>39°39<br>39°39  | 79 18<br>78 48<br>78 46  | 66.0<br>73.1<br>77.0                                   | 88.3  | 53.1<br>54.2<br><br>65.6<br>65.8             | 87<br>100<br>99                               | 19, 20<br>1, 20                                  | 34<br>38<br>54<br>52<br>52             | 9<br>9<br>8<br>8, 9                         | 49<br>46<br>47                               | 3.91<br>3.63<br>4.10<br>3.25<br>3.23                                       |                               |                           |                   | 11                               | s. w.                            |
| Northern-Cer   | NTRAL MD.  |                                      |   |  |  |   |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |                               |                           |                   |                                  |                                  |
| Mt. St. Mary's Coll.   | Frederick  | 1                                    | 39 43   | 1  | 1  | ı   | 73.6   | 1   | 18<br>1. 12,                                     | 58                                     |   |  | 1.29   |                               |                           | ••••              |                                  | s. w.                            |
| Frederick  |  | 1                                    | 39 24   |  | l  | 1   | 65.3   |   | 13, 20   | 50                                     | 9   | 1  | 2.10   |                               | ٠                         | ···:              |                                  | N 107                            |
| New Market ** Tanoy town Bachman's Val '* Fenby '* Mc Donogh Baltimore Fallston '* Darlington. Great Falls **. | Carroll<br>Carroll<br>Baltimore  | 950<br>535<br>179                    | 30 40   | 76 44<br>76 36<br>76 24<br>78 45                                 | 77.6<br>74.4<br>78.0                                   | 86.2  | 867.8<br>68.4                                | 96<br>92<br>97<br>95<br>96                    | 20<br>18, 28<br>14, 29<br>28, 29                 | 58<br>51<br>56<br>54<br>51             | 8, 10<br>10                                 | 43<br>38<br>41<br>41<br>41<br>45             | 2.48<br>2.29<br>2.98<br>4.00<br>1.73<br>1.95<br>1.98<br>2.11               | 22<br>22<br><br>19<br>0<br>26 | <br>6<br>7<br><br>9<br>29 | 32 25             | 9<br>10<br>8                     | s. w.                            |
| SOUTHERN MA  |  | 1                                    | İ   | ļ  |  | İ   |  |   |  | ŀ                                      |   |  | İ  |                               | Ì                         |                   |                                  |                                  |
| t Annapolis  | Charles  | 130<br>20<br>190<br>167<br>100<br>20 | 38 58<br>38 52<br>38 52<br>38 52<br>38 58<br>38 31<br>38 32<br>38 28<br>38 22<br>38 11<br>38 19 | 77 0<br>77 0<br>76 56<br>76 40<br>77 0<br>76 38<br>77 1<br>76 24 | 78.2<br>78.0<br>75.8<br>e79.7<br>82.6<br>77.6<br>f77.8 | 88.1<br>88.1<br>689.8<br>91.3<br>89.4<br>89.2 | 67.8<br>63.5<br>669.6<br>74.0<br>65.7        | 93<br>94<br>97<br>100<br>99<br>99<br>99<br>98 | 13<br>13<br>13<br>18<br>14<br>27<br>14<br>15, 28 | 59<br>61<br>54<br>49<br>54<br>58<br>49 | 8,9,10<br>10<br>10, 11<br>8<br>10<br>8<br>8 | 84<br>83<br>43<br>51<br>45<br>41<br>50<br>48 | .89<br>2.24<br>2.28<br>2.14<br>2.86<br>3.74<br>.56<br>2.91<br>3.52<br>2.34 | 15<br>21<br>19                | 12                        | 9                 | 6                                | S. W.<br>S. W.<br>S. W.          |
| EASTERN MD. AND Chestertown  |  | 90                                   | 39 13   | re 4   | FO A   | J   |  | 000   | <br> 13, 28,                                     |  | 9 10  |  | 1.00   | 20                            | 8                         | a                 | ١,                               | sw.                              |
| Denton Easton Mardela Spr  | Caroline   | 42                                   | 38 47<br>38 42<br>38 30   | 75 41<br>76 6<br>75 39   | 77.7<br>77.8<br>76.4                                   | 87.5<br>86.7<br>84.7                          | 67.9<br>67.9<br>67.9<br>68.2                 | 97  | 13   | 54<br>52<br>56                         | 10  | 43<br>43                                     | 1.97<br>1.04<br>5.18<br>7.19   | 22                            | 4                         | <br>5             | <sub>8</sub>                     | s. w.                            |
| Princess Anne  |  |                                      | <b>3</b> 8 <b>1</b> 0   | 75 35  | 1  | i   | 71.1   |   | 14, 27,<br>28, 29                                |  | 10, 11                                      |  | 1.92   | 1                             | 1                         | i                 |                                  |                                  |
| Pocomoke City Wilmington, Del Newark, Del Kirkwood, Del 2 Dover, Del   | Newcastle<br>Newcastle<br>Newcastle<br>Kent                                    | 40                                   | 39 40<br>39 35<br>69 10   | 75 30  | 80.0<br>76.0<br>e78.2<br>77.0                          | 90.8<br>86.1<br>85.6                          | 68.4   | 96<br>96<br>95                                | 28<br>28, 29                                     | 55<br>50<br>56                         | 10  | 46<br>46<br><br>39                           | 2.45<br>.94<br>2.44<br>2.16  | 14<br>17<br><br>21            | 14                        | 5                 | 7                                | s. w.<br>s. w.                   |
| Milford, Del   |  |                                      |   | 75 25  |  | 1   | 67.4   | 1   | 29   | . 04                                   | ľ   | I  | 2.85   |                               |                           | 1                 | l l                              | s. w.<br>s. w.                   |
| East I   | ern Maryland.<br>lern-Cent'l Md<br>ern Maryland.<br>Md. and Del<br>e territory |                                      |   |  | 71.5<br>75.9<br>78.4<br>77.4                           | 82.4<br>86.6<br>89.2                          | 59.7<br>59.7<br>69.0<br>68.2<br>68.2<br>64.3 |   |  |  | 8,9,10                                      | 49.2<br>41.6<br>42.6<br>39.8                 | 3.42<br>2.36<br>2.51<br>3.12<br>2.85                                       | 18.0<br>18.7<br>15.4<br>18.6  | 7.3<br>9.3<br>9.2<br>7.9  | 5.7<br>3.2<br>6.4 | 7.5<br>7.5<br>7.8                | S. W.<br>S. W.<br>S. W.<br>S. W. |

<sup>\*</sup> Extremes of temperature from observed readings of dry thermometer. A numeral following the name of a station indicates the hours of observation from which the mean temperature was obtained, thus:

1 Mean of 7a. m. + 2 p. m. + 9 p. m. + 9 p. m. + 4. Mean of 8 a. m. + 8 p. m. + 2. Mean of 7 a. m. + 2 p. m. + 2.

The absence of a numeral indicates that the mean temperature has been obtained from daily readings of the maximum and minimum thermometers. Letters of the alphabet are used to denote the number of days that are missing from record; for instance, "a" denotes 1 day missing. An italic letter following the name of a station indicates that two or more observers, as the case may be, are reporting from the same station. † Omitted in computing averages and in review of month.

## MONTHLY SUMMARY OF REPORTS FOR AUGUST, 1894.

| -  | <u> </u>   | T   | 1  | T .   | 1   |   | TE  | MPR                               | RATU  | RE.  |   |  |  | 1                                |                               | Т                     |                                   |   |
|--|--|---|--|---|---|---|---|-----------------------------------|---|--|---|--|--|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|---|
|  |  | <b>a</b> s                                    |  |   |   | 1   | 1   |                                   | ſax.  |  | Min.  | <del>-</del>                           | ġ  |                                  |                               |                       |                                   |   |
| STATIONS.  | Counties.  | Altitude above sea in feet.                   | Latitude.  | Longtitude.   | Monthly Mean.   | Mean of Max.                                  | Mean of Min.                                  | Degrees.                          | Date.   | Degrees.   | Date.   | Monthly Range.                         | Total Precipitation                          | Clear Days.                      | Fair Days.                    | Cloudy Days.          | Rainy Days.<br>(.01 in. or more.) | Prevailing Wind.                        |
| WESTERN MA   | RYLAND,  | İ   |  | i   | İ   |   |   |                                   |   | İ  | İ   | i                                      |  |                                  | İ                             | <u> </u>              | Ì                                 | İ                                       |
| Sunnyside  | Garrett Garrett Allegany Allegany  | 2380<br>2100                                  | 39°20′<br>39 24<br>39 41<br>39 39<br>39 39<br>39 39                  | 79°21<br>79 18<br>79 12<br>78 46<br>78 46<br>78 45  | 63.8<br>66.4<br>69.8<br>73.6  | 77.7<br>75.6<br>77.3<br><br>84.5<br>80.5      | 56.9<br>55.6<br>62.7                          | 84<br>85<br>92<br>92              | 8, 9<br>9<br>9<br>9<br>9                        | 39<br>41<br>42<br>52<br>54<br>52                           | 6<br>5<br>5<br>22   | 43<br>43<br>40<br>38                   | 1.01<br>1.86<br>1.62<br>2.00<br>1.57<br>1.15 | 14<br>11<br>11<br>               | 14                            | 19<br>6               | 11<br>6                           | s. w.<br>s. w.                          |
| NORTHERN CEN Mt. St. Mary's Coll. Frederick New Market 1* Taneytown Bachman's Val. 1* Fenby 1* McDonogh Woodstock Coll Baltimore Fallston 1* Darlington Great Falls 5* SOUTHERN MA | Frederick Frederick Frederick Carroll Carroll Carroll Baltimore Baltimore Harford Montgomery | 280<br>500<br>950<br>535<br>400<br>179<br>450 | 39 33<br>39 23<br>39 19<br>39 17<br>39 31<br>39 39                   | 77 20<br>77 18<br>77 18<br>77 18<br>77 9<br>76 55<br>76 58<br>76 51<br>76 36<br>76 24<br>76 24<br>77 14 | 72.8<br>70.7<br>69.7<br>71.2<br>172.4<br>69.4<br>73.2<br>70.3<br>70.6 | 82.7<br>83.7<br><br>f80.2<br>81.3             | 62.0<br><br>f64.6<br>58.6<br>65.0<br><br>61.0 | 94<br>90<br>94<br>90<br>88<br>*95 | 8<br>8<br>1<br>2<br>8<br>1,8<br>8<br>8<br>3,8,9 | 57<br>50   | 22<br>17, 22<br>17, 22<br>22, 26<br>1<br>22<br>22<br>22<br>22 | 38<br>31<br>31<br>45<br>36<br>31<br>41 | $2.80 \\ 1.41 \\ 2.83 \\ 2.76$               | 17<br>19<br>16<br>16<br>10<br>19 | 9<br><br>9<br>14<br>          | 3<br>6<br>1<br>3<br>3 | 6<br>3<br>5<br>6<br>4<br>8        | N.W.<br>N.W.<br>S. E.<br>S. E.<br>S. E. |
| Annapolis<br>Dist. Res., D. C.5*   | Anne Arund'i   | 120   |  | 76 <b>30</b><br>77 0<br>77 0  | $\frac{74.4}{73.8}$   | 82.4  |   | 91                                | 1, 9<br>9<br>9                                  | 56<br>62<br>58   | 11<br>22<br>22  | 29<br>30                               | 0.93<br>1.71<br>1.58                         | 25                               | • • • • • •                   | :::-                  |                                   |   |
| Washington, D. C. College Park. Upper Mariboro Marshall Hall Benedict La Plata Bel Alton Pope's Creek. Charlotte Hall Cherryfields 2 Solomon's                                     | Pr. George's<br>Pr. George's<br>Charles<br>Charles   | 112<br>130<br>60<br>20<br>190                 | 38 47<br>38 42<br>38 31<br>38 32<br>38 26<br>38 26<br>38 22<br>38 28 | 77 0<br>76 56<br>76 45<br>77 8<br>76 40<br>77 0<br>77 1<br>77 1<br>76 38<br>76 24<br>76 27              |   | 83.4<br>84.0<br>86.9<br>f86.3<br>85.2<br>84.7 | 62.7<br>65.6<br>62.9<br>f62.5<br>63.8<br>63.6 | 96<br>96<br>95<br>96<br>95        | 9<br>23<br>8<br><br>10<br>3, 9<br>10<br>7, 8    | 54<br>50<br>51<br><br>55<br>55<br>55<br>51<br>52<br><br>60 | 22<br>22<br>22<br>22<br>21, 23<br>17, 19<br>21<br>22<br>22    | 46<br>42<br>41<br>41<br>40<br>45<br>43 | 1.15<br>1.41<br>1.30<br>1.80                 | 22<br>19                         | 6                             | 6                     | 5                                 | S. W.<br>N. E.<br>S. E.                 |
| EASTERN MD. AND Chestertown Denton Easton Mardela Spr Princess Anne Pocomoke City  | Kent   | 20 -  | 88 30<br>88 10   | 75 41<br>76 6<br>75 39<br>75 35<br>75 34  | 71.8<br>73.0<br>72.6<br>71.4<br>72.1<br>73.2                          | 83.46 $81.56$ $79.56$ $78.56$                 | 32.5<br>33.6<br>32.3<br>5.7                   | 90 2<br>89<br>89<br>90            | 9<br>, 8, 8<br>1<br>9<br>9                      | 51<br>51<br>51<br>50<br>56<br>55                           | 23<br>21<br>22<br>7, 22<br>22<br>22<br>22                     | 39 2<br>38 4<br>39 3<br>44 2           | 3.54<br>2.63<br>3.54<br>3.54<br>2.79         | 10<br>20<br>8<br>6<br>12         | 17<br><br>8<br>15<br>13<br>10 | 3<br>8<br>12<br>9     |                                   | N. E.<br>S.<br>S. W.<br>W.              |
| Wilmington, Del<br>Newark, Del<br>Kirkwood, Del<br>Dover, Del<br>Milford, Del<br>Seaford, Del<br>Millsboro, Del  | Newcastle<br>Newcastle<br>Newcastle<br>Kent  | 115 3   | 89 44 ·<br>89 40 ·<br>89 35 ·  | 75 38<br>75 37<br>75 41<br>75 30<br>75 25<br>75 35<br>75 15   | 75.0<br>71.0<br>671.0<br>71.3<br>72.6<br>71.2<br>71.7                 | 85.2 6<br>80.4 6<br>81.9 6                    | 3.9<br>3.4                                    | 93<br>89<br>87                    | 1, 2<br>1, 8<br><br>1, 3<br>9                   | 53<br>50<br>54<br>54<br>51<br>50                           | 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22                        | 39 4<br>39 4<br>36 4<br>41 2           | .78<br>.99<br>.01<br>.21                     | 11<br>7<br>13<br>19              | 13<br>12<br>15<br>9           | 12<br>3<br>13         | 8 6                               | N.W.<br>S.<br>S. W.<br>N.               |
| † VIRGINI<br>Norfolk<br>Warsaw   |  | 43  |  | 76 15   | 74.5<br>73.6  | 31.9 6<br>3.2 6                               | 7.1   | 93<br>95                          | 9   | 60<br>54   | 5<br>23   | 33 8<br>41 2                           |  | 11                               | 9<br>16                       | 11<br>9               | 13                                | N. E.<br>S.                             |
| ‡ PENNSYLV.  |  |   |  |   |   |   |   | 00                                |   | -  | _   | 0,                                     |  |                                  | ,,                            |                       |                                   | 3 337                                   |
| AVERAGES Souther   East, Mc  | n Maryland<br>en-Cent'l Md.<br>n Maryland .<br>d. and Del<br>erritory                        |   |  |   | $\frac{3.98}{72.18}$  | 9.15 $3.46$ $4.36$ $0.86$                     | 7.7<br>2.9<br>3.9                             |                                   | 1   | ::  .  | 22  | 38.81<br>39.03                         | .54 1<br>.39 1<br>.94 1                      | 4.4<br>1.5                       | 6.9<br>12.6                   | 7.8                   | 7.0 8<br>5.1<br>6.3<br>7.8 8      | S. W.<br>S. E.<br>S. W.<br>S. W.        |

<sup>\*</sup>Extremes of temperature from observed readings of dry thermometer. A numeral following the name of a station indicates the hours of observation from which the mean temperature was obtained, thus:

1 Mean of 7a. m. + 2 p. m. + 9 p. m. + 9 p. m. + 4.

2 Mean of 8a. m. + 8 p. m. + 2.

5 Mean of 7a. m. + 2 p. m. + 2

The absence of a numeral indicates that the mean temperature has been obtained from daily readings of the maximum and minimum thermometers. Letters of the alphabet are used to denote the number of days that are missing from record; for instance, "a" denotes 1 day missing. An italic letter following the name of a station indicates that two or more observers, as the case may be, are reporting from the same station. ‡ Omitted in computing averages.

## MONTHLY SUMMARY OF REPORTS FOR SEPTEMBER, 1894.

|  |  |                                   |  |   |   |   | TEN  | (PE   | RATUI  | RE.  |  |  | 1  |   | T                                  | П                                      | <u> </u>                                |   |
|--|--|-----------------------------------|--|---|---|---|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|---|------------------------------------|--|---|---|
|  |  | 868,                              |  |   |   | -   |  | M   | ax.  | M  | in.  | _  | on.  |   |                                    | ١                                      | ا۔                                      |   |
| Stations.  | Counties.  | Altitude above so in feet.        | Latitude,  | Longitude.  | Monthly Mean.   | Mean of Max.  | Mean of Min.   | Degrees.  | Date.  | Degrees.   | Date.  | Monthly Range.   | Total Precipitation.   | Clear Days.                               | Fair Days.                         | Cloudy Days.                           | Rainy Days.<br>(.01 in. or more).       | Prevailing Wind.  |
| WESTERN MA Sunnyside Oakland Grantsville Boettcherville 1* Cumberland (a) Cumberland (b)   | Garrett Garrett Garrett Allegany   | 2380<br>2100<br>900<br>650        | 39 89  | 79°21′<br>79 18<br>79 12<br>78 48<br>78 46<br>78 45   | 64.6<br>67.9<br>71.2  | 74.4<br>79.6  | 50.9<br>51.1<br>54.8<br><br>62.7<br>60.2                                     | 86<br>94<br>92  | 3<br>9<br>9<br>9                                     | 29<br>32<br>31<br>38<br>42<br>38                                     | 23<br>26<br>26<br>26<br>26<br>26<br>26                         | 50<br>55<br>56<br>50   | 3.00<br>2.80<br>2.87<br>2.40<br>1.97<br>1.74   | 15<br>5<br>                               | 14                                 |  | 8<br>                                   | s. w.   |
| NORTHERN-CEN  ‡Mt.St.M'ry'sColl** Frederick Taneytown. Bachman's Val 14 Kenby 14 McDonogh Woodstock Coll. Baltimore Fallston 14 Darlington Great Falls 44  | Frederick<br>Frederick<br>Carroll<br>Carroll Baltimore<br>Baltimore                              | 179                               |  | 77 20<br>77 18<br>77 9<br>76 55<br>76 58<br>76 44<br>76 51<br>76 36<br>76 24<br>78 45<br>77 14      | 66.8<br>68.8<br>1.67.2<br>68.6<br>70.6<br>68.2<br>b68.2                       | 79.5<br>L74.1<br>77.2<br>78.1   | L64.4<br>59.9<br>63.2  | 90<br>86<br>88<br>91<br>94<br>89                          | 9, 16<br>9, 10<br>9, 10<br>10<br>10<br>10            | 44<br>43<br>40<br>44<br>44<br>40<br>45<br>48<br>41<br>46             | 26<br>26<br>26<br>26<br>26<br>26<br>26<br>26<br>26<br>26<br>26 | 50<br>42<br>44<br>51<br>49<br>46<br>48                         | 3.02<br>7.70<br>7.87<br>4.00   | 16<br>15<br>10<br>11                      | 8<br>9<br>7                        | 6<br>6<br>11<br>12                     | <br>9<br>7                              | S. E.<br>N. E.<br>S. W  |
| SOUTHERN MA Annapolis Dis. Res., D. C. 64. Rec. Res., D. C. 64. Washington, D. C. College Park Upper Marlboro. Benedict. La Plata. Bel Alton Pope's Creek Solomon's. Charlotte Hall Cherryfields 2 | Pr. George's. Pr. George's. Charles. Charles. Charles. Charles. Charles. Salvert St. Mary's.     | 190<br>100<br>20<br>167           | 38 58<br>38 52<br>38 52<br>38 52<br>38 58<br>38 47<br>38 31<br>38 32<br>38 26<br>38 22<br>38 19<br>38 28<br>11 | 76 80<br>77 0<br>77 0<br>77 0<br>76 56<br>76 45<br>76 40<br>77 0<br>77 1<br>76 27<br>76 38<br>76 24 | 71.3<br>71.0<br>71.4<br>69.8<br>70.7<br>d75.2<br>71.8<br>73.3<br>71.6<br>73.8 | 80.0<br>80.7<br>80.9<br>482.5<br>82.0<br>84.8<br>81.2<br>80.8<br>81.8 | 62.9<br>59.0<br>60.5   | 90<br>91<br>95<br>96<br>98<br>100<br>97<br>97<br>98<br>95 | 10<br>10<br>10<br>10<br>10<br>11<br>10<br>10<br>9    | 40<br>48<br>47<br>47<br>44<br>46<br>36<br>48<br>50<br>46<br>53<br>47 | 25, 26<br>28<br>25   | 42<br>44<br>48<br>52<br>52<br>64<br>42<br>47<br>52<br>42<br>52 | 3 1.53<br>2 1.09<br>3 1.53<br>3 1.53<br>3 1.53<br>2 1.65<br>2 1.16<br>4 1.42<br>2 1.94<br>2 2.04<br>3.69           | 14<br>19<br><br>5<br>13                   | 5<br><br>11<br>9                   | <br><br>14<br>8                        | 9 7                                     | N. E<br>S. E<br>S. E<br>N. &<br>NE SV                                 |
| EASTERN MD. ANI Chestertown Denton Easton Mardela Spr Princess Anne. Pocomoke City. Wilmington, Del Newark. Del. Dover, Del Milford, Del Seaford, Del Millsboro, Del                               | Kent Caroline Caroline Talbot Wicomico Somerset Worcester Newcastle Newcastle Kent Sussex Sussex | 42<br>35<br>25<br>20<br>37<br>115 | 39 13<br>38 47<br>38 42<br>38 30<br>38 10<br>38 5<br>39 44<br>39 40<br>39 10<br>38 45<br>38 40<br>38 44        | 76 4<br>75 16 6<br>75 39<br>75 35<br>75 34<br>75 33<br>75 30<br>75 25<br>75 35<br>75 36             | 72.3<br>71.6<br>71.5<br>71.6<br>72.1<br>71.2<br>68.2<br>69.8<br>71.8          | 85.0<br>81.1<br>79.4<br>79.1<br>81.3<br>79.2<br>76.2<br>76.6<br>80.0  | 61.9<br>59.6<br>62.2<br>63.6<br>64.2<br>63.3<br>60.1<br>63.5<br>61.5<br>62.8 | 95<br>92<br>93<br>92<br>92<br>93<br>90<br>89<br>94<br>94  | 9<br>10<br>9, 10<br>10<br>10<br>10<br>10<br>10<br>10 | 44<br>46<br>45<br>46<br>47<br>52<br>45<br>48<br>52<br>48<br>52       | 26<br>26<br>26<br>26<br>26<br>26<br>26<br>26<br>1, 26          | 45<br>45<br>46<br>48<br>48<br>48<br>48<br>48<br>48<br>48       | 3 3.83<br>9 2.65<br>7 3.99<br>7 2.66<br>5 2.66<br>5 1.91<br>4.78<br>8 8.89<br>1 4.61<br>2 4.16<br>3 2.58<br>2 4.82 | 21<br>9<br>9<br>12<br>6<br>13<br>14<br>17 | 29<br>13<br>9<br>17<br>6<br>8<br>5 | 7<br>12<br>8<br>9<br>7<br>11<br>8<br>8 | 7<br>8<br>6<br>7<br>11<br>6<br>10<br>10 | S. W<br>S. R<br>S. R<br>S. R<br>S. R<br>N. E<br>S. SI<br>N. E<br>S. W |
| ‡ VIRGI<br>Cape Charles 18<br>Norfolk<br>Warsaw  | Northampton  | 4.3                               | 36 51  | 76 15   | 72.4<br>74.4<br>70.6  | 80.8  | 68.0<br>61.8   | 90<br>94<br>94  | 9  | 48<br>62<br>53   | 28<br>26<br>21   | 35   | 2 6.22<br>2 6.49<br>1 2.97   | 12  | 8                                  | 10                                     | 9                                       | N. E  |
| ‡ PENNSYL<br>Philadelphia  |  |                                   |  |   | 70.0  | 77.2  | 62.7   | 91  | 10   | 44   | 26   | 4'   | 75.11  | 10  | 6                                  | 14                                     | 8                                       | s. w  |
| AVERAGES Weste North South East. I   | ern Maryland<br>ern-Cent'l Md.<br>ern Maryland<br>Md. and Del<br>e territory                     |                                   |  |   | 65.9<br>68.8<br>71.9  | 73.2<br>77.0<br>81.0<br>79.5  | 55.9<br>61.0<br>68.0<br>62.4   |   |  |  |  | 54.3<br>47.3<br>49.3<br>45.3                                   | 3 2.46<br>1 4.62<br>2 1.65<br>1 3.96   | 13<br>13<br>14<br>13                      | 8 8 9                              | 7<br>9<br>8<br>8                       | 8 9                                     | S. W<br>N. E<br>SE SV<br>S. W   |

<sup>\*</sup>Extremes of temperature from observed readings of dry thermometer. A numeral following the name of a station indicates the hours of observation from which the mean temperature was obtained, thus:

1 Mean of 7 a. m. + 2 p. m. + 9 p. m. + 9 p. m. + 4.

2 Mean of 8 a. m. + 8 p. m. + 2.

3 Mean of 7 a. m. + 2.

3 Mean of 7 a. m. + 2.

4 Mean of 8 a. m. + 8 p. m. + 2.

5 Mean of 7 a. m. + 2.

5 Mean of 7 a. m. + 2.

6 Mean of 7 a. m. + 2.

6 Mean of 7 a. m. + 2.

6 Mean of 7 a. m. + 2.

7 Mean of 8 a. m. + 8 p. m. + 2.

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|  |   |                              |  |   |   |  | TE   | 4 PE   | RATU                 | RE.  |  |  |  |  |                                  |   |                                   |  |
|--|---|------------------------------|--|---|---|--|--|--|----------------------|--|--|--|--|--|----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|--|
|  |   | sea                          |  |   |   |  |  | b  | lax.                 | N  | lin.   |  | ton.   |  |                                  |   |                                   |  |
| STATIONS.  | COUNTIES.   | Altitude above s<br>in feet. | Latitude.  | Longitude.  | Monthly Mean.   | Mean of Max.   | Mean of Min.   | Degrees.                                     | Date.                | Degrees.   | Date.  | Monthly Range.   | Total Precipitation  | Clear Days.  | Fair Days.                       | Cloudy Days.  | Rainy Days.<br>(.01 in. or more.) | Prevailing Wind.                         |
| Western Ma   | RYLAND.   |                              |  | 1   | l   | <u> </u>   | 1  |  |                      | <u>                                     </u>             | <u> </u>                                       | <u> </u><br>   | <u> </u>   | <u> </u>   | l                                | <u> </u>  | <br>                              | <u> </u>                                 |
| Sunnyside  | Garrett   | 2440<br>2380                 | 39°20′<br>39°24  | 79°21′<br>79°18   |   | 61.1<br>59.7   | 35.9<br>37.1   | 79<br>73                                     | 19, <b>2</b> 0<br>19 | 24<br>25   | 15<br>11                                       | 55   | 2.82<br>2.89   | 18<br>15   |                                  | 9   | 9                                 | s. w.                                    |
| Deer Park  | 1   |                              | 39 25  | 79 18   | a48.8   |  |  | 75   | 2,3,19,              | 25   | 6, 14,   |  | 2.31   |  |                                  | l   |                                   |  |
| Grantsville  | Garrett   | 2100                         | 39 41  | 79 12   | 51.4  | 62.2   | 40.5   | 78   | 19, 20,<br>21        | 28   | 15<br>15                                       | 50   | 2.95   | 13   | 8                                | 10  | 8                                 |  |
| Boettcherville **  | Allegany  | 900                          | 39 39  | 78 48   | 54.2  |  | ٠  | 82   | . ~1                 | 34   | 7. 15,<br>18, 28                               | 48   | 2 60   |  |                                  | <b></b>   | <b></b> .                         | <b></b> .                                |
| ‡Cumberland (a)1*.   |   | 1                            | 39 39  | 78 46   | 55.5  |  |  | 78   |                      | 33   | 15   | 45   | .87  |  |                                  | <b></b> .   |                                   |  |
| Cumberland (b)   | Allegany  | 700                          | 39 89  | 78 45   | 55.0  | 64.2   | 45.8   | 78   | 8                    | 34   | 12, 15,<br>16                                  | 44   | 2.25   | 19   | 8                                | 2   | 4                                 |  |
| NORTHERN-CEI<br>†Burkittsville**<br>Mt. St. Mary's Coll'*<br>Frederick (a)<br>Frederick (b)  | Frederick   | 720                          | 39 25<br>39 43<br>39 24<br>39 24   | 77 85<br>77 20<br>77 18<br>77 18  | R56.8<br>55.7<br>56.4   | p64.2<br>65.4<br>66.0  | 47.5   | 81<br>84                                     | 3                    | 40<br>38<br>34<br>36                                     | 18<br>15<br>16                                 | 87<br>43   | 1.99<br>5.00<br>4.15<br>2.85   | 13   |                                  |   | 9                                 | 8. W<br>8 NW                             |
| Bachman's Val. **  McDonogh  Woodstock Coll  | Carroll<br>Baltimore  | 535                          | 39 40<br>39 37<br>39 23<br>39 19   | 77 9<br>76 55<br>76 44<br>76 51   |   |  |  |  | 1                    | 31<br>36<br>30   | 15<br>15                                       | 49   | 5.85<br>3.65<br>5.03   | 17   | 6                                | 8   | 6                                 | s.                                       |
| Baltimore  | Harford<br>Harford<br>Montgomery  | 179<br>450<br>300<br>150     | 39 17<br>39 31<br>39 39<br>39 0  | 76 36<br>76 24<br>78 45<br>77 14  | 54.6<br>56.0  | 65.2   | 46.9   | 85<br>  76<br>  80                           | 3 9                  | 35<br>35<br>33<br>35                                     | 15<br>15<br>15                                 | 49<br>41<br>47   | 3.80<br>4.91<br>5.90   | 15   | $\left  \dots \right _{1}^{7}$   | 9   | 11                                | N.W                                      |
| SOUTHERN MA  | ARYLAND.  | 1                            |  |   |   |  |  |  |                      |  |  |  | 1  | ŀ  |                                  |   |                                   |  |
| Jewell Dist. Res., D. C.** Rec. Res., D. C. ** Washington, D. C. College Park La Plata Pope's Creek Solomon's Charlotte Hall Cherryfield's*                  | Pr. George's<br>Charles   | 112<br>130<br>190            | 38 45<br>38 52<br>38 52<br>38 52<br>38 58<br>38 32<br>38 22<br>38 19<br>38 28<br>38 11 | 76 87<br>77 0<br>77 0<br>77 0<br>76 56<br>77 0<br>77 1<br>76 77<br>76 38<br>76 24 | 58.0<br>55.4<br>56.6<br>59.4<br>60.9  | 67.0<br>65.8<br>66.6<br>68.5<br>68.6   | 49.0<br>45.1<br>46.5<br>50.2<br>47.8                                 | 79<br>81<br>84<br>84<br>84<br>86<br>88       | 888888888            | 39<br>38<br>37<br>36<br>29<br>32<br>35<br>40<br>33       | 15<br>16<br>16<br>16<br>14<br>11,15,31         | 41<br>44<br>48<br>55<br>52<br>41<br>48<br>52           | 3.20<br>3.58<br>3.88<br>3.14<br>3.41<br>2.80<br>4.27<br>3.15<br>3.29                         | 17   | <br>8<br><br>8                   | 14<br>5   | 7<br><br>10<br>3                  | N.W.                                     |
| EASTERN MD. ANI  |   |                              |  |   |   |  |  |  |                      |  |  |  |  | İ.   |                                  |   |                                   |  |
| Chestertown Denton Baston Mardela Spr Princess Anne Pocomoke City Wilmington, Del Newark, Del Kirkwood, Del Dover, Del Milford, Del Seaford, Del  **YIRGII** | Caroline Talbot Wicomico Somerset Worcester Newcastle Newcastle Kent Kent Sussex Sussex | 42<br>85<br>25               | 38 42<br>38 30   | 75 34   | 58.2<br>60.0<br>58.0<br>57.6<br>61.3<br>58.8<br>55.5<br>e57.4<br>57.0<br>59.7 | 64.8<br>69.0<br>70.4<br>66.9<br>68.5<br>72.6<br>67.2<br>64.2<br>64.0<br>68.6<br>66.7<br>65.9 | 47.4<br>49.5<br>49.2<br>46.8<br>50.0<br>50.3<br>46.8<br>49.9<br>50.8 | 82<br>83<br>85<br>84<br>81<br>82<br>85<br>82 | 8 8 8 8 8 8          | 88<br>84<br>87<br>83<br>80<br>84<br>85<br>84<br>85<br>82 | 11, 14<br>12, 16<br>16<br>16<br>16<br>15<br>16 | 48<br>43<br>50<br>53<br>51<br>49<br>50<br><br>44<br>51 | 3.28<br>4.22<br>3.20<br>4.35<br>4.77<br>5.15<br>4.17<br>3.56<br>4.15<br>5.63<br>4.40<br>5.65 | 15<br>13<br>14<br>15<br>11<br>13<br>13<br>15<br>12 | 9<br>8<br>8<br>8<br>11<br>9      | 11<br><br>7<br>10<br>9<br>8<br>9<br>9<br><br>13<br>12 | 9<br>7<br>8<br>8<br>9<br>6        | N. E. S. NE SW S. W. S. W. W. S. W.      |
| Birdsnest <sup>1*</sup><br>Norfolk<br>Warsaw   | Northampton<br>Richmond   | 43                           | 36 51  | 76 15   | 61.9<br>62.6<br>57.6  | 69.4<br>66.6   | 55.9<br>48.7   | 84<br>85<br>84                               | 3<br>3               | 41<br>41<br>86   | 16<br>16<br>16                                 | 44   | 5.50<br>6.05<br>3.58   | 18   | 4                                | 11<br>9<br>9  |                                   | NW SW<br>N. E.<br>E.                     |
| ‡Pennsyly<br>Philadelphia  |   |                              |  |   | 57.2  | 64.5   | 50.0   | 82   | 3                    | 87   | 15   | 45   | 4.66   | 11   | 8                                | 12  | 10                                | N. E.                                    |
| AVERAGES   North-  | rn Maryland<br>ern-Cent'l Md.<br>ern Maryland .<br>Md. and Del<br>territory             |                              |  | •••••   | 55.8<br>58.2<br>58.1  | 61.4<br>65.3<br>67.3<br>67.4<br>65.4   | 47.4<br>49.3<br>48.8   | :::  |                      | :::  |  | 48.4   | 4.04   | 16.2<br>15.3<br>14.0<br>13.4<br>8.8                | 8.2<br>5.7<br>5.5<br>7.5<br>14.7 | 6.0<br>10.0<br>9.0<br>10.1<br>6.7                     | 7.2<br>8.3                        | S. W.<br>N.W.<br>NW NE<br>S. W.<br>SW NW |

<sup>\*</sup>Extremes of temperature from observed readings of dry thermometer. A numeral following the name of a station indicates the hours of observation from which the mean temperature was obtained, thus:

Mean of 7 a. m. +2 p. m. +9 p. m. +9. p. m. +4. Mean of 8 a. m. +8 p. m. +2. Mean of 7 a. m. +2

<sup>&#</sup>x27;Mean of 7 a. m. +2 p. m. +9 p. m. +9 p. m. +4. 'Mean of 8 a. m. +8 p. m. +2. 'Mean of 7 a. m. +2 p. m. +2.

The absence of a numeral indicates that the mean temperature has been obtained from daily readings of the maximum and minimum thermometers. Letters of the alphabet are used to denote the number of days that are missing from record; for instance, "a" denotes I day missing. An italic letter following the name of a station indicates that two or more observers, as the case may be, are reporting from the same station. †Omitted in computing averages. \*\* For last 13 days, only.

|  |  |   |   | 1 .   | 1   |  | TE  | MPI  | RATU  | RE.  |  |  | Π  | Π  | Π  | Ī                 | 1                                 |   |
|--|--|---|---|---|---|--|---|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------------------|---|
|  |  | 868   |   | 1   |   |  | Ī   | 1  | Max.  | :  | Min.   | Τ  | 9  |  | l  |                   | `                                 |   |
| STATIONS.  | COUNTIES.  | Altitude above so                                 | Latitude.   | Longitude.  | Monthly Mean.   | Mean of Max.   | Mean of Min.  | Degrees.   | Date.   | Degrees.   | Date.  | Monthly Range.   | Total Precipitation  | Clear Days.  | Fair Days.                                   | Cloudy Days.      | Rainy Days.<br>(.01 in. or more.) | Prevailing Wind.                                    |
| WESTERN MA   | RYLAND.  | İ   |   |   |   |  |   |  |   |  |  |  |  | 1  | 1  |                   |                                   |   |
| Sunnyside Oakland Deer Park Grantsville Westernport Bocttcherville 1st (Cumberland (a)1. Cumberland (b). Sharpsburg  | Garrett<br>Garrett   | 2380<br> 2457                                     | 39 24<br>39 25  | 79 18<br>79 13  | 34.9<br>33.4<br>37.0<br>39.2<br>39.8<br>42.0<br>38.6                          | 43.5<br>43.0<br>44.5<br>48.7<br><br>46.1                             | 25.3<br>26.5<br>23.9<br>29.5<br>29.7<br><br>31.1<br>33.7        | 66<br>65<br>67<br>70<br>67<br>68                   | 4<br>2<br>2<br>2<br>2<br>2<br>16                                      | 6<br>8<br>2<br>15<br>15<br>16<br>19<br>17<br>20                      | 29<br>29<br>20, 29<br>28<br>29<br>29<br>28                                 | 58<br>63<br>52<br>52<br>54<br>48<br>51                         |  | 13   | 7  | 13                | 10<br><br>7<br>                   |   |
| NORTHERN-CEN Burkittsville Mt. St. Mary's Coll'* Frederick 'a) Frederick 'b) Taneytown Bachman's Val. '* McDonogh  | Frederick<br>Frederick<br>Frederick<br>Frederick                       | 720<br>280<br>280                                 | 90.95   | 77 35<br>77 20<br>77 18<br>77 18<br>77 18<br>77 9<br>76 55<br>76 44                                     | 41.6<br>42.2<br>43.0  | 49.9<br>50.6   | 34.3<br><br>34.5<br>35.3<br>                                    | *67<br>69<br>67<br>                                | 2<br>23<br>2<br>2   | 21<br>22<br>22<br>24<br><br>19<br>21                                 | 30<br>20, 29   | 45<br>47<br>43<br>   | 1.78<br>2.01<br>1.60<br>1.48<br>2.11<br>2.78   | 17   | 62   | 7                 | 5                                 | N.W.  |
| Woodstock Coll Baltimore Johns Hopkins Hos Fallston Darlington Great Falls ** SOUTHERN MA  | Harford<br>Harford<br>Montgomery                                       | 179<br>124<br>450<br>300                          | 39 19<br>39 17<br>39 17<br>39 31<br>39 39<br>39 0                                     | 76 51<br>76 36<br>76 36<br>76 24<br>78 45<br>77 14  | 41.0<br>43.4<br>42.6<br>40.4  | 49.5<br>49.7<br>50.0<br>49.3   | 32.6<br>37.0<br>35.2<br>  | 66<br>70<br>70<br>61                               | 2<br>2<br>22<br>1<br>2  | 18<br>24<br>22<br>21<br>20<br>19                                     |  | 48<br>46<br>48<br>40<br>43                                     | 1.55<br>1.98<br>2.22<br>2.69<br>1.69   | 17<br>16<br><br>10<br>21                           | 12   | 8                 | 13                                | W.<br>N.W.<br>N.W.<br>NWSW                          |
| Annapolis Jewell Dist. Res., D. C.5*. Rec. Res., D. C.5*. Washington, D. C. College Park Upper Mariboro La Plata Bel Alton Pope's Creek. Solomon's Charlotte Hall Cherryfields 2 | Anne Arund' Anne Arund' Pr. George's. Pr. George's. Charles            | 165<br>120<br>160<br>112<br>130<br>60<br>190      | 38 47<br>38 32<br>38 26<br>38 22<br>38 19<br>38 28                                    | 76 30<br>76 37<br>77 0<br>77 0<br>77 0<br>76 56<br>76 45<br>77 1<br>77 1<br>76 27<br>76 38<br>76 24     | 45.1<br>43.2<br>43.4<br>44.0<br>42.4<br>a43.7<br>42.6<br>c45.2                | 55.5<br>51.4<br>52.7<br>a53.7<br>c55.5<br>53.6<br>54.3<br>a52.4      | 36.5<br>32.1<br>a33.7<br>31.6<br>c34.9<br>34.5<br>39.2<br>a35.7 | 70<br>63<br>65<br>68<br>70<br>69<br>70<br>71       | 2<br>2<br>23<br>2<br>2<br>2<br>26<br>2<br>23<br>4<br>1<br>3, 17<br>17 | 25<br>21<br>21<br>20<br>21<br>16<br>17<br>20<br>24<br>22<br>26<br>20 | 20<br>29<br>29<br>29<br>29<br>29<br>29<br>29<br>28<br>28<br>29<br>29<br>19 | 49<br>42<br>45<br>47<br>54<br>52<br>50<br>47<br>48<br>44<br>50 | 2.16<br>1.44<br>1.23<br>1.65<br>1.52<br>1.60<br>1.63<br>2.00<br>2.35<br>1.65<br>2.35 | 16<br>19<br>18<br>18<br>                           | 5<br><br>8<br><br>4<br>12                    | 6                 | 9<br>6<br>8<br>4                  | N.W.<br>S.<br>N.W.<br>N.W.<br>N.W.<br>N.W.          |
| EASTERN MD. AND  | DELAWARE. Caroline   | 42<br>35<br>25<br>20<br>37<br>115<br><br>40<br>20 | 38 42<br>38 30<br>38 10<br>38 5<br>39 44<br>39 40<br>39 35<br>39 10<br>38 45<br>38 40 | 75 41<br>76 6<br>75 39<br>75 35<br>75 34<br>75 33<br>75 37<br>75 41<br>75 30<br>75 25<br>75 35<br>75 15 | 45.4<br>43.7<br>48.7<br>42.8<br>40.1<br><b>c3</b> 9.0<br>42.6<br>44.7<br>43.0 | 56.0<br>52.0<br>54.3<br>60.7<br>50.1<br>47.8<br>49.7<br>54.4<br>52.0 | $\frac{35.4}{35.0}$   | 72<br>70<br>70<br>79<br>70<br>69<br>68<br>71<br>69 | 2<br>3<br>2<br>2,3,17<br>3, 17<br>2<br>2<br>2<br>2<br>17              | 25<br>21<br>21<br>21<br>21<br>23<br>19<br><br>24<br>22<br>20<br>20   | 20<br>29<br>29<br>30<br>29<br>29<br>20<br><br>30<br>30<br>29<br>30         | 51<br>49<br>49<br>58<br>47<br>50<br><br>44<br>49               | 2.67<br>2.77<br>2.80<br>2.29<br>2.12<br>2.90<br>2.69<br>2.88<br>2.12<br>2.35<br>2.35 | 16<br>16<br>13<br>15<br>12<br>15<br>18<br>18<br>22 | 5<br>6<br>14<br>11<br>10<br>4<br>0<br>5<br>1 | 3                 | 9 7                               | W.<br>N.W.<br>S. W.<br>N.W.<br>N.W.<br>N.W.<br>N.W. |
| Warsaw   | Northampton<br>Richmond  | 43  | 36 51   | 76 15   | 48.0<br>49.4<br>45.4  | 56.7   | 42.1  | 76<br>73   | 3<br>3<br>17  | 27<br>29<br>24   | 29<br>29<br>29   | 49<br>44   | 1.30<br>.86<br>2.45  | 6 15   | 12<br>9<br>15                                | 12<br>6<br>5      |                                   | N.W.<br>W.<br>N.                                    |
| ‡PENNSYLV<br>Philadelphia  |  |   |   |   | 42.0  | 48.3   | 35.8  | 69   | 3   | 22   | 20   | 47   | 3.26   | 14   | 5  | 11                | 13                                | n.w.  |
| Averages   Norther Souther East. M   | n Maryland<br>rn-('ent'l Md.<br>rn Maryland<br>d. and Del<br>territory |   |   |   | 43.4  | 52.0   | 34.3  |  |   |  |  | 50.1   | 2.54   | 16.2   | 5.9<br>7.7<br>6.1                            | $\frac{6.5}{7.7}$ | 7.9<br>6.8<br>8.0                 | 8. W.<br>N.W.<br>N.W.<br>N.W.<br>N.W.               |

\*Extremes of temperature from observed readings of dry thermometer. A numeral following the name of a station indicates the hours of observation from which the mean temperature was obtained, thus:

'Mean of 7 a. m. + 2 p. m. + 9 p. m. + 9 p. m. + 4. 'Mean of 8 a. m. + 8 p. m. + 2. 'Mean of 7. a. m. + 2 p. m. + 2

The absence of a numeral indicates that the mean temperature has been obtained from daily readings of the maximum and minimum thermometers. Letters of the alphabet are used to denote the number of days that are missing from record; for instance, "a" denotes I day missing. An italic letter following the name of a station indicates that two or more observers, as the case may be, are reporting from the same station. †Omitted in computing averages. puting averages.

|  |  |                            |   |  |   |  | TEN  | IPE                                    | RATUI                                  | RE.  |  |  |  |  |                                      |                          |                               |                                   |                           |
|--|--|----------------------------|---|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|
|  |  | sea                        |   |  |   |  |  | N                                      | fax.                                   | M  | lin.                                   |  | lon  |  |                                      |                          |                               | re.)                              |                           |
| STATIONS.  | Counties.  | Altitude above s<br>in ft. | Latitude.   | Longitude.   | Monthly Mean.                                 | Mean of Max.   | Mean of Min.                                 | Degrees.                               | Date.                                  | Degrees.                                     | Date.                                  | Monthly Range.                         | Total Precipitation.   | Total Snow-fall.                           | Clear Days.                          | Fair Days.               | Cloudy Days.                  | Rainy Days.<br>(01 inch or more.) | Prevailing Wind.          |
| WESTERN MA   |  | 2440                       | 300904  | 79°21′   | 20.9  | 20 0   | 21.8   | 65                                     | 16                                     | -10  | 29                                     | 75                                     | 5.26   | 17.0                                       | 11                                   | 6                        | 14                            | 10                                | s. w                      |
| Sunnyside<br>Oakland   | Garrett  | 2380                       | 39 24   | 79 18  | 30.6  | 38.5   | 22.6   | 58                                     | 16<br>1,2,7,8                          | -6   | 29                                     |  | 5.18   | 22.0                                       | 15                                   |                          |                               | 10                                | s. W                      |
| Deer Park  | Garrett  | 2457                       | 39 25   | 79 13  | 29.8  | 38.3   | 21.4   | 50                                     | 9,12,15<br>17, 21                      | -10  | 29                                     | 60                                     | 3.36   | 13.0                                       |                                      |                          |                               |                                   |                           |
| Frantsville Westernport Soettcherville 1* Cumberland (a) Cumberland (b) Sharpsburg   | Allegany Allegany Allegany Allegany Washington                           | 1000<br>900<br>650         | 39 45<br>39 28<br>39 39<br>39 39<br>39 39<br>39 25                  | 79 10<br>79 2<br>78 48<br>78 46<br>78 45<br>77 45                        | 32.6<br>34.0<br>a38.4<br>33.0                 | 42.1<br>a46.9<br>40.0                                  | 25.0<br>23.0<br>b29.9<br>26.0<br>27.7        | 60<br>60<br>59<br>56                   | 16<br>16<br>16<br>12<br>12<br>12<br>12 | -7<br>-6<br>0<br>2<br>2<br>-1                | 29<br>28<br>29<br>28<br>29<br>29<br>29 | 66<br>60<br>57<br>54                   | 3.86<br>2.18<br>3.50<br>2.39<br>2.68<br>2.78                         | 15.0<br>10.0<br>12.0<br>8.0<br>12.0<br>7.5 | 11<br>14<br>17<br>12                 |                          | 10<br>                        |                                   |                           |
| NORTHERN-CE: It St. Mary's Coll 1* Trederick (a) Trederick (b) Caneytown   | Frederick<br>Frederick<br>Frederick<br>Carroll                           | 720<br>280<br>280          | 39 43<br>39 24<br>39 24<br>39 40                                    | 77 20<br>77 18<br>77 18<br>77 18<br>77 9                                 | 36.0  | 42.4<br>44.0   | 26.0<br>29.6<br>29.5                         | 56                                     | 16                                     | 5 5  | 29<br>29<br>29                         | 51<br>52                               | 2.67<br>3.24<br>1.57<br>3.22   | $4.5 \\ 6.0 \\ 6.0 \\ 10.0$                | 16<br>21<br>21                       | 3                        |                               | 3                                 | N.V                       |
| Bachman's Val 1#.  | Carroll  |                            | 39 37<br>39 24  | 76 55  | 30.7<br>m30.4                                 |  |  | 48                                     | 16, 21,<br>22                          | 0  | 29                                     |  | 4.54   | 6.0  | 16                                   | 4                        | 11                            | 6                                 | N.Y                       |
| Hyndon  dc Donogh  Voodstock Coll  Baltimore,  ohns Hopkins Hos  falls'on '*  parlington,  Heat Falls 5*   | Harford  | 179<br>124<br>450          | 39 24<br>39 23<br>39 19<br>39 17<br>39 17<br>39 31<br>39 39<br>39 0 | 77 41<br>76 44<br>76 51<br>76 36<br>76 36<br>76 24<br>78 45<br>77 14     | 37.4<br>34.5<br>37.7<br>36.3<br>35.1<br>34.8  | 43.8<br>43.5<br>43.9<br>44.1<br>42.4                   | 31.0<br>25.5<br>31.5<br>28.5<br>27.3         | 56<br>59<br>59<br>59<br>52<br>58       | 16<br>16<br>16<br>16<br>15, 22         | 2<br>13<br>3<br>7<br>7<br>7<br>8<br>5        | 30<br>29<br>30<br>29<br>29             | 43<br>52<br>52<br>52<br>52<br>45<br>55 | 1.67<br>1.41<br>4.12<br>3.33<br>4.03<br>4.38                         | 3.0<br>3.5<br>10.2<br>2.0                  | 12<br>12<br>12<br>7<br>20            |                          | 8 6                           | 9                                 | N.V<br>N.V<br>W<br>N.V    |
| SOUTHERN M.<br>ewell<br>Dist. Res., D. C. 5*   | 'Anne Arund'   | 165<br>120                 | 38 45<br>38 52  | 76 37<br>77 0  | 36.8  |  | 31.6   | 52                                     | 21<br>15, 22<br>16, 22                 | 8 7  | 29                                     | 45                                     | 2.80<br>3.14   | 5.0  | 17                                   |                          | 8                             | 8                                 | N.V                       |
| Mst. Res., D. C. 5* tec. Res., D. C. 5* vashington, D. C. ollego Park Jpper Marlboro. farshall Hall. a Plata tolomon's cluarlotte Hall. therryfields 2 | Pr. George's. Pr. George's. Charles. Charles. Calvert.                   | 130 60 190 20              | 38 42<br>38 32<br>38 26<br>38 19<br>38 28                           | 77 0<br>77 0<br>76 56<br>76 45<br>77 8<br>77 0<br>77 1<br>76 27<br>76 38 | 37.4<br>38.6<br>35.4<br>j40.9<br>36.2<br>40.1 | 44.9<br>48.5<br>44.6<br>j 49.6<br>47.3<br>50.4<br>47.9 | 25.1<br>29.8<br>33.3                         | 60<br>56<br>59<br>60<br>64<br>64<br>60 | 16<br>6, 21<br>16<br>15<br>21          | 7<br>6<br>17<br>6<br>20<br>6<br>8<br>11<br>7 | 6, 24<br>29<br>5<br>28                 | 54<br>49<br>53<br>40<br>58<br>56<br>49 | 3.22<br>4.15<br>3.86<br>3.74<br>2.10<br>3.50<br>2.55<br>3.21<br>1.74 | 3.0<br>2.0<br>2.8<br>4.0                   | 14<br>19<br><br>10<br>17             | 3                        | 9 9 14 4                      | <br>9<br><br>6<br>8               | N.V                       |
| cherryfields 2   | St. Mary's   | 20                         | 38 11   | 76 24  | 38.3  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.85   | 1.0  |                                      |                          |                               |                                   |                           |
| EASTERN MD. AN<br>hestertown   | Kent<br>Caroline   | 42                         | 39 13<br>38 47  |  | 37.6  | 48.8   | 29.5<br>26.5                                 | 72                                     | 16<br>20                               | 9  | 28                                     | 63                                     | 2.98<br>2.81   | 4.0  | 14                                   |                          | 9                             |                                   | N.V                       |
| aston  | Wicomico<br>Somerset<br>Worcester  | 25<br>3<br>37              | 38 30<br>38 10<br>38 5  | 76 6<br>75 39<br>75 35<br>75 34<br>75 33<br>75 37                        | 38.6<br>39#0<br>41.9<br>37.0                  | 47.6<br>48.7<br>51.4<br>43.8                           | 32.5<br>29.6<br>29.4<br>32.4<br>30.3<br>27.1 | 67<br>66<br>72<br>55                   | 15<br>12<br>12<br>12<br>16<br>16       | 12<br>12<br>12<br>11                         | 29<br>29                               | 55<br>54<br>61<br>45                   | 2.60<br>1.43<br>1.67<br>2.01<br>4.31<br>2.65                         | 1.0<br>2.2<br>0.5<br>3.2<br>3.0<br>3.0     | 14<br>14<br>15<br>16<br>11<br>14     | 5<br>8<br>5<br>10<br>15  | 12<br>9<br>11<br>5<br>5<br>12 | 9<br>6<br>8<br>11                 | W<br>N.N<br>N.N<br>W<br>W |
| Ilmington, Del (Iewark, Del (Irkwood, Del* Dover, Del (Ilford, Del eaford, Del (Illsboro, Del  | Newcastle  | 40<br>20                   | 39 35<br>39 10<br>38 45<br>38 40<br>38 44                           | 75 41<br>75 30<br>75 25<br>75 35<br>75 15                                | E33.1<br>37.6<br>40.0<br>38.1                 | 14.5<br>19.2<br>17.0                                   | 30.6<br>30.8<br>29.2<br>28.9                 | 64<br>61<br>68                         | 12<br>17<br>12                         | 10<br>10<br>10<br>9                          | 29<br>29<br>29                         | 54<br>51<br>59                         | 3.39<br>2.80<br>2.38<br>2.37   | 1.0  | 18<br>18                             | 2                        | 11<br>12<br>9                 | g                                 | N.Y                       |
| ‡ Virgi<br>irdsnest **<br>orfolk<br>'arsaw   | NIA.<br>Northampton  | 43                         | 36 51   | 76 15  | 42.4<br>44.6                                  |  | 30.5   | 70<br>72                               | 2                                      | 14<br>13                                     | 29<br>29<br>29, 30                     | 56<br>59                               | 2.35<br>2.28<br>1.61   | 3.5  | 15<br>17<br>12                       | 2 9                      | 14<br>5<br>11                 | 5<br>10                           | N.<br>W<br>N              |
| PENNSYL  |  | ļ                          |   | <b></b>  | <b>36</b> .8                                  | 42.7   | 30.8   | 56                                     | 16                                     | 7  | 29                                     | 49                                     | 4.03   | ••••                                       | 10                                   | 11                       | 10                            | 10                                | N.'                       |
| Weste<br>North<br>South<br>East. I   | rn Maryland<br>ern-Cent'l Md<br>ern Maryland<br>Md. and Del<br>territory | <br>                       |   |  | 1 1   |  | 13.00  |  |  |  |  | 1                                      | 1  |  | 13.4<br>15.6<br>15.4<br>15.1<br>14.9 | 7.2<br>7.2<br>7.0<br>6.4 | 12.0<br>8.1<br>8.8<br>9.5     | 7.9<br>7.2<br>7.5<br>7.5          | 9. N<br>V. N<br>V. N      |

<sup>\*</sup>Extremes of temperature from observed readings of dry thermometer. A numeral following the name of a station indicates the hours of observation from which the mean temperature was obtained, thus:

'Mean of 7a. m. + 2 p. m. + 9 p. m. + 9 p. m. + 4. Mean of 8a. m. + 8 p. m. + 2. Mean of 7a. m. + 2 p. m. + 2 p. m. + 2.

The absence of a numeral indicates that the mean temperature has been obtained from daily readings of the maximum and minimum thermometers. Letters of the alphabet are used to denote the number of days that are missing from record; for instance, "a" denotes one day missing. An italic letter following the name of a station indicates that two or more observers, as the case may be, are reporting from the same station. † Omitted in computing averages.

|  |   |  |  |  |   |   | TEN                              | IPE  | RATU                                     | RE.   |  |  |   |  |                       |                       |                            |                        |                           |
|--|---|--|--|--|---|---|----------------------------------|--|--|---|--|--|---|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| ~  |   | sea  |  |  |   |   |                                  | 1  | Max.                                     | 1   | Min.   |  | on.   |  |                       | ь                     |                            | (e)                    |                           |
|  |   |  |  |  | i   |   |                                  | _  | 1  | -   | I  | se.                                    | tati  | ij.  |                       |                       |                            | more.)                 | ind.                      |
| STATIONS.  | COUNTIES.   | Altitude above in ft.                                    | Latitude.  | Longitude.   | Monthly Mean.   | Mean of Max.  | Mean of Min.                     | Degrees.                                     | Date.                                    | Degrees.  | Date.  | Monthly Range.                         | Total Precipitation.  | Total Snow-fall.   | Clear Days.           | Fair Days.            | Cloudy Days.               | Rainy Days.            | Prevailing Wind.          |
| Wromppy M  | DWIAND  | 1  |  | 1  | [   |   | 1                                | -  |  | 1   |  | 1                                      |   |  | 1                     | 1                     |                            |                        | 1                         |
| WESTERN MASSUNDINSIDE Oakland Deer Park Grantsville Westernport Boettcherville Cumberland (a) <sup>2</sup> Cumberland (b) Hancock Sharpsburg | Garrett Garrett Garrett Garrett Allegany Allegany Allegany Washington     | 2380<br>2457<br>2100<br>1000<br>900<br>650<br>700<br>500 | 39 24<br>39 25<br>39 45<br>39 28<br>39 39<br>39 39<br>39 39<br>39 40 | 79 21<br>79 18<br>79 13<br>79 10<br>79 2<br>78 48<br>78 46<br>78 45<br>78 10 | 21.6<br>21.4<br>22.8<br>24.4<br>26.2<br>27.8<br>26.0<br>L25.7 | 31.5<br>31.9<br>31.0<br>34.3<br><br>040.8<br>32.2<br>L35.8            | d16.6                            | 49<br>50<br>53<br>48<br>44<br>51<br>42<br>47 | 8<br>7<br>7<br>18<br>15<br>18<br>7<br>19 | -17<br>-12<br>-15<br>-14<br>-8<br>-6<br>-4<br>-3<br>-3<br>0 | 5<br>13<br>12<br>1, 13, 25<br>12<br>12<br>13 | 61<br>65<br>67<br>56<br>50<br>55<br>45 | 5.48<br>9.89<br>5.42<br>2.45<br>4.20<br>3.38<br>3.53<br>†1.17<br>4.17 | 27.5<br>56.0<br><br>24.5<br>16.0<br>20.0<br>16.5<br>14.5<br>†5.0 | 5                     | 15                    | 19                         | 11                     |                           |
| Northern-Ce  | NTRAL MD.   |  |  |  |   |   |                                  |  | 1  |   |  |  |   |  |                       |                       |                            |                        |                           |
| Burkittsville Mt. St. Mary's Coll Frederick (a) Frederick (b) Bachman's Val.1*. Westminster McDonogh   | Frederick Frederick Frederick Frederick Frederick Carroll                 | 720<br>280<br>280  | 39 25<br>39 43<br>39 24<br>39 24<br>39 37<br>39 33<br>39 23          | 77 35<br>77 20<br>77 18<br>77 18<br>76 55<br>77 0                            | 28.5  | 35.2<br>35.3<br>k37.4   | 17.7<br>21.8<br>22.5<br>k21.6    | 46<br>45<br>46<br>56                         | 7<br>7<br>7<br>16<br>7,8,10,             | 0<br>-1<br>2<br>3<br>5<br>2                                 | 14<br>13<br>13<br>5<br>13                    | 46<br>43<br>42<br>41<br>54             | 4.34<br>1.87<br>3.54<br>4.18<br>†1.97                                 | 14.4<br>6.8<br>8.5   | 17<br>17<br>10        | <sub>5</sub>          | 12                         | 8                      | W.S. W                    |
| Glyndon  | Baltimore<br>Baltimore<br>Baltimore<br>Harford<br>Harford<br>Montgomery   | 280<br>400<br>179<br>124<br>450<br>300                   | 39 24<br>39 19<br>39 17<br>39 17<br>39 31<br>39 39<br>39 0           | 77 41<br>76 51<br>76 36<br>76 36<br>76 24<br>78 45<br>77 14                  | 26.2<br>28.0<br>31.3<br>30.4<br>29.2<br>28.6                  | 33.8<br>37.5<br>37.3<br>32.8  | 18.6<br>18.4<br>25.3<br>22.7<br> | 49<br>51<br>60                               | 7<br>7<br>7<br>7<br>7<br>7<br>7          | 3<br>5<br>9<br>7<br>10<br>8<br>6                            | 5<br>13<br>14<br>5<br>5                      | 46<br>46<br>51<br>53<br>40<br>42       | 5.10<br>3.85<br>4.67<br>4.64<br>5.29<br>3.66                          | 18.0<br>19.5<br>5.0<br><br>6.3<br>5.0                            | 8<br>2<br>8<br>9      | 10<br>15              | 13                         | 9<br>9<br>16           | S.<br>N.V                 |
| SOUTHERN M   |   | 90   | 00 40  | Wa 00  | 00.0  | 20.0  | 21.0                             | -,   | 10                                       |   | -11  | 40                                     |   |  | 40                    |                       | 10                         | 10                     | 95                        |
| Annapolis Jewell Dist. Res., D. C.5*. Rec. Res., D. C.6*. Washington, D. C. College Park Upper Marlboro                                      | Anne Arund'l  | 165<br>120<br>160  | 39 58<br>38 45<br>38 52<br>38 52<br>38 52<br>38 58<br>38 47          | 76 30<br>76 37<br>77 0<br>77 0<br>77 0<br>76 56<br>76 45                     | 33.4<br>30.7<br>31.1<br>31.6<br>m29.4                         | 38.6<br>m38.2   | 24.7                             | 61<br>55<br>55<br>62<br>49                   | 18<br>7<br>7<br>7<br>7<br>22<br>7        | 11<br>13<br>5<br>8<br>4<br>10<br>8                          | 13<br>13<br>13<br>25<br>2, 13                | 50<br>42<br>58<br>39                   | 5.09  | 7.0<br>15.5  |                       | 2<br>9<br><br>8<br>   | 16                         | 13                     | N. S.                     |
| La Plata   |   |  | 38 32  | 77 0   |   |   | 23.4                             | 64   |  | 10  | 184 TO                                       |  | 6.00  | 6.0  |                       | ••••                  |                            |                        |                           |
| Bel AltonPope's CreekBolomon'sCharlotte HallCherryfields <sup>2</sup>  | Charles Calvert   | 100  | 38 26<br>38 22<br>38 19<br>38 28<br>38 11                            | 77 1<br>77 1<br>76 27<br>76 38<br>76 24                                      | 32.2<br>34.7<br>32.8  | 43.4<br>42.4<br>42.2<br>41.2  | 25.2<br>22.0<br>27.2<br>24.7     | 54<br>59<br>60<br>62                         | 7<br>7<br>7<br>7                         | 9<br>6<br>12<br>10  | 13<br>31<br>13                               | 53<br>48<br>52                         | 5.05<br>2.60<br>3.40<br>3.62<br>2.78                                  | 16.0<br>14.0<br>11.0   | 9                     | 18                    | 8                          | 6                      | S. V<br>N. V              |
| EASTERN MD. AN   |   | 80   | 39 13  | 76 4   | 30.6  | 37.8  | 23.5                             | 55   | 10, 11                                   | 11  | 13   | 44                                     | 4.20  | 4.0  | 8                     | 10                    | 13                         | 7                      | N.V                       |
| Denton Easton Mardela Spr Princess Anne Pocomoke City Wilmington, Del. Newark, Del   | Caroline  | 42<br>35<br>25<br>20<br>37<br>115                        | 38 47<br>38 42<br>38 30<br>38 10<br>38 5<br>39 44<br>39 40           | 75 41<br>76 6<br>75 39<br>75 35<br>75 34<br>75 33<br>75 37                   | 33.2<br>35.2<br>33.0<br>34.3<br>37.4<br>31.2<br>28.6          | 42.6<br>43.9<br>41.6<br>44.0<br>46.4<br>38.6<br>35.7                  | 23.9<br>26.5<br>24.3             | 61<br>62<br>62<br>66<br>55                   | 7  | 13<br>11<br>10<br>12<br>16<br>12<br>7                       | 12<br>30<br>26<br>2<br>2, 5                  | 48<br>50<br>52<br>50<br>50<br>43<br>46 | 3.58<br>4.60<br>4.14<br>3.42<br>4.84<br>5.47<br>4.85                  | 9.5<br>9.0<br>9.0<br>6.0<br>4.0<br>4.5<br>4.5                    | <br>8<br>8<br>9<br>8  | <br>8<br>14           | 15<br>19<br>12<br>10<br>18 | 12<br>9<br>11<br>11    | N.V<br>N.V<br>S. V<br>N.V |
| Dover, Del<br>Milford, Del<br>Seaford, Del<br>Millsboro, Del   | Kent<br>Kent<br>Sussex  | 20   | 39 10<br>38 45<br>38 40  | 75 30<br>75 25<br>75 35  | 34.0<br>33.0  | $   \begin{array}{r}     39.7 \\     43.4 \\     42.0   \end{array} $ | 25.2<br>24.4<br>24.0<br>24.6     | 62<br>61                                     | 7  | 14<br>12<br>12<br>13  | 13   | 46<br>50<br>49                         | 5.47<br>4.85<br>4.63<br>5.29  | 6.0<br>7.5<br>10.5<br>7.5  | 11                    | 6                     |                            |                        | S. V                      |
| ‡VIRGI<br>Birdsnest 1*<br>Norfolk<br>Warsaw  | [Northampton  | 43   |  | 76 15  | 39.6  |   | 31.0<br>25.8                     |  | 7  | 19<br>15<br>8   | 13   | 55                                     | 3.95<br>4.30<br>4.83  | 1.6<br>2.7<br>9.5  | 13                    | 6<br>11<br>9          | 7                          | 11                     | N.V<br>W<br>N.            |
| ‡PENNSYL   |   |  |  |  | -   |   |                                  |  | _  |   | 40   |  |   |  |                       |                       |                            | -                      |                           |
| Philadelphia   |   |  |  | 1  |   | 37.2  | 24.0                             | 55   | 7  | 10  | 13, 14                                       | 45                                     | 4.52  | 4.6  | 100                   |                       |                            | 13                     |                           |
| AVERAGES   South   East.   | rn Maryland<br>ern-Cent'l Md.<br>ern Maryland<br>Md. and Del<br>territory |  |  |  | 32.1  | 35.6  | 23.3                             |  |  | :::   |  | $\frac{46.0}{50.2}$                    | $\frac{4.12}{4.13}$   | $\frac{10.2}{11.9}$  | $10.1 \\ 11.9 \\ 8.7$ | $9.2 \\ 11.4 \\ 10.8$ | $9.1 \\ 12.5$              | $11.0 \\ 10.7 \\ 11.0$ | S. W.<br>W.<br>N.W<br>N.W |

<sup>\*</sup>Extremes of temperature from observed readings of dry thermometer. A numeral following the name of a station indicates the hours of observation from which the mean temperature was obtained thus:

1 Mean of 7 a. m. + 2 p. m. + 9 p. m. + 9 p. m. + 4. 2 Mean of 8 a. m. + 8 p. m. + 2. 4 Mean of 7 a. m. + 2 p

|  |  |   |  | 1   |  |  | TE   | M PE   | RATU   | RE.  |   |  |  |   |  | Ī                                  | Ī  |                                   |  |
|--|--|---|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|---|--|------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|--|
|  |  | 868   |  | 1   |  | l  | 1  | 1  | Max.   | 1  | Min.  | Π  | o.   |   |  |                                    | 1  | _                                 | <b>.</b>                                     |
| STATIONS.  | Counties.  | Altitude above se<br>in feet.                                   | Latitude.  | Longitude.  | Monthly Mean.  | Mean of Max.   | Mean of Min.   | Degrees.                                     |  | Degrees.   |   | Monthly Range.   | Total Precipitation.   | Total Snow-fall.  | Clear Days.  | Fair Days.                         | Cloudy Days.                                 | Rainy Days.<br>(.01 in. or more.) | Prevailing Winds.                            |
| Western MA   | PVIAND   | <u> </u>  | <del> </del>   |   | Es. Ta   | <del> </del>   |  | <u> </u> _                                   | <u>'</u>   | <del>                                     </del>                           | <u>                                      </u> | ╁  | <u> </u>   |   |  |                                    |  | <u>'</u>                          |  |
| Sunnyside Oakland Deer Park Grantsville Westernport Boettcherville Cumberland (a) Cumberland (b) Hancock Sharpsburg  | Garrett  | 2380<br>2457<br>2100<br>1000<br>900<br>650<br>700<br>500        | 39°20′<br>39 24<br>39 25<br>39 45<br>38 28<br>39 39<br>39 39<br>39 39<br>39 40<br>39 25                          | 79°21′<br>79 18<br>79 13<br>79 10<br>79 2<br>78 48<br>78 46<br>78 45<br>78 10<br>77 45                  | 16.6<br>16.7<br>19.2<br>21.6<br>22.6<br>28.2<br>22.4<br>23.8                         | 30.9<br>37.2<br>30.1<br>35.5   | 7.1  | 47<br>48<br>48<br>56<br>60<br>64<br>54       | 28<br>28<br>28<br>28<br>28<br>28<br>28<br>28<br>26<br>25. 27,        | -15<br>-12<br>-18<br>-12<br>-5<br>-10<br>-3<br>-3<br>-8<br>-6              | 3. 8<br>7<br>6<br>3. 8<br>7<br>6              | 59<br>66<br>60<br>61<br>70<br>67<br>57   | 1.30<br>.93<br>.98   | 12.0  | 10<br>6<br><br>6<br><br>12<br>7<br>15              | 8<br>10<br>14<br><br>10<br>18<br>7 | 10<br>6<br><br>8<br><br>6<br>3<br>6          | 6<br>3<br>4                       |  |
| NORTHERN-CE Burkittsville. Frederick (a). Frederick (b). Bachman's Val.** Westminster. Glyndon McDonogh Woodstock Coll. Baltimore. Johns Hopkins Hos Fallston ** Darlington Great Falls ** | Frederick Frederick Carroll Carroll Baltimore Baltimore Baltimore Harford                              | 280<br>280<br><br>660<br>535<br>392<br>179<br>124<br>450<br>300 | 39 25<br>39 24<br>39 24<br>39 37<br>39 35<br>39 23<br>39 23<br>39 20<br>39 17<br>39 17<br>39 31<br>39 39<br>39 0 | 77 35<br>77 18<br>77 18<br>76 55<br>77 0<br>76 44<br>76 36<br>76 36<br>76 36<br>76 36<br>76 24<br>77 14 | 26.0<br>21.9<br>25.2<br>k15.0<br>d25.8<br>24.2<br>26.4<br>25.5<br>24.0<br>23.7       | 32.9<br>34.1<br><br>33.2<br>k23.3<br>d33.8<br>34.2<br>33.2<br>33.8               | 17.3<br>17.8<br>17.2<br>k6.8<br>d17.8<br>14.1<br>19.6<br>17.2                                | 61<br>60<br>49<br>57<br>38<br>59<br>60<br>62 | 28<br>28<br>28<br>25<br>17<br>28<br>28<br>28<br>28<br>28<br>28<br>28 | -8<br>-4<br>-1<br>-3<br>-4<br>-11<br>-6<br>-7<br>1<br>-1<br>-3<br>-6<br>-1 | 8   | 65<br>61<br>52<br>61<br>49<br>65<br>67<br>61<br>64                               | 1.48<br>1.61   | 8.3<br>10.2<br>12.0<br>7.0<br>12.0<br>13.7<br><br>10.4<br>9.3<br><br>12.5<br>13.5 | 21<br>10<br>17<br>17<br>11<br>13<br>22             | 7<br>6<br>5                        | 374  | 2<br>6<br><br>4<br>5              | W. N.W. N.W. W.N.W. N.W. N.W.                |
| SOUTHERN M. Annapolis Jeweil Dist. Res., D. C.** Rec. Res., D. C.** Washington, D. C. College Park Upper Marlboro La Plata Solomon's Charlotte Hall Cherryfields*                          | Anne Arund'l Anne Arund'l  | 160<br>120<br>160<br>112<br>130<br>60<br>190<br>20<br>167       | 38 52<br>38 52<br>38 58<br>38 58<br>38 47<br>38 32<br>38 19<br>38 28   | 76 30<br>76 38<br>77 0<br>77 0<br>77 0<br>76 56<br>76 45<br>77 0<br>76 27<br>76 48<br>76 24             | 25.8<br>25.6<br>25.5<br>26.2<br>24.9<br>24.5<br>27.2<br>27.4<br>25.8                 | 33.9<br>34.1<br>34.9<br>34.4<br>35.6<br>35.6                                     | 18.3<br>14.8<br>14.6<br>18.9<br>19.1<br>16.3   | 62<br>63<br>62<br>67<br>63<br>65<br>65       | 28<br>25, 28<br>28, 28<br>28<br>28<br>28<br>28<br>28                 | -1 -2 3 -2 0 -7 2 3 5 :  | 883333786                                     | 66<br>64<br>67<br>70<br>72<br>64<br>62<br>70                                     | 1.17<br>.39<br>†.29<br>1.10<br>.70<br>1.10<br>1.47<br>1.34<br>1.38                           | 7.5<br>12.0<br>14.5<br>11.8<br>13.5<br>10.0                                       | 22<br>19<br><br>14<br><br>19<br>20<br>15           |                                    | 6<br>5<br><br>5<br><br>4<br><br>10<br>4<br>5 | 5 6 2 5 5 5                       | N.W.<br>N.W.<br>N.W.<br>N.W.<br>N.W.<br>N.W. |
| EASTERN MD. ANT Chestertown Denton Raston Mardela Spr Princess Anne Pocomoke City Wilmington, Del. Newark, Del. Ł Kirkwood, Del. Dover, Del. Milford, Del Seaford, Del. Milsboro, Del.     | Kent Caroline Talbot Wicomico Somerset Worcester Newcastle Newcastle Newcastle Kent Kent Sussex Sussex | 4.2<br>85<br>25<br>20<br>87<br>115<br>                          | 39 40<br>39 35<br>39 10<br>38 45<br>88 40  | 76 41 6 89 57 75 33 37 75 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35  | 27.6<br>28.9<br>25.7<br>25.3<br>29.3<br>26.5<br>22.5<br>20.6<br>24.9<br>27.6<br>25.3 | 39.6<br>38.9<br>34.3<br>33.2<br>37.5<br>35.6<br>30.9<br><br>33.0<br>37.6<br>34.6 | 15.8<br>15.7<br>18.9<br>17.1<br>17.4<br>21.1<br>17.4<br>14.1<br>16.8<br>17.8<br>16.0<br>15.8 | 60<br>64<br>61<br>61<br>57<br>56<br><br>56   | 28<br>28<br>28<br>28<br>28<br>28<br>28<br>28<br>28<br>28<br>28<br>28 | 0 -2 2 2 3 2 -2 4 : -1 -2 -1   | 6, 8<br>8 8<br>8 8<br>6 6<br>6 6<br>6 6       | 62<br>59<br>58<br>59<br>59<br>59<br>59<br>59<br>59<br>59<br>57<br>60<br>57<br>60 | 1.35<br>1.06<br>1.98<br>2.02<br>2.14<br>1.62<br>1.95<br>1.08<br>1.55<br>1.50<br>1.63<br>1.93 | 13.5<br>9.1<br>17.0<br>10.0<br>13.5<br>11.7<br>12.0<br>11.5<br>12.5<br>8.0        | 20<br>21<br>14<br>10<br>17<br>12<br>14<br>17<br>18 | 6 2 8 14 5 15 8 7 4 7              | 2 5 6 4 6 1 6 4 6 4                          | 55<br>56<br>74<br>64              | N.W. N.W. N.W. N.W. N.W. N.W. N.W. N.W.      |
| ‡ Virgi<br>Norfolk   | 1  |   | <b> </b> .   | <b> </b>  |  |  | 24.4   |  |  | 2  | 8   | 66   | 2.62   | 10.8<br>11.5  | 18   | 6                                  | 4  |                                   | N.W.   |
| Warsaw PENNSYL   |  |   |  |   | 26.4   | 36.5   | 16.3   | 68   | 28   | Õ  | 8   | 68   | 1.15   | 11.5  | 15   | 9                                  | 4  | 4                                 | N.   |
| Philadelphia   |  |   | <b> </b>   | <b> </b>  | 25.4   | 32.3   | 18.6   | 58   | 28   | -3   | 6   | 56   | 1.39   | 11.4  | 10   | 11                                 | 7  | 6                                 | n.w.   |
| AVERAGES   North South East.   | ern Maryland<br>ern-Cent'l Md .<br>ern Maryland<br>Md. and Del<br>territory                            |   |  |   |  |  |  |  | ••••   |  |   |  |  |   |  |                                    |  | 6.8<br>4.9<br>4.8<br>4.7<br>5.1   | SW W N.W. N.W. N.W. N.W.                     |

<sup>\*</sup>Extremes of temperature from observed readings of dry thermometer. A numeral following the name of a station indicates the hours of observation from which the mean temperature was obtained, thus:

'Mean of 7a, m. + 2p, m. + 9p, m. + 9p, m. + 4. Mean of 8a, m. + 8p, m. + 2. Mean of 7a, m. + 2p, m. + 2p, m. + 2.

The absence of a numeral indicates that the mean temperature has been obtained from daily readings of the maximum and minimum thermometers. Letters of the alphabet are used to denote the number of days that are missing from record; for instance, "a" denotes I day missing. An Italie letter following the name of a station indicates that two or more observers, as the case may be, are reporting from the same station. ‡ Omitted in computing averages, † Record incomplete.

|  | 4  |  |   |   |   |  | TEM   | PE  | RATUE   | E.   |   |  |  |   | 1  | -  |                               |                                   |   |
|--|--|--|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|--|---|--|--|---|--|--|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|
|  |  | sea  |   |   |   |  |   | M   | ax.   | M  | lin.  | -  | ion.   |   |  |  |                               | ~                                 | 200                                     |
| STATIONS.  | COUNTIES.  | Altitude above s in feet.                                | Latitude.   | Longitude.  | Monthly Mean.   | Mean of Max.   | Mean of Min.  | Degrees.  | Date.   | Degrees.   | Date.   | Monthly Range.   | Total Precipitation.   | Total Snow-fall.  | Clear Days.  | Fair Days.                                 | Cloudy Days.                  | Rainy Days.<br>(.01 in. or more.) | Prevailing Winds.                       |
| WESTERN MA Sunnyside. Dakland Deer Park. Grantsville Westernport Boettcherville 1* Cumberland (a) Cumberland (b) Hancock Sharpsburg  | Garrett  | 2380<br>2457<br>2100<br>1000<br>900<br>650<br>700<br>500 | 39 24<br>39 25<br>39 45   | 79°21′<br>79 18<br>79 13<br>79 10<br>78 2<br>78 48<br>78 46<br>78 45<br>78 10<br>77 45                                    | 33.2<br>33.0<br>33.8<br>37.0<br>38.2<br>41.8<br>37.8<br>40.0  | 43.5<br>45.6<br>42.0<br>46.5<br><br>52.0<br>45.2<br>51.6               | 22.5<br>23.0<br>20.6<br>25.5<br>27.4<br><br>31.5<br>30.3<br>28.4<br>31.3  | 67<br>60<br>66<br>69<br>65<br>70                                      | 29<br>29<br>30<br>12<br>1<br>1<br>24<br>1<br>1      | 2<br>-3<br>-7<br>9<br>12<br>18<br>21<br>22<br>17<br>22                           | 21, 22<br>21<br>21<br>20<br>20<br>3<br>4<br>2, 3, 5, 6<br>16<br>5 | 69<br>74<br>58<br>48<br>48<br>48<br>43<br>53                       | 6.20<br>5.22<br>3.25<br>3.10<br>1.10<br>2.60<br>2.53<br>2.45<br>1.74<br>2.56                                     | 22.2<br>9.2<br>14.0<br>5.0<br>6.0<br>0.0<br>3.0<br>1.0<br>0.8 |  | 6<br>8<br><br>6<br><br>7<br>12<br>9        | 12<br>14<br><br>12<br>7       | 18<br><br>10<br><br>8<br>6        | S. W<br>S. W                            |
| NORTHERN-CE Mt.St. Mary's Coll. Frederick (a). Frederick (b). Bachman's Val. Westminster. tGlyndon. McDonogh Garrison. Woodstock Coll. Baltimore Johns Hopkins Hos Fallston 1* Darlington Great Falls**. | Frederick Frederick Frederick Frederick Frederick Carroll Carroll Baltimore Baltimore Baltimore Baltimore Baltimore      | 720<br>280<br>280<br>535<br>392<br>179<br>124            | 39 25<br>39 43<br>39 24<br>39 24<br>39 25<br>39 25<br>39 25<br>39 23<br>39 23<br>39 23<br>39 23<br>39 23<br>39 23<br>39 23<br>39 23<br>39 23<br>39 25<br>39 20<br>39 27<br>39 25<br>39 26<br>39 27<br>39 28<br>39 28<br>39 29<br>39 29<br>39 29<br>39 29<br>39 29<br>39 29<br>39 29<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>39 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 20<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30 30<br>30<br>30<br>30<br>30<br>30<br>30<br>30<br>30<br>30<br>30<br>30<br>30<br>3 | 77 35<br>77 20<br>77 18<br>77 18<br>76 55<br>77 0<br>76 41<br>76 49<br>76 36<br>76 36<br>76 36<br>76 36<br>76 14<br>77 14 | 38.6<br>40.0<br>41.0<br>36.2<br>41.0<br>36.4<br>c39.8<br>39.0<br>39.8<br>40.6<br>39.8<br>38.2<br>38.4 | 47.9<br>49.7<br>51.0<br>147.2<br>047.9<br>49.0<br>50.2<br>48.2<br>48.3 | 31.1<br>u25.6<br>o31.7<br>28.9<br>29.5<br>32.9<br>31.3  | *61<br>69<br>66<br>62<br>69<br>62<br>67<br>66<br>69<br>72<br>70<br>64 | 1<br>1<br>1<br>1,2<br>25<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1   | 21<br>14<br>21<br>22<br>20<br>17<br>16<br>19<br>18<br>21<br>21<br>20<br>19<br>24 | 55 5 6 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5                            | 47<br>48<br>44<br>42<br>52<br>46<br><br>47<br>51<br>49<br>44<br>47 | 2.23<br>1.80<br>2.49<br>†1.50<br>1.93<br>†2.74<br>†1.46<br>:2.47<br>2.47<br>2.94<br>2.94<br>2.94<br>2.85<br>2.73 | 3.0<br>3.2<br>0.8<br><br>0.7<br>1.5                           | 7<br>16<br>16<br>18<br><br>13<br>11<br>11<br><br>9 | 12<br>10<br>15<br>13<br>4                  | 5<br>9<br>8                   | 10<br>7<br><br>7<br>4<br>13       | W<br>W<br>N.V                           |
| SOUTHERN M. Jewell Dist. Res., D. C. 5*. Rec. Res., D. C. 5*. Washington, D. C. College Park Upper Marlboro. La Plata. Bel Alton Solomon's. Charlotte Hall Cherryfields <sup>2</sup>                     | ARYLAND. Anne Arund'l Pr. George's. Pr. George's. Charles.   | 1 166<br>120<br>160<br>112<br>130<br>60<br>190           | 38 44<br>38 52<br>38 52<br>38 52<br>38 38 52<br>38 38 47<br>38 38 26<br>38 26<br>38 19<br>38 28<br>38 28<br>38 11   | 76 36<br>77 0<br>77 0<br>77 0<br>76 56<br>76 45<br>77 1<br>76 27<br>76 48<br>76 24  | 41.8<br>40.8<br>41.8<br>41.4<br>41.3<br>43.2<br>44.4<br>43.2  | 50.0<br>51.4<br>51.0<br>52.5<br>54.3<br>51.6                           | 33.8<br>33.5<br>31.4<br>31.5<br>34.0<br>34.6<br>34.8<br>33.0  | 67<br>68<br>74<br>72<br>73<br>70<br>73<br>69                          | 1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1           | 22<br>26<br>22<br>22<br>20<br>22<br>26<br>25<br>25<br>22                         | 5<br>5, 22<br>5<br>6<br>5<br>4<br>16<br>5<br>6                    | 41<br>46<br>52<br>52<br>51<br>44<br>48<br>44<br>48                 | $\frac{2.63}{2.50}$  | T<br><br>1.0<br>T   | 12<br>16<br><br>7<br>12<br>9                       | 10<br>7<br><br>7                           | 9<br><br>8<br><br>17<br>8     | 11<br>10<br><br>10<br>7           | N.V<br>S.V<br>N.V                       |
| EASTERN MD. AND Chestertown Denton Easton Mardela Spr Princess Anne Pocomoke City Wilmington, Del Newark, Del Kirkwood, Del Dover, Del Milford, Del Milford, Del Milsboro, Del                           | Kent.<br>Caroline<br>Talbot<br>Wicomico.<br>Somerset<br>Worcester<br>Newcastle<br>Newcastle<br>Newcastle<br>Kent<br>Kent | 116  | 39 10   | 76 4<br>75 41<br>76 6<br>75 39<br>75 35<br>75 34<br>75 33<br>75 37<br>75 41<br>75 30<br>75 25<br>75 35<br>75 15           | 40.6<br>42.8<br>41.9<br>42.3<br>40.7<br>37.9<br>e35.4<br>40.6<br>42.4                                 | 51.6<br>50.8<br>51.7<br>52.7<br>51.0<br>46.9<br>51.8<br>51.8           | 31.4<br>531.6<br>534.1<br>533.0<br>732.9<br>735.1<br>030.4<br>028.9<br><br>532.7<br>532.7<br>532.7<br>532.9<br>532.7<br>532.9 | 71<br>74<br>68<br>65<br>68<br>67<br>63<br><br>67<br>69<br>67          | 1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1 | 22<br>23<br>23<br>23<br>26<br>19<br>19<br><br>23<br>24<br>22<br>22               | 5<br>6<br>6, 23<br>6, 17<br>5<br>5<br>5<br>5, 6                   | 48<br>51<br>45<br>42<br>42<br>48<br>44<br>45<br>45                 | 3.84   | 0.5<br>0.0<br>1.5<br>3.2<br>1.2<br>0.5                        |  | 8<br>9<br>12<br>6<br>16<br>8<br><br>6<br>4 | 12<br>11<br>8<br>9<br>6<br>10 | 10<br>11<br>10<br>12<br>10<br>8   | N.Y.N.Y.N.Y.N.Y.N.Y.N.Y.N.Y.N.Y.N.Y.N.Y |
| ‡ VIRGI<br>Birdsnest 1*<br>Norfolk<br>Warsaw   | Northampton<br>Richmond  |  |   |   | 46.8  |  | 37.6<br>34.0  |   | 30  | 30<br>29<br>22   |   | 47   | 5.00<br>5.36<br>3.72   | 1.5   | 8<br>16<br>12                                      | 7  | 16<br>8<br>6                  | 14                                |   |
| AVERAGES South<br>East.  |  |  |   |   | 36.5<br>39.6<br>42.8<br>41.0  | 46.0<br>49.0<br>52.0<br>50.4   | 29.0<br>33.3<br>32.3  |   | 1   |  |   | 55.0<br>46.9<br>47.5<br>45.3                                       | $\begin{bmatrix} 2.38 \\ 3.03 \\ 3.74 \end{bmatrix}$   | $\begin{array}{c} 2.0 \\ 1.1 \\ 1.3 \end{array}$              | 10.6<br>13.3<br>11.2<br>13.9<br>12.5               | 7.4<br>10.2<br>10.2<br>8.4                 | 12.4<br>7.4<br>9.6<br>8.7     | 11.6<br>7.9<br>10.2<br>9.4        | N.I                                     |

\*Extremes of temperature from observed readings of dry thermometer. A numeral following the name of a station indicates the hours of observation from which the mean temperature was obtained, thus:

'Mean of 7a. m. + 2p. m. + 9p. m. + 9p. m. + 4. 'Mean of 8a. m. + 8p. m. + 2. 'Mean of 7a. m. + 2p. m. + 2p. m. + 2. The absence of a numeral indicates that the mean temperature has been obtained from daily readings of the maximum and minimum thermometers. Letters of the alphabet are used to denote the number of days that are missing from record; for instance, "a" denotes 1 day missing. An italic letter following the name of a station indicates that two or more observers, as the case may be, are reporting from the same station.

† Omitted in computing averages.
† Record incomplete.

|   |  |   |  |   |   | _  | TE  | MP   | ERATI  | JRE.   |  |  |  |                  |  |   |   |   |  |
|---|--|---|--|---|---|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|------------------|--|---|---|---|--|
|   |  | sea   |  |   |   |  |   | 1  | Max.   | 1  | Min.   |  | lon.   |                  |  |   |   | 16.)  | où.  |
| STATIONS.   | Counties.  | Altitude above s  | Latitude.  | Longitude.  | Monthly Mean.   | Mean of Max.   | Mean of Min.  | Degrees.   | Date.  | Degrees.   | Date.  | Monthly Range.   | Total Precipitation  | Total Snow-fall. | Clear Days.  | Fair Days.  | Cloudy Days.  | Rainy Days.                                     | Prevailing Winds.                            |
| WESTERN MA Sunnyside Oakland Deer Park Grantsville Westernport Boettcherville 1*. Cumberland (a). Cumberland (b). Hancock Sharpsburg  | Garrett  | 2380<br>2457<br>2100<br>1000<br>900<br>650<br>700                           | 39°20′<br>39°24′<br>39°25′<br>39°45′<br>39°28′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>39°39′<br>30°39′<br>30°39′<br>30°39′<br>30°39′<br>30°39′<br>30°39′<br>30°39′<br>30°39′<br>30°39′<br>30°39′<br>30°39′<br>30°39′<br>30°39′<br>30°39′<br>30°39′<br>30°39′<br>30°39′<br>30°39′<br>30°39′<br>30°39′<br>30°39′<br>30°39′<br>30°39′<br>30°39′<br>30°39′<br>30°39′<br>30°39′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30°30′<br>30 | 79°21′<br>79 18<br>79 13<br>79 10<br>78 2<br>78 48<br>78 46<br>78 45<br>78 10<br>77 45  | 46.0<br>45.0<br>46.2<br>50.4<br>52.1<br>52.9<br>52.0<br>52.6  | 54.5<br>56.0<br>58.2<br>55.4<br>61.3<br><br>62.2<br>60.2<br>65.4<br>62.8           | 35.9<br>31.8<br>36.9<br>39.5<br><br>43.6<br>43.8<br>39.7                                    | 76<br>80<br>76<br>81<br>86<br>86<br>83<br>89                 | 25<br>26<br>25<br>26<br>25, 26<br>25, 26<br>25<br>25   | 18<br>22<br>20<br>22<br>27<br>32<br>32<br>32<br>25<br>30 | 11<br>19<br>11<br>10<br>5, 11,<br>14, 19<br>10<br>11                             | 54<br>60<br>54<br>54<br>54<br>54<br>54<br>51<br>64                               | 4.18<br>1.15<br>2.40<br>1.63<br>1.63<br>1.71   |                  | 13   | 12<br><br>4<br><br>7<br>8                                 |   | 13<br><br>12<br><br>6<br>8                      | S. W.<br>S. W.<br>S. W.<br>E.<br>W.<br>N. W. |
| NORTHERN-CEN Burkittsville Mt. St. Mary's Coll.¹ Frederick Woman's College. Woman's College. Wostern Md. Coll. Glyndon Garrison McDonogh School Woodstock College Baltimore Johns Hopkins Hos St. Charles College. Great Falls <sup>5*</sup> Fallston School ¹*. Darlington Acad'y. | Frall MD. Frederick Frederick Frederick Frederick Carroll Carroll Baltimore Baltimore Baltimore Howard Montgomery Harford      | 720<br>280<br>280<br>280<br>650<br>535<br>392<br>179<br>124<br>300<br>450   | 39 25<br>39 43<br>39 24<br>39 24<br>39 37<br>39 25<br>39 27<br>39 27<br>39 23<br>39 20<br>39 17<br>39 16<br>39 39<br>39 39   | 77 35<br>77 20<br>77 18<br>77 18<br>76 57<br>76 49<br>76 49<br>76 36<br>76 36<br>76 36<br>76 36<br>77 14<br>77 14<br>76 24<br>76 14 | 52.6<br>852.4<br>53.1<br>49.8<br>54.4<br>51.6<br>50.8<br>c51.1<br>51.4<br>52.8<br>52.0<br>53.8                  | 63.2<br>65.8<br>62.6<br>60.9<br>c59.1<br>62.0<br>60.7<br>61.1<br>59.7              | 43.5<br>a42.6<br>43.0<br><br>41.7<br>40.5<br>40.6<br>c 43.1<br>40.9<br>44.9<br>42.9<br>48.0 | *84<br>84<br>84<br>84<br>85<br>80<br>85<br>86<br>86          | 25<br>25<br>25, 26<br>26<br>25, 26<br>25<br>25, 26<br>25<br>25<br>25<br>25<br>25<br>25<br>25<br>25<br>25   | 30<br>25<br>28<br>32<br>27<br>34<br>33                   | 11, 18 4 4, 11 4 4, 11, 12 19 4, 12 4, 11 15 4 11 5 4 4                          | 53<br>55<br>53<br>51<br>56<br>54<br>59<br>57<br>48<br>58<br>52<br>53<br>51<br>49 | 3.46<br>4.09<br>4.69<br>4.97<br>6.45<br>5.45<br>7.60<br>9.28<br><br>7.25<br>5.28<br>8.52 |                  | 10<br>4<br><br>15<br>15<br>13<br>19<br>14                        | 10<br>13<br><br>9<br>5<br>6<br>2<br>6<br><br>10<br>12<br> | 10<br>13<br><br>6<br>10<br>11<br>9<br>10<br><br>12<br>8<br><br>13 | 8<br>9<br>8<br>11<br>10<br><br>5<br>11<br><br>9 | N. E.  |
| SOUTHERN MA Annapolis Jewell Dist. Res., D. C. ** Rec. Res., D. C. ** Washington, D. C. Md. Agricult. Coll Laurel Upper Marlboro La Plata Bel Alton Pope's Creek Solomon's Charlotte Hall Sch'l Cherryfield 's²   | Anne Arund'l Anne Arund'l Pr. George's. Pr. George's. Pr. George's. Charles. Charles. Charles. Calvert St. Mary's. St. Mary's. | 160<br>120<br>160<br>112<br>130<br>160<br>60<br>190<br><br>100<br>20<br>167 | 39 58<br>38 44<br>38 52<br>38 52<br>38 52<br>38 58<br>39 5<br>38 47<br>38 32<br>38 26<br>38 22<br>38 19<br>38 28<br>31   | 76 30<br>76 36<br>77 0<br>77 0<br>77 0<br>76 56<br>76 45<br>77 1<br>77 1<br>76 27<br>76 48<br>76 24                                 | 53.6<br>53.6<br>54.6<br>53.8<br>53.8<br>551.7<br>054.6<br>52.8<br>555.6<br>58.2<br>53.4<br>53.9<br>54.2<br>52.9 | 62.9<br><br>62.7<br>b62.8<br>o66.0<br>63.5<br>65.1<br>70.5<br>63.7<br>62.2<br>64.8 | 44.3<br><br>44.8<br>b40.6<br>o43.1<br>42.0<br>46.2<br>45.8<br>43.2<br>45.7<br>43.7          | 80<br>82<br>86<br>85<br>86                                   | 25<br>25, 26<br>26<br>25<br>25<br>26<br>26<br>26<br>26<br>25, 26<br>25<br>25<br>25<br>25<br>25<br>25<br>25 | 36<br>35<br>33<br>26<br>34<br>30<br>30<br>32<br>29       | 3, 4<br>4<br>3<br>3, 4<br>12<br>4<br>19<br>4, 12<br>11<br>11<br>11<br>4<br>4, 12 | 53<br>44<br>47<br>53<br>59<br>52<br>58<br>57<br>60<br>42<br>58                   | 6.25<br>5.19<br>5.32<br>6.26<br>5.84<br>†3.00<br>5.32<br>6.50<br>5.55<br>5.55<br>6.65    |                  | 17<br>18<br><br>11<br><br>15<br><br>6<br>11<br>9                 | 8<br>17   | 13<br>8<br><br>11<br><br>8<br><br>17<br>4<br>9                    | 7<br><br>13<br><br>11<br><br>10<br>9            | S. E.<br>N. E.<br>S. E.<br>S. E.<br>N. E.    |
| EASTERN MD AND Chestertown Denton Easton Mardela Spr Princess Anne Pocomoke City Wilmington, Del. Delaware College. Kirkwood, Del. Dover, Del Milford, Del Milford, Del Milsboro, Del  † VIRGIN   | Kent Caroline Talbot Wicomico Somerset Worcester Newcastle Newcastle Kent Kent Sussex Sussex                                   | 42<br>35<br>25<br>20<br>37<br>115   | 39 35  | 76 4<br>75 41<br>76 6 39<br>75 39<br>75 35<br>75 34<br>75 33<br>75 37<br>75 41<br>75 30<br>75 25<br>75 35                           | 51.9<br>54.8<br>53.7<br>53.4<br>54.1<br>55.3<br>54.0<br>849.7<br>48.3<br>52.7<br>53.8<br>53.5<br>52.9           | 65.9<br>63.5<br>62.6<br>64.8<br>64.2<br>64.4<br>59.4<br><br>61.7<br>63.4<br>64.4   | 43.7<br>43.9<br>44.2<br>43.4<br>46.4<br>43.7<br>40.0<br><br>43.7<br>44.3<br>42.6            | 87<br>84<br>82<br>83<br>84<br>89<br>84<br><br>85<br>85<br>84 |  | 32<br>31<br>30<br><br>32<br>30                           | 4, 12<br>12<br>12  | 59 54 55 6 55 6 6 55 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6                                       | 4.59<br>2.70<br>6.35<br>5.58<br>7.44<br>4.89<br>4.80<br>5.40<br>5.38<br>6.38             | T                | 14<br><br>11<br>8,<br>10<br>12<br>11<br>11<br>11<br><br>16<br>19 | 9<br><br>4<br>12<br>12<br>12<br>11<br>3<br><br>4<br>0     | 7<br>15<br>10<br>8<br>6<br>8<br>16<br><br>10<br>11                | 11<br>12<br>12<br>12<br>10<br>10<br>9           | S. N. W. SE NE S. W. N. E. S. E. N. W. E. W. |
| Norfolk   | Richmond   | ::::  | :  |   | 57.7<br>55.0  | 66.1<br>65.4   | 49.3<br>44.5  | 84<br>87   | 25<br>25   | 39<br>28   | 4, 12  | 45 6<br>59 5   | 3.07<br>5.22   |                  | 18<br>8  | 7<br>12   | 5<br>10   | 16 7  | N. E.<br>E.                                  |
| Philadelphia  |  |   |  |   | 51.6  | 60.2   | 43.1  | 84   | 25   | 32   | 11   | 52 6   | 3.14   |                  | 11   | 3   | 16  | 11 1  | V. E.  |
| AVERAGES Wester<br>Northe<br>Souther<br>East. M   | n Maryland<br>rn-Cent'l Md.<br>rn Maryland<br>id. and Del<br>territory   | ::::  |  |   | 49.7<br>52.2<br>54.0<br>53.2  | 62.9<br>62.0<br>64.0<br>62.9   | 39.2<br>42.7<br>44.0<br>43.4  |  |  | :::  |  | 56.3 2<br>50.7 5<br>52.9 5<br>54.6 5   | 2.71<br>5.94<br>5.80<br>5.43   |                  | 12.7<br>12.7<br>12.4<br>12.9                                     | 7.2<br>7.4<br>7.6<br>7.3                                  | 10.2<br>10.0<br>10.0<br>9.7                                       | 10.6 8<br>9.4 1<br>10.0 1                       | S. W.<br>N.W.<br>N. E.                       |

\*Extremes of temperature from observed readings of dry thermometer. A numeral following the name of a station indicates the hours of observation from which the mean temperature was obtained, thus:

'Mean of 7a. m. + 2p. m. + 9p. m. + 9p. m. + 4.

The absence of a numeral indicates that the mean temperature has been obtained from daily readings of the maximum and minimum thermometers. Letters of the alphabet are used to denote the number of days that are missing from record; for instance, "a" denotes one day missing. An italic letter following the name of a station indicates that two or more observers, as the case may be, are reporting from the same station. ‡ Omitted in computing averages. † Record incomplete.

|   | 1   |  |   |  |   |  | Тем   | PER   | ATUR  | E.   |  |  |  | I                           |  |   |                  |  |   |
|---|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|---|---|--|--|--|--|-----------------------------|--|---|------------------|--|---|
|   | 1   | œ,   |   |  | <u>-</u>  |  |   | M   | ax.   | M  | lin.   | _  | ů.   |                             |  |   |                  |  |   |
| STATIONS.   | Counties.   | Altitude above sea, in feet.                                       | Latitude,   | · Longitude.   | Monthly Mean.   | Mean of Max.   | Mean of Min.  | Degrees.  | Date.   | Degrees.   | Date.  | Monthly Range.   | Total Precipitation.   | Total Snow-fall.            | Clear Days.  | Fair Days.  | Cloudy Days.     | Rainy Days.<br>(.01 in. or more).  | Prevailing Wind.                          |
| WESTERN MA Sunnysido Dakland Deer Park Grantsville Westernport. Boettcherville 1 Cumberland (a) Cumberland (b) Oldtown Hancock Green Spr. Furnac Hagerstown Sharpsburg  | Garrett Garrett Garrett Allegany Allegany Allegany Allegany Washington Washington   | 500<br>500<br>500<br>500<br>500<br>525                             | 39 39<br>39 39<br>39 33<br>39 40  | 79°21′<br>79 18<br>79 13<br>79 10<br>78 2<br>78 48<br>78 45<br>78 45<br>78 10<br>77 55<br>77 43<br>77 45                           | 54.0<br>54.4<br>55.2<br>55.8<br>61.1<br>62.0<br>\$66.6<br>62.2<br>\$\frac{2}{2}\$<br>63.2<br>62.5 | 66.7<br>71.1<br>66.5<br>73.1<br>\$77.6<br>71.0                                 |   | 86<br>93<br>89<br>94<br>96<br>94                                | 30<br>30<br>30<br>30<br>30<br>30<br>30<br>30<br>30<br>30<br>30<br>30<br>30<br>3 | 24<br>27<br>20<br>27<br>30<br>34<br>38<br>35<br>35<br>33<br>34       | 17, 22<br>17, 22<br>18, 22<br>17<br>16<br>13<br>22<br>21<br>13, 17<br>22<br>17     | 59<br>73<br>62<br>64<br>62<br>60<br>58<br><br>71<br>63<br>63         | 2.50<br>3.76<br>2.75<br>2.28<br>0.70<br>2.10<br>1.82<br>1.52<br>1.70<br>2.02<br>2.55<br>2.69<br>2.17 | 7.0<br>1.0<br>1.5<br>T<br>T | 14<br>14<br>15<br><br>18                               |   | 5<br>7           | 11 8   | ₩.  |
| NORTHERN-CE Mt.St. Mary's Coll. Frederick Bachman's Val. ** Western Md. Coll. Glyndon Garrison. McDonogh School. Woodstock Coll Baltimore. Johns Hopkins Ho St. Charles College Great Falls ** Fallston School ** Darlington Acad'y | Frederick Frederick Frederick Carroll Carroll Baltimore Baltimore Baltimore Baltimore Baltimore Baltimore Howard Montgomery Harford | 535<br>392<br>179<br>124<br>800<br>150<br>450                      | 39 43<br>39 24<br>39 37<br>39 25<br>39 27<br>39 23<br>39 23<br>39 23<br>39 21<br>39 21<br>39 17<br>39 16<br>39 10<br>39 10<br>39 31<br>39 39            | 77 20<br>77 18<br>76 55<br>77 0<br>76 45<br>76 49<br>76 44<br>76 36<br>76 36<br>76 36<br>76 36<br>76 34<br>77 14<br>76 24<br>76 14 | 61.8<br>62.4<br>62.2<br>62.7  | 73.1<br>77.4<br>73.8<br>72.0<br>69.7<br>73.2<br>70.8<br>71.5<br>68.7           | 53.1<br>50.3<br>50.8<br>52.3<br>50.3<br>54.0<br>52.8            | 95 99 95 95 95 95 95 95 95 95 95 95 95 9                        | 30<br>31<br>30<br>30, 31<br>30, 31<br>30, 31<br>30, 31<br>30, 31<br>30, 31      | 37<br>37<br>34<br>36<br>35<br>37<br>40<br>40<br>42<br>44<br>41<br>39 | 13<br>22<br>17<br>13<br>22<br>13<br>13, 22<br>13, 17<br>13<br>13<br>19<br>13<br>14 | 58<br>61<br>65<br>61<br>55<br>51<br>57<br>55<br>55<br>47<br>48<br>51 | 4.19<br>3.81<br>2.95<br>3.36<br>3.17<br>3.98<br><br>2.08<br>3.04<br><br>3.94<br>4.42<br>2.69         |                             | 7<br>7<br>13<br>12<br>19<br>14<br><br>4<br>8<br><br>20 | 11<br>9<br>6<br>12<br><br>23<br>19<br><br>8       | 4<br>4<br>4<br>8 | 12<br>11<br>9<br>11<br>12<br><br>6<br>13<br><br>11   | s. B                                      |
| SOUTHERN M<br>Annapolis Jowell Dist. Res., D. C. **.<br>Rec. Res., D. C. **.<br>Washington, D. C. **.<br>Upper Mariboro La Plata Bel Alton Pope's Creek Solomon's Charlotte Hall Sch Cherryfields 2                                 | Anne Arund' Anne Arund' Pr. George's. Pr. George's. Pr. George's. Charles. Charles. Charles. Charles. Clavert. J'St. Mary's.        | 1 160<br>120<br>160<br>113<br>130<br>160<br>60<br>190<br>20<br>16' | ) 39 58<br>) 38 44<br>) 38 52<br>) 38 52<br>) 38 52<br>) 38 52<br>) 38 52<br>) 39 5<br>) 38 47<br>) 38 32<br>( ) 38 22<br>) 38 19<br>7 38 28<br>) 38 11 | 76 30<br>76 36<br>77 0<br>77 0<br>77 0<br>76 45<br>77 0<br>77 1<br>77 1<br>77 1<br>76 27<br>76 48<br>76 24                         | 63.3<br>63.1<br>62.6<br>60.0<br>62.1<br>863.5<br>63.8<br>e63.2<br>62.6                            | 70.0<br>71.0<br>71.9<br>671.9<br>69.9<br>72.6<br>874.0<br>73.8<br>71.5<br>73.2 | 53.2<br>449.3<br>50.2<br>51.6<br>a53.0<br>63.8<br>e51.5<br>53.8 | 95<br>91<br>93<br>95<br>94<br>98<br>96<br>96<br>95<br>100<br>95 | 30, 31<br>31<br>30, 31<br>30, 31<br>30<br>31<br>9                               | 40<br>39<br>42<br>43<br>40<br>37<br>36<br>39<br>38<br>40<br>42<br>38 | 13<br>13<br>13<br>17<br>22<br>13, 17<br>12, 18<br>12<br>14, 16<br>13<br>17         | 56<br>49<br>50<br>55<br>57<br>57<br>57<br>58<br>56<br>60<br>58       | 3.09<br>3.16<br>3.42<br>4.19<br>5.40<br>4.40<br>3.95<br>4.46<br>4.68                                 |                             | 111<br>15  | 13<br>13<br>9<br>                                 | 9<br>7<br>7      | 17<br>6<br>12  | N.V                                       |
| EASTERN MD. AN Chestertown Denton Easton Mardela Spr. Princess Anno Pocomoke City Wilmington, Del Delaware College Kirkwood, Del. Dover, Del. Milford, Del Seaford, Del Millsboro, Del  | Kent Caroline Talbot Wicomico Somerset Worcester Newcastle Newcastle Kent Kent Sussex   | 45<br>36<br>26<br>20<br>37<br>116                                  | 39 35<br>0 39 10<br>. 38 45<br>. 38 40  | 75 30<br>75 25<br>75 35  | 62.1<br>62.5<br>61.2  | 74.1<br>71.7<br>69.4<br>70.3<br>72.0<br>77.4<br>71.0<br>71.0<br>70.8           | 58.1<br>52.6<br>53.1<br>58.0<br>54.0<br>53.6<br>51.0            | 98<br>93<br>93<br>93<br>96<br>98<br>98<br>92<br><br>96          | 31<br>30, 31<br>31<br>31<br>10, 30<br>31<br><br>31<br>31<br>31                  | 37<br>40<br>42   | 17<br>17<br>15<br>17<br>22<br>17<br>   | 54<br>56<br>58<br>54<br>57<br>55<br>54<br>57<br>55                   | 2.7.<br>4.4.<br>4.2  | Т                           | 20   | 6 12 15 15 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 | 111              | 14<br>15<br>13<br>14<br>15<br>14<br>11<br>16<br>17<br>18<br>18<br>18<br>18<br>18<br>18<br>18<br>18<br>18<br>18<br>18<br>18<br>18 | N. V<br>S. I<br>N. V<br>S. V<br>SE        |
| VIRG<br>Norfolk<br>Warsaw   | Richmond  |  |   |  | 63.5  | 74.0   | 53.0  | 95  | 30, 31  |  | 17, 23   | 5 58   | 4.96   | 3                           | 1  | 16  | 3                | ļ  | N.  |
| AVERAGES South  | ern Maryland .<br>hern-Cent'l Md<br>nern Maryland .<br>Md. and Del<br>e territory   |  |   |  | -0.0  | 71.6   |   |   | 30  | 40   |  | 00 6   | 0 0  | 1.8                         |  |   |                  | امرا   | 8. V<br>8. V<br>9. 1<br>9. N. V<br>4 8. 1 |

<sup>\*</sup>Extremes of temperature from observed readings of dry thermometer. A numeral following the name of a station indicates the hours of observation from which the mean temperature was obtained, thus:

'Mean of 7 a. m. + 2 p. m. + 9 p. m. + 9 p. m. + 4. 'Mean of 8 a. m. + 8 p. m. + 2. 'Mean of 7. a. m. + 2 p. m. + 2. The absence of a numeral indicates that the mean temperature has been obtained from daily readings of the maximum and minimum thermometers. Letters of the alphabet are used to denote the number of days that are missing from record; for instance, "a" denotes 1 day missing. An italic letter following the name of a station indicates that two or more observers, as the case may be, are reporting from the same station. † Omitted in computing averages.

|  |                               |                  |                              | [               |                |                | TE             | (PE       | RATUI          | RB.                     |                |                |                      |                  |              |  |              |             |                   |
|--|-------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|------------------|--------------|--|--------------|-------------|-------------------|
|  |                               | <b>8</b> 3       |                              |                 |                |                |                | A         | lax.           | b                       | din.           | ī              | on.                  |                  |              | Lys.   |              | 6           | .,                |
|  |                               | вроуе вев        |                              |                 | ė              |                |                | -         | <u> </u>       |                         | ]              |                | Total Precipitation. | Ħ                |              | Partly Cloudy Days.                                      |              | more.)      | Prevailing Winds. |
| STATIONS.  | Counties.                     | <b>po</b> 1      |                              | ١, ١            | 8              | of Max.        | <u>i</u>       |           |                |                         | }              | Monthly Range. | ipli                 | Total Snow-fall. |              | udy  | y8.          | S.          | Ŋ.                |
| STATIONS.  | COUNTING.                     | e a              | ė                            | ıde             | X              | Z              | ×              |           |                | بيا                     | 1              | N.             | rec                  | 100              | ays          | Clo  | Da           | oh o        | ing               |
|  |                               | fr.              | tud                          | gftı            | <b>4</b>       | 0              | 100            | ě         | ٠,             | je j                    | ٠.             | E              | 1 P                  | 181              | r D          | ly (   | dy           | y I         | aili              |
|  |                               | Altitude sin ft. | Latitude                     | Longitude.      | Monthly Mea    | Mean           | Mean of Min.   | Degrees.  | Date.          | Degrees.                | Date.          | lon            | ota                  | ota              | Clear Days.  | art  | Cloudy Days. | Rainy Days. | rev               |
|  |                               | ₹                | Н Н                          | 1               | 24             | A              | 2              | 🖰         | -              | П                       | 1              | 2              | Н                    | H                | 0            | Ъ  | 0            | H           | Ъ                 |
| WESTERN MA   | RYLAND.                       |                  |                              |                 |                |                |                |           |                |                         |                |                |                      | 1                |              |  |              |             |                   |
| Sunnyside 1* Oakland Deer Park Jrantsville Westernport Boettcherville 1* | Garrett                       | 2440             | 39°20′                       | 79°21′<br>79°18 | 66.7           |                | 52.8           | 92<br>88  | 3, 4           | <b>39</b><br><b>4</b> 0 | 8<br>8         |                | 5.97                 |                  | 14<br>16     | 6<br>13  |              |             | s. w<br>s. w      |
| Deer Park  | Garrett                       | 2457             | 39 25                        | 79 13           | 66.1           | 81.1           | 51.1           | 99        | 4              | 37                      | 6.8            | 62             | 4.01                 |                  |              |  |              | 5           |                   |
| Westernport  | Allegany                      | 1000             | 39 28                        | 79 10<br>78 2   | 70.2           | 79 U<br>89.5   | 54.0<br>54.8   | 90<br>102 | 25<br>25       | 41<br>45                | 7, 8           | 57             | 4.07                 |                  |              | 13   | 5            | 9           |                   |
| Boettcherville **  | Allegany                      | 900              | 39 39                        | 78 48           |                |                | ſ              |           |                | 50                      | 8.             | 1              | 4.90                 | ••••             |              | •••  | ••••         | 8           | ••••              |
| Shriver & Rizer.)  | Allegany                      | 650              | 39 39                        | 78 46           | 77.1           | 88.9           | 65.3           | 101       | 4              | 54                      | 7              | 47             | 4.87                 | •••••            |              | ••••   |              | 11          | · • • • •         |
| Cumberland (<br>E. T. Shriver. )   | Allegany                      |                  | 39 <b>3</b> 9                | 78 45           |                |                | 62.5           |           | 3              | 50                      | 6, 7           |                |                      |                  | 21           | 5  |              | 1           |                   |
| Oldtown<br>Hancock   | Allegany<br>Washington        | 500              | 39 33<br>39 40               | 78 37<br>78 10  | 67.5<br>72.6   | 85.8           | 65.6<br>59.4   | 86<br>100 | 3              | 56<br>48                | 7, 19          |                |                      |                  | 22<br>16     | 6<br>13  |              | 7 6         | S. E<br>W.        |
| Green Spr. Furnace<br>Hagerstown   | Washington                    | 500              | 39 39                        | 77 55           | 73.2           | 87.3           | 59.2           | 98        | 3              | 45                      | 7              | 53             | 2.77                 |                  | 20           | 5  | 3            | 9           | w.                |
| Sharpsburg   | Washington                    | 420              | 39 39<br>39 25               | 77 43<br>77 45  | 73.6<br>73.2   | 87.2<br>85.5   | 60.9           | 97        | 3.4<br>1, 2, 3 | 43<br>50                | 7,8            | 47             | 3.81                 |                  | 15<br>19     |  |              | 8<br>10     | SE E V            |
| NORTHERN-CEN   |                               |                  |                              |                 |                |                |                |           |                |                         | ,              |                |                      |                  |              |  |              |             |                   |
| Mt.St. Mary's Coll.b   |                               |                  | 39 43<br>39 24               | 77 20           |                |                | 66.4           |           |                | 50                      |                | 45             | 4.27                 |                  | 13           |  | 8            |             | N.W               |
| Frederick · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·                          | Carroll                       | 200              | 39 37                        | 77 18<br>76 55  |                |                | 61.9           | 100       | 1, 3           | 49<br>58                | 8 7            | 48             | $\frac{4.77}{2.56}$  |                  | 14<br>19     |  | 2<br>4       | 8<br>6      | S. E              |
| Western Md.Coll. \\ Westminster. \                                       | Carroll                       | <b> </b>         | 39 25                        | 77 0            | 76.2           | 88.7           | 63.7           | 99        | 2, 6           | 48                      | 7              | 200            |                      |                  | 18           | 7  | 5            | 8           | í                 |
| Glyndon  | Baltimore                     |                  | 39 27<br>39 23               | 76 45           | 73.6           | 86.9           | 60.4           | 98        | 3              | 49                      | . 8            | 49             | 4.76                 | <b></b>          | 17           | 8  |              |             | s. w              |
| Garrison · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·                           | Baltimore                     | 535              | 39 23                        | 76 49<br>76 44  | 73.6           | 82.1           | $61.2 \\ 65.1$ | 95<br>94  | 8              | 48<br>52                | 7              | 42             |                      |                  | 18           | 9  | 8            | 9           | s. w              |
| Woodstock Coll.c<br>Baltimore  | Baltimore                     | 392              | 39 20<br>39 17               | 76 49<br>76 36  | 73.0           | 84.0           | 61 9<br>65.2   | 98        | 3              | 50<br>53                |                | 48             | 2.53                 |                  | 19<br>13     |  |              | 8<br>10     |                   |
| St. Charles Coll }<br>nr. Ellicott City . }                              | Howard                        |                  | 39 16                        | 76 44           |                |                | 68.2           |           | 3              | 50                      | 8              |                |                      |                  | 24           | 3  | ı            |             | N.W               |
| nr. Ellicott City . )<br>Great Falls **<br>Fallston School 1*            |                               |                  | 39 0                         | 77 14           |                |                |                | 95        | 1              | 58                      | 7, 8           | 37             | 4.80                 |                  |              |  | <b> </b> .   | 8           |                   |
| Fallston School 1*<br>Darlington Acad'y.                                 | Harford                       | 450              | 39 31<br>39 39               | 76 24<br>76 14  | 71.0           |                | 62.0           | 94        | 1, 3           | 56<br>52                | 7 8            | 38             | 2.50                 |                  | 8<br>21      | 15<br>5  |              | 7<br>6      | s. E              |
| SOUTHERN MA  | <del></del>                   | "                | 00 00                        |                 | ,,,,,          | 0,00           | 013.0          | 00        | 2,0            | ۳.                      |                | **             | 0.54                 | · · · · ·        | ~            |  | •            |             | U. 13             |
|  |                               | 160              | 38 44                        | 76 36           | 74.1           | 82.8           | 65.4           | 99        | 1              | 51                      | 7              | 48             | 4.60                 | <b> </b>         | 19           | 8  | 8            |             | SE NE             |
| Jewell Dist. Res., D. C. 5* Rec. Res., D. C. 5*                          |                               | 120<br>  160     | 38 <b>52</b><br>38 <b>52</b> | 77 0            | 75.8           | ::::           |                | 93<br>96  | 1, 2, 3<br>1   | 56<br>57                | 7 7            | 37             | $\frac{3.20}{5.50}$  |                  |              |  | ····         | 8           |                   |
| Washington, D. C   |                               | 112              | 38 52                        | 77 0            | 74.6           | 84.6           | 64.7           | 98        | 3              | 53                      | 8              | 45             | 4.34                 |                  | 16           |  |              |             | N. E              |
| Md. Agricult.Coll. {<br>College Park. }                                  | Pr. George's.                 |                  | 38 58                        | 76 56           |                |                | 61.3           |           |                | 48                      | 8              |                | 15.7%                | •••••            |              | ••   | · ··         | 10          | • • • •           |
| Laurel   | Pr. George's                  | 160              | 39 5<br>38 47                | 76 45<br>76 45  | $73.1 \\ 74.0$ | $84.1 \\ 85.0$ | 62.1           | 100       | 2, 3           | 52<br>52                | 8, 17, 18<br>8 | 45<br>48       | 4.66<br>5.83         |                  | 22<br>16     | 11   | 1 3          |             | n.w               |
| La Plata   | Charles                       | 190              | 38 32<br>38 26               | 77 0<br>77 1    | 74.9           | 86.9           | $62.9 \\ 65.0$ | 100       | 2, 3           | 50                      | 6<br>6,7,17    | 50             | 4 05                 |                  | • • • •      | • • • •  |              |             | • • • • •         |
| Bel Alton<br>Pope's Creek  | Charles                       | 100              | 38 22                        | 77 1            | 75.3           | 87.9           | 62.8           | 99        | 1, 2           | 54<br>52                | 6, 7           | 47             | 4.80                 |                  |              | ••••   |              | 7           |                   |
| Solomon's<br>Charlotte Hall Sch'l  | Calvert<br>St. Marv's         | 1 167            | 38 19<br>38 28               | 76 27<br>76 48  | 75. 9          | 86 6           | $67.0 \\ 63.7$ | 117       | 2, 3           | 56<br>50                | 18             | 43             | $\frac{4.48}{3.99}$  | · · · · · ·      | 11 15        | 14<br>14   | 5<br>1       | 11<br>8     | S. E              |
| Cherryfields 2*  | St. Mary's                    | 20               | 38 11                        | 76 24           | 74.2           |                |                | 85        | 8              | 62                      | 7              |                | 2.38                 |                  | 10           |  |              | 7           |                   |
| EASTERN MD. ANI  | I Kant                        | 00               | 39 13                        | 78 4            | 70 0           | go #           | 89 1           | 00        | 100            | g,                      | ,              | 201            | - 00                 |                  | ا , ا        | ,,   |              |             | 0 777             |
| Denton   | Caroline                      | 42               | 38 47<br>38 42               | 76 4<br>75 41   | 73.8           | 83.9           | 63.6           | 101       | 1, 2, 3        | 50                      | 9              | 51             | 6.93                 |                  | 15           |  | ••••         | 6           | s. w              |
| Denton   | Wicomico                      | 35               | 38 42<br>38 30               | 76 6<br>75 39   | 74.0           | 83.7           | $62.3 \\ 64.4$ | 95        | 2, 3           | 51<br>48                | 18<br>18       | 44             | $\frac{4.13}{1.28}$  |                  | 18<br>12     | 8<br>12  | 6            | 9           | W.<br>N. E        |
| Princess Anne  | Somerset                      | 20               | 38 30<br>38 10               | 75 35           | 74.6           | 83.8           | 65.3           | 96        | 8              | 50                      | 18<br>18       | 46             | 1.12                 |                  | 8            | 20   | 2            | 7           | N.W               |
| Wilmington, Del  | worcester                     | 34               |                              | 75 34<br>75 33  |                |                | 65.1           |           | 1, 8           | 49<br>55                | 18<br>8        | 46             | 4.19                 |                  | 16<br>9      | 20<br>20   |              | 8<br>9      | 8.<br>E.          |
| Newark   | Newcastle                     | ł                | 39 40                        | 75 37           | 72.4           | 82.8           | 62.0           | 95        | 1              | 52                      | 7              |                |                      |                  | 14           | 9  | 7            | 10          | E.                |
| Del. Kirkwood, Del. 1*e.   |                               | i .              | 1                            | 75 41           |                |                |                |           |                | 59                      | 17             |                |                      |                  | **           | 1  | '            |             |                   |
| Dover, Del Milford, Del  | Kent                          | 40               | 39 10                        | 75 30           | 73.8           | 82.2           | 64.6           | 97        | 1              | 54                      | 7              | 43             | 3.88                 | • • • • • •      | 15           | 10   |              | 9           | N.W.              |
| Seaford, Del   | Sussex                        | 1                | 38 40                        | 75 35           | 72.8           | 83.4           | $64.3 \\ 62.2$ | 95        |                | 51<br>48                | 18<br>18       | 48             | $\frac{2.11}{2.67}$  |                  | 20           | 4  | 6            |             | N. E              |
| Millsboro, Del   | Sussex                        |                  | 38,44                        | 75 15           | 73.2           | 83.2           | 63.2           | 98        | ı, i           | 47                      | 18             | 51             | 2.23                 |                  | 18           | 6  | 6            | ğ           | N. E              |
| Pennsyl:   |                               |                  |                              |                 | 74 1           | 92 4           | 81.0           | 07        | ,              | ارعا                    | , ,            | 40             | 9 15                 |                  | 10           |  | 10           | 10          | A7 T-             |
| Philadelphia   |                               | J                |                              |                 | 74.1           | 00.4           | 64.8           | 51        | 1              | 54                      | 7              | 43             | o 15                 |                  | 10           | 10   | 10           | 12          | N. E.             |
| VIRGII<br>Norfolk  | 1                             | <b> </b>         |                              | ļ               | 76.8           | 84.7           | 67.9           | 99        | 8              | 58                      | 18             | 41             | 2.39                 |                  | 21           | 8  | 1            | 15          | N. E.             |
| Warsaw   | Richmond                      | ļ                |                              |                 | 76.1           | 87.1           | 65.1           | 98        | 1, 2, 3        |                         | 18             | 47             | 1.72                 |                  | 13           | 13   |              | 6           | E.                |
| Weste  | rn Maryland<br>ern-Cent'l Md. | ļ                |                              |                 | 70.5           | 83.1           | 58.7           |           | <b>.</b>       |                         |                | 50.0           | 4.00                 |                  | 17.2         | 7.9  | 4.3          | 8.4         | w.                |
|  |                               |                  |                              |                 | 73.7           | 83.8           | 63.6           | :::       |                | :::                     |                | 44.8<br>45.3   | 3.80°<br>4.45        |                  | 16.7<br>15.6 | $   \begin{array}{c}     8.1 \\     10.1   \end{array} $ | 4.5<br>2.9   | 7.8<br>8.5  | S. E.<br>N. R     |
| 73-11  | Md. and Del                   | 1                | 1                            | 1               | 72.0           | 84.1           | 63 0           |           |                | 1 1                     |                | 10 9           | 9 44                 |                  | 10 0         | 0 0  | 4 0          | ř 6         | AT 17             |

<sup>\*</sup>Extremes of temperature from observed readings of dry thermometer. A numeral following the name of a station indicates the hours of observation from which the mean temperature was obtained thus:

'Mean of 7 a. m. + 2 p. m. + 9 p. m. + 9 p. m. + 4. Mean of 8 a. m. + 8 p. m. + 2. Mean of 7 a. m. + 2 p. m. + 2 p. m. + 2 mean of 8 a. m. + 8 p. m. + 2. Mean of 8 a. m. + 8 p. m. + 2 mean of 8 a. m. + 2 p. m. + 2 mean of 8 a. m. + 2 p. m. + 2 mean of 8 a. m. + 8 p. m. + 2 mean of 8 a. m. + 2 p. m. + 2 mean of 8 a. m.

| 78   | MONTE   |  | i   | 1  |  |  |  |  |  |  | J  |  | , <u>-</u> \   | j.,              |  | 1   |                             |                                   | <del></del>                                    |
|--|---|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|------------------|--|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
|  |   |  |   |  |  |  | TE   | т-   | RATU   |  | Min  | 1  | ä  |                  |  | ré.                                       |                             | ļ                                 |  |
|  |   | Sea  |   |  |  |  |  | -  | Max.   | - -  | Min.   |  | tt o   | _:               |  | Days.                                     | ١.                          | 9                                 | nds.   |
| STATIONS.  | COUNTIES.   | Altitude above in feet.  | Latitude.   | Longitude.   | Monthly Mean.  | Mean of Max.   | Mean of Min.   | Degrees.   | Date.  | Degrees.   | Date.  | Monthly Range.                                     | Total Precipitation.   | Total Snow-fall. | Clear Days.  | Partly Cloudy                             | Cloudy Days.                | Rainy Days.<br>(01 in. or more.)  | Prevailing Winds                               |
| WESTERN MA   | RYLAND.   | i —  | ĺ   | <del>                                     </del>   |  |  | <u> </u>   | İ  | l  | 1  | İ  | İ  |  |                  | İ  |   | İ                           | i—                                | i  |
| Sunnyside  | GarrettGarrettGarrettGarrettAlleganyAllegany  | 900  | 39 39   | 78 48<br>78 46   | 63.3<br>62.3<br>64.0<br>70.3<br>70.1<br>74.8                                 | 75.0<br>74.2<br>76.1<br>74.9<br>87.2<br>81.4<br>85.0             | 52.4<br>48.5<br>53.2<br>53.4<br>61.5                     | 88<br>89<br>88<br>102<br>96<br>97                  | 19<br>20<br>19<br>20<br>21<br>21   | 39<br>38<br>32<br>41<br>41<br>48<br>55                         | 31<br>31<br>30<br>30<br>31<br>31                               | 50<br>57<br>47<br>61<br>48<br>42                   | 4.03<br>3.55<br>4.68<br>1.99<br>3.10<br>2.85                                 |                  | 9  | 18  | 5                           | 13<br><br>10<br>8<br>7<br>6       | S. W.<br>S. W.<br>NW SW                        |
| Cumberland, B. T. Shriver Oldtown Hancock Green Sp. Furnace Hagerstown Sharpsburg  | Washington<br>Washington<br>Washington  | 500<br>500<br>500<br>525   | 39 39<br>39 33<br>39 40<br>39 39<br>39 39<br>39 25                                    | 78 45<br>78 37<br>78 10<br>77 55<br>77 43<br>77 45   | 63.6<br>70.2<br>71.2<br>71.0   | 79.3<br>65.2<br>81.7<br>84.7<br>83.8<br>81.9                     | 62.0<br>58.8<br>57.8<br>58.3                             | 87<br>95<br>100<br>98                              | 20   | 53<br>48<br>46<br>46<br>49                                     | 31<br>12<br>14<br>31<br>31<br>31                               | 34<br>47<br>54<br>49                               | 3.09 $3.76$ $2.18$ $2.46$  |                  | 16<br>14<br>17<br><br>13<br>17                                 | 10<br>5<br>10<br>14<br>5<br>9             | <br>4<br>10<br>13           | 6<br>8<br>6<br>6                  | w.   |
| Northern-Cen   |   |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                  |  |   |                             |                                   |  |
| Mt. St. Mary's Coll.b<br>Frederick.<br>Bachman's Vai.1*.<br>Glyndon<br>Garrison<br>McDonogh School,b<br>Baltimore<br>Johns Hopkins Hos<br>St. Charles Coll.<br>nr Ellicott City.<br>Great Falls 6*<br>Fallston School 1*<br>Darlington Acad'y. | Frederick Carroll Baltimore Baltimore Baltimore Howard Montgomery.                                | 280<br>650<br>535<br>179<br>124<br>300<br>150<br>450             | 39 23<br>39 17<br>39 17<br>39 16<br>39 0<br>39 31                                     | 77 20<br>77 18<br>76 55<br>76 45<br>76 49<br>76 36<br>76 36<br>76 36<br>76 44<br>77 14<br>76 24<br>76 14 | 71.6<br>72.4<br>71.6<br>69.8<br>71.6<br>73.1<br>72.8<br>72.8<br>73.4<br>70.8 | 81.8<br>82.3<br>83.5<br>80.5<br>79.5<br>81.7<br>81.5<br>78.2     | 60.9<br><br>59.8<br>59.1<br>63.7<br>64.5<br>64.0<br>67.4 | 96<br>98<br>96<br>93<br>92<br>95<br>95<br>89<br>92 | 21<br>20<br>21<br>21   | 51<br>50<br>58<br>50<br>47<br>56<br>55<br>55<br>58<br>58<br>58 | 13<br>31<br>25<br>31<br>31<br>31<br>31<br>31<br>31<br>31<br>31 | 46<br>46<br>46<br>46<br>40<br>40<br>30<br>34<br>33 | 3.22<br>2.77<br>1.73<br>3.55<br>3.40<br><br>81<br>2.63<br>2.47               |                  | 10<br>7<br>17<br>17<br>18<br><br>14<br>19<br>16<br><br>6<br>23 | 7<br>19<br>9<br>8<br>9<br><br>9<br><br>14 | 5<br>6<br>4<br><br>8<br>12  | 86<br>4<br>8<br><br>9             | N.W. SSW NW S. W W. N.W. N.W. N.W. N.W.        |
| SOUTHERN MA  |   |  | 00 00   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 20, 02   | 10   |  |                  |  | 1   | 1                           | ,                                 | •••••  |
| Jewell Dist. Res., D. C. **. Rec. Res., D. C. **. Washington, D. C. Md. Agricult. Goll. { College Park. { Laurel Upper Marlboro La Plata Pope's Creek. Solomon's Charlotte Hall Sch. Cherryfields 2  | Anne Arund'l Pr. George's Pr. George's Pr. George's Charles Charles Calvert St. Mary's St. Mary's | 120<br>160<br>112<br>130<br>160<br>60<br>190<br>100<br>20<br>167 | 38 52<br>38 52<br>38 52<br>38 58<br>39 5<br>38 47<br>38 32<br>38 22<br>38 19<br>38 28 | 76 36<br>77 0<br>77 0<br>77 0<br>76 56<br>76 45<br>76 45<br>77 0<br>77 1<br>76 27<br>76 48<br>76 24      | 73.0<br>73.2<br>72.8<br>71.1<br>71.2<br>72.0<br>73.8<br>76.8<br>75.8<br>78.4 | 80.0<br><br>82.1<br>82.1<br>82.4<br>85.5<br>85.0<br>84.3<br>84.6 | 60.1<br>60.4<br>61.5<br>62.2<br>63.7<br>67.3<br>62.2     | 90<br>94<br>99<br>94<br>96<br>98<br>98<br>98       | 18<br>21<br>21<br>20, 21<br>22<br>21<br>20<br>22<br>21<br>21, 22<br>20, 21 | 54<br>57<br>59<br>52<br>50<br>49<br>51<br>52<br>50<br>57       | 31<br>31<br>31<br>31<br>31<br>12<br>31<br>31<br>31<br>12,31    | 33<br>31<br>42<br>49<br>45<br>45<br>46<br>48<br>37 | 4.01<br>3.68<br>4.50<br>2.27<br>2.90<br>3.72<br>2.65<br>2.20<br>3.58<br>3.25 |                  | 20<br><br>21<br>19<br><br>9<br>12<br>11                        | 8<br>3 9<br>5 13 17                       | 7<br>3                      | 8<br>16<br>10<br><br>7<br>10<br>9 | S. W. S. W. N.W. S. SW NW                      |
| Chestertown Denton Easton Mardela Spr Princess Anne Pocomoke City Wilmington, Del  | Kent  | 42<br>35<br>25<br><b>20</b><br>37<br>115                         | 38 47<br>38 42<br>38 30<br>38 10<br>38 5<br>39 44                                     | 76 4<br>75 41<br>76 6<br>75 30<br>75 35<br>75 34<br>75 33  | 71.0<br>72.0<br>71.8<br>73.7<br>75.4<br>75.0                                 | 80.8<br>80.5<br>81.3<br>80.2<br>81.3<br>84.5<br>85.4             | 61.4<br>62.6<br>63.5<br>86.1<br>66.4<br>64.5             | 95<br>93<br>93<br>92<br>96<br>100                  | 18, 21<br>20, 21<br>20, 21<br>21<br>18, 20<br>21, 22<br>21<br>20           | 52<br>54<br>54   | 31<br>15<br>11<br>15<br>3<br>15                                | 43 2<br>39 4<br>39 6<br>37 4                       | 2.59<br>1.32<br>3.53<br>1.25<br>2.86   |                  | 18<br>14<br>9<br>10<br>14<br>5                                 | 10<br><br>7<br>14<br>13<br>11<br>24       | 3<br>10<br>7<br>8<br>6<br>2 | 5<br>10<br>15<br>10               | S. W.<br>W.<br>S. W.<br>NW SW<br>S. E.<br>N.W. |
| Newark. DelawareCol., Del   Kirkwood, Del. *. Dover, Del. Milford, Del. Seaford, Del. Millsboro, Del.  | Newcastle<br>Kent<br>Kent<br>Sussex   | 40   | 39 35<br>39 10<br>38 45<br>38 40  | 75 25<br>75 35   | 67.6<br>72.3<br>74.7<br>72.0   | 81.2<br>80.4<br>85.0<br>81.3<br>82.6                             | 84.2<br>84.4<br>82.6                                     |  | 21<br>20, 21<br>20, 21<br>21<br>21<br>21                                   | 53<br>56<br>53<br>54<br>55                                     | 31<br><br>12, 15, 31<br>12<br>15<br>15                         | 37 1<br>44 3<br>42 3                               | <br>.94<br>3.17<br>3.98  |                  | 17<br><br>18<br>23<br><br>14                                   | 6<br><br>9<br>4<br>                       | 8<br><br>4<br>3<br>         | <br>6<br>8<br>12                  | N.W.<br>S. W.<br>W.                            |
| ‡ PENNSYLV<br>Philadelphia   |   |  |   |  | 72 9   | 81.8   | 84.7   | 94   | 20, 21   | 57   | 81   | 37 9   | 3.23   |                  | 11   | 10  | 10                          | 11                                | N.W.   |
| ‡ Virgin   | IA.   |  |   |  | -  | 1  | Ì  | ı  |  |  |  |  |  |                  |  |   |                             |                                   |  |
| Norfolk Warsaw   | Richmond  |  |   |  | 76.4<br>74.4   | 83.8<br>84.2   | 38.9<br>34.5   | 95<br>95   | 18<br>21   | 63<br>55   | 26<br>11   |  |  |                  | 13<br>12   | 7<br>14                                   | 11<br>5                     |                                   | N. <b>E</b> .<br>8.                            |
| Northe<br>Averages { Southe<br>  East. M   | n Maryland<br>rn-Cent'l Md.<br>rn Maryland .<br>ld. and Del<br>territory                          |  |   |  | 71.9<br>73.1<br>72.4   | 81.0′6<br>83.2 6<br>82.0 6                                       | 32.6<br>32.6<br>33.6                                     |  |  |  |  | 39.4 2<br>41.3 3<br>40.4 3                         | .83<br>.64<br>.39  |                  | $14.7 \\ 15.3 \\ 14.2$   | $\frac{11.1}{9.2}$<br>$\frac{10.8}{10.8}$ | $6.1 \\ 6.3 \\ 5.8$         | 6.7<br>8.5<br>9.0                 | N.W.<br>N.W.<br>SW 8<br>NW SW<br>N.W.          |

<sup>\*</sup>Extremes of temperature from observed readings of dry thermometer. A numeral following the name of a station indicates the hours of observation from which the mean temperature was obtained, thus:

1 Mean of 7 a. m. + 2 p. m. + 9 p. m. + 9 p. m. + 4. 2 Mean of 8 a. m. + 8 p. m. + 2. Mean of 7 a. m. + 2 p. m. + 2.

The absence of a numeral indicates that the mean temperature has been obtained from daily readings of the maximum and minimum thermometers. Letters of the alphabet are used to denote the number of days that are missing from record; for instance, "a" denotes 1 day missing. An italic letter following the name of a station indicates that two or more observers, as the case may be, are reporting from the same station. ‡ Omitted in computing averages.

|  |  |   |   |   |  |  | TEN  | PE  | RATUI  | RE.  |  |  |  |                  |                              |   |                           |                                |                    |
|--|--|---|---|---|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|------------------|------------------------------|---|---------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|
|  |  | sea   |   |   |  |  |  | 1   | fax.   |  | Min.   |  | on.  |                  |                              | ys.   |                           | _                              | nó.                |
| -  |  | 98  |   |   |  |  |  | -   | 1  | -  | 1  | e .  | atic   | =                |                              | Da  |                           | re.)                           | Winds.             |
| STATIONS.  | COUNTIES.  | Altitude above in ft.   | Latitude.   | Longitude.  | Monthly Mean.  | Mean of Max.   | Mean of Min.   | Degrees.  | Date.  | Degrees.   | Date.  | Monthly Range.   | Total Precipitation.   | Total Snow-fall. | Clear Days.                  | Partly Cloudy Days.                                 | Cloudy Days.              | Rainy Days. (.01 in. or more.) | Prevailing Wi      |
| WESTERN MA   | RYLAND.  | 1   | 1   |   |  | et.  |  |   | 1  |  |  |  |  |                  | İ                            |   | 1                         |                                | <u> </u>           |
| WESTERN MA Sunnysido 1* Oakland Deer Park Grantsville Westernport Boettcherville 1* a. Cumberland, Shriver & Rizer. { Cumberland, E. T. Shriver { Oldtown a. Hancock. Green Sp. Furnace Hagerstown Sharpsburg  | Garrett Garrett Garrett Allegany Allegany Allegany Allegany Washington Washington Washington         | 2380<br>2457<br>2100<br>1000<br>900<br>650<br>500<br>500<br>550 | 39 24   | 79°21′<br>79°18<br>79°18<br>79°10<br>78°2<br>78°48<br>78°46<br>78°46<br>78°46<br>78°46<br>78°45<br>78°10<br>77°45<br>77°43<br>77°45 | 66.0<br>67.4<br>72.1<br>71.6<br>77.2<br>74.0<br>73.8<br>73.6<br>74.3<br>74.4         | 77.5<br>81.0<br>79.7<br>89.2<br><br>89.3<br>84.6<br>86.2<br>87.3<br>88.7<br>90.3 | 65.2<br>63.5<br>61.4<br>59.8<br>59.9<br>58.6                         | 90<br>88<br>99<br>96<br>98<br>94<br>95<br>96<br>100             | 11<br>10,11,16<br>10<br>10<br>10<br>10, 16<br>10, 16<br>11<br>10<br>10, 11 | 40<br>42<br>46<br>54<br>50<br>48<br>45<br>44<br>48                         | 1<br>22<br>1,2,22<br>1,21<br>22<br>22<br>22<br>22<br>20                          | 48<br>59<br>48<br>57<br>50<br>44<br>44<br>47<br>51<br>52<br>52 | 1.98<br>1.31<br>2.27<br>1.08<br>1.90<br>1.64<br>1.81<br>3.02<br>2.22<br>3.41 |                  | 16                           | 19 14 5   | 3                         | 10<br>7<br>8<br>7<br>7         | w<br>w             |
| NORTHERN-CEN Tederick Stachman's Val. 1* Stachman's Val. 1* Vestern Md. Coll. Westminster. Garrison. McDonogh School, a Voodstock Coll. Baltimore ohns Hopkins Hos Lisbon 2* Lisbon 2* Lisbon 2* Liston School 1* Lallston Sch | Frederick Carroll Baltimore Baltimore Baltimore Howard Howard Montgomery                             | 535<br>392<br>179<br>124<br>300<br>450                          | 39 24<br>39 37<br>39 25<br>39 23<br>39 23<br>2 39 20<br>39 17<br>39 17<br>39 20<br>39 16<br>39 31                               | 77 18 76 55 77 0 76 49 76 36 76 36 77 40 76 44 47 14 76 24 76 14  | 76.2<br>79.0<br>74.0<br>75.1<br>74.7<br>77.1<br>77.2<br>74.2<br>77.6<br>77.0<br>74.6 | 92.5<br>86.2<br>83.9<br>85.9<br>86.8<br>87.9<br>                                 | 62.3<br><br>65.4<br>61.7<br>67.1<br>63.5<br>67.4<br>66.4<br><br>70.9 | 98<br>102<br>96<br>94<br>96<br>96<br>98<br>96<br>93<br>94<br>94 | 12<br>11<br>11<br>10<br>10<br>10<br>11<br>11<br>11<br>11, 29               | 50<br>56<br>54<br>49<br>54<br>50<br>57<br>50<br>53<br>60<br>57<br>56<br>50 | 19<br>22<br>1, 20<br>1<br>20<br>1, 22<br>1<br>20, 22<br>1<br>12, 20, 22<br>1, 22 | 42<br>48<br>47<br>40<br>46<br>39<br>48<br>43<br>33<br>37<br>38 | 2.52<br>2.58<br>3.15<br>1.11<br>2.43<br><br>1.72<br>1.21<br>2.38             |                  | 23                           | 6<br>8<br>6<br><br>8<br><br>5<br>13<br>11<br><br>25 | 2<br>2<br>1<br><br>5<br>5 | 5<br>8<br>4<br>6<br>5          | S. V.S. V.N.V      |
|  |  | 300   | 99 99   | 10 14   | 10.0   | 04.1   | 00.4   | 90  | 11   | 30   | 40   | 40   | 1.49   |                  | 20                           | 9   | 2                         |                                | ю.                 |
| SOUTHERN MA [ewell   | Anne Arund'l Pr. George's. Pr. George's. Pr. George's. Charles Charles Calvert St. Mary's St. Mary's | 112<br>130<br>160<br>60<br>190<br>100<br>20<br>167              | ) 38 44<br>) 38 52<br>) 38 52<br>) 38 52<br>) 38 58<br>) 39 5<br>) 38 32<br>) 38 32<br>) 38 22<br>  38 19<br>  38 28<br>  38 11 | 76 36<br>77 0<br>77 0<br>77 0<br>76 56<br>76 45<br>77 1<br>76 27<br>76 27<br>76 48<br>76 24   | 77.3<br>77.3<br>77.2<br>76.2<br>74.8<br>76.0<br>75.5<br>79.1<br>80.2<br>78.7         | 87.6<br>89.2<br>87.2<br>88.9<br>87.8<br>90.7<br>90.0<br>90.1                     | 67.1<br>66.8<br>63.1<br>62.3<br>63.2<br>63.2<br>67.5<br>70.5<br>66.4 | 93<br>91<br>96<br>98<br>96<br>97<br>98<br>98<br>98              | 11<br>11,24,29<br>10<br>11, 29<br>11<br>10<br>29<br>11<br>10, 11           | 54<br>47<br>46<br>50<br>52<br>51<br>60                                     | 1<br>1<br>1<br>1,20<br>19<br>19  | 33<br>42<br>51<br>50<br>47<br>46<br>47<br>38<br>47             | .27<br>.88<br>1.26<br>2.57<br>1.60<br>1.09<br>1.20<br>.49<br>1.05<br>1.59    |                  | 18<br><br>24<br>24           | 7<br>6<br><br>12<br>10                              | 0 1 9 1                   | 9 7 4 3 6 6 6                  | s. v               |
| EASTERN MD. ANI Denton   | Caroline Talbot Wicomico Somerset Worcester Newcastle  | 35<br>25<br>20<br>37<br>115                                     | 38 47<br>38 42<br>38 30<br>38 10<br>38 5<br>39 44   | 75 41<br>76 6<br>75 39<br>75 35<br>75 34<br>75 33   | 76.0<br>79.9<br>76.7<br>79.4<br>78.8   | 86.7<br>86.7<br>88.4<br>90.5   | 64.5<br>65.2<br>66.7<br>70.3<br>67.0                                 | 95<br>95<br>95<br>97<br>100                                     | 11<br>11, 29<br>11<br>11<br>11   | 52<br>56<br>51<br>60<br>53   | 20<br>1, 2<br>23   | 43<br>39<br>44<br>37<br>47                                     | 1.31<br>2.53<br>1.85<br>2.31   |                  | 20<br>15<br>9<br>20<br>9     | 22  | 3<br>3<br>1<br>0          | 8                              | S. V<br>S. V       |
| DelawareCollege, Del. Cirkwood, Del.²d. Dover, Del Hilford, Del eaford, Del fillsboro, Del   | Kent<br>Kent<br>Sussex   | 40  | 39 35<br>39 10<br>38 45<br>38 40  | 75 35   | 75.3<br>76.0<br>80.7<br>76.7   | 84.7<br>91.8<br>86.8   | 63.9<br>67.2<br>69.6<br>66.6<br>66.6                                 | 94<br>98<br>97  | 11<br>11<br>11   | 53<br>54   | 1, 20  | 39<br>45<br>43   | 1.73<br>3.65<br>4.76   |                  | 23<br>20<br>24<br>27<br>     | 6<br>7<br>7<br>2<br>                                | 0 0 2                     | <br>4<br>9                     | W                  |
| ‡PENNSYLV  |  |   |   |   | 77.4   | 86.8   | 68.1   | 98  | 11   | 56   | 1  | 42   | .59  |                  |                              |   |                           | 6                              | s, v               |
| ‡VIRGIN  | IA.  |   |   |   |  | -  |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |                  |                              |   |                           |                                |                    |
| Torfolk  | Richmond   |   |   |   |  | 88.6   | 70.4<br>67.3   |   | 11   | 63<br>52<br>64   | 1<br>1<br>1  | 46   | 1.27   |                  | 17<br>9<br>15                | 22  |                           | 3                              | S.<br>S.           |
| Wester<br>Northe<br>Southe<br>East, M  | rn Maryland<br>ern-Cent'l Md.<br>ern Maryland<br>dd. and Del<br>territory                            |   |   |   | 72.6<br>75.8<br>77.0<br>77.4   | 85.6<br>86.6<br>88.7<br>87.8   | 58.5<br>65.3<br>65.6<br>66.8   |   |  |  | :::::  | 50.3<br>42.4<br>43.5<br>42.8                                   | 1.92<br>1.97<br>1.32<br>2.60   |                  | 19.3<br>18.2<br>18.9<br>18.6 | 9.5<br>11.1<br>10.3<br>10.6                         | 5.0<br>2.8<br>2.6<br>2.3  | 7.2<br>6.4<br>5.9<br>6.5       | SW<br>S. V<br>S. V |

<sup>\*</sup>Extremes of temperature from observed readings of dry thermometer. A numeral following the name of a station indicates the hours of observation from which the mean temperature was obtained, thus:

¹ Mean of 7a. m. + 2 p. m. + 9 p. m. + 9 p. m. + 4. ² Mean of 8a. m. + 8 p. m. + 2. ² Mean of 7a. m. + 2 p. m. + 2. The absence of a numeral indicates that the mean temperature has been obtained from daily readings of the maximum and minimum thermometers. Letters of the alphabet are used to denote the number of days that are missing from record; for instance, "a" denotes 1 day missing. An italic letter following the name of a station indicates that two or more observers, as the case may be, are reporting from the same station. †Omitted in computing averages,

| 80  | MONTHLY  |   |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                                      | ,                | -yJ•  |  |                                 |                                   |  |
|---|--|---|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--------------------------------------|------------------|---|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
|   |  |   |  |   |  |  | TE   | HPE  | RATU   | RE.  |  |  | _                                    |                  |   | gi   |                                 |                                   |  |
|   |  | вев   |  |   |  |  |  | _ }  | ſax.   | 1  | Min.   |  | lon                                  |                  |   | Days.  |                                 | 3                                 | ÷                                      |
| STATIONS.   | COUNTIES.  | Altitude above in feet.                           | Latitude.  | Longitude.  | Monthly Mean.  | Mean of Max.                                     | Mean of Min.   | Degrees.                                     | Date.  | Degrees.   | Date.  | Monthly Range.   | Total Precipitation.                 | Total Snow-fall. | Clear Days.   | Partly Cloudy  | Cloudy Days.                    | Rainy Days.<br>(.01 in. or more.) | Prevailing Wind.                       |
| Western Ma  | RYLAND.  |   |  | 1   |  | Ì  |  |  |  |  |  | Ш  |                                      |                  | Ī   |  |                                 |                                   |  |
| Sunnyside 1*  | Garrett  | 650<br>700<br>500                                 | 39 39  | 79°21′<br>79 18<br>79 13<br>79 10<br>78 2<br>78 48<br>78 46<br>78 45<br>78 10                           | 64.2<br>65.2<br>68.8<br>69.8<br>74.0<br>70.0                                 | 79.8<br>77.5<br>85.8<br><br>85.3<br>80.8<br>84.1 | 50.9<br>48.5<br>52.8<br>57.8<br><br>62.8<br>59.2<br>56.7<br>57.8 | 90<br>98<br>100<br>97<br>98<br>98            | 19<br>19<br>19<br>20<br>20, 21<br>22, 23                                       | 29<br>30<br>27<br>34<br>28<br>40<br>48<br>45<br>38<br>40 | 28<br>28<br>28<br>15<br>30<br>15, 28<br>15, 28<br>14<br>15 | 70<br>60<br>49<br>48<br>60                               | -15<br>-15<br>1-80                   | $\mathbf{T}$     | 21<br>15<br><br>13<br><br>26<br>19                              | 5<br>14<br><br>8<br><br>2<br>11                            | 9<br><br>2                      | 2<br>5<br>2<br>1                  | 8. W<br>N.W<br>S.<br><br>W.            |
| Sharpsburg  | -  |   |  | 77 45   |  | 1  | 59.4   | i  | 20, 23<br>28   | 40   |  |  |                                      |                  | 22  | 6  | 2                               |                                   | N.W                                    |
| NORTHERN-CE   |  |   |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                                      |                  | "   | _  |                                 | -                                 |  |
| Frederick a Bachman's Val. Western Md. Coll.   Western Md. Coll.   Westminster.   McDonogh Scho'l, a Woodstock Coll. Baltimore. Johns Hopkins Hos Lisbon 2* a St. Charles Coll pr. Ellicott City.   Great Falls 6* Fallston School 1* Darlingt'n Acad'y e | Frederick Carroll Baltimore Baltimore Howard Howard Montgomery | 535<br>392<br>179<br>124<br><br>300<br>150<br>450 | 39 20<br>39 17<br>39 17<br>89 20<br>39 16<br>39 0<br>39 81 | 77 18<br>76 55<br>77 0<br>76 44<br>76 49<br>76 36<br>76 36<br>77 40<br>76 44<br>77 14<br>76 24<br>76 14 | 67.3<br>73.3<br>69.6<br>68.6<br>72.2<br>72.0<br>68.2<br>73.6<br>71.4<br>67.7 | 78.0<br>85.2<br>77.8<br>79.2<br>63.3<br>81.9     | 67.1   | 90<br>98<br>89<br>92<br>96<br>97<br>93<br>93 | 21,22,23<br>21,22,23<br>21, 22<br>21, 22<br>22, 22<br>21, 23<br>23<br>12,21,23 | 43<br>44<br>40<br>46<br>45                               | 30<br>15<br>15<br>30<br>16, 30                             | 52<br>55<br>45<br>52<br>50<br>52<br>53<br>43<br>54<br>50 | 5.49<br>5.61<br>5.54<br>5.90<br>     |                  | 10<br>20<br>24<br><br>15<br>21<br>18<br>15<br>24<br><br>6<br>15 | 19<br>7<br>1<br><br>14<br>8<br>8<br>13<br>3<br><br>21<br>8 | 3 41 11 42 38                   | 3<br><br>5<br>4<br><br>4<br>      | S. W<br>N. N.<br>S. W<br>S. W          |
| SOUTHERN MA   | ARYLAND.   |   | 1  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                                      |                  |   |  |                                 |                                   |  |
| Annapolis Jewell d Jist. Res., D. C. 5*. Rec. Res., D. C. 5*. Washington, D. C. Washington, D. C. Washington, D. C. Under Park. (a Laurel Upper Marlboro  | Pr. George's Pr. George's                                      | 160<br>120<br>160<br>112<br>130<br>160            | 38 44<br>38 52<br>38 52<br>38 52<br>38 52<br>38 58<br>39 5 | 76 30<br>76 36<br>77 0<br>77 0<br>77 0<br>76 56<br>76 45<br>76 45                                       | 72.5<br>71.8<br>72.4<br>72.4<br>72.4<br>69.4                                 | 82.2<br>83.0<br>85.5<br>81.4                     | 64.7<br>62.8<br><br>61.9<br>59.3<br>57.4                         | 95<br>92<br>94<br>98<br>101<br>93            | 11,21, 23<br>21<br>23<br>22, 23<br>23<br>12,21,22                              | 45<br>42<br>45<br>44<br>42                               | 16<br>30<br>30<br>28<br>30<br>15, 28<br>15, 30             | 51<br>47<br>52<br>53<br>57<br>51                         | 1.27<br>1.58<br>1.11<br>1.81<br>2.70 |                  | 19<br>25<br><br>18<br><br>20<br>23                              | 0<br>4<br><br>11<br><br>8                                  | 11<br><br>1<br><br>1<br><br>2   |                                   |  |
| La Plata  | St. Mary's<br>St. Mary's                                       | 20<br>167   | 38 28  | 77 0<br>76 27<br>76 48<br>76 24   | 75.6<br>73.8   | 85.1<br>86.0                                     | 61.4<br>66.2<br>61.6   | 97<br>98<br>100                              | 21, 22<br>19   | 38<br>50<br>44   | 30<br>30<br>30   | 59<br>48<br>56   | · 76                                 |                  | <br>16<br>18<br>14  | 11<br>10<br>16   | 3<br>1                          | <br>3<br>3                        | S.                                     |
| Eastern MD. An<br>Easton  | Talbot   | 25<br>20<br>87<br>115                             | 38 30<br>38 10<br>38 5<br>39 44<br>39 40                   | 76 6<br>75 39<br>75 35<br>75 34<br>75 33<br>75 87   | 72.1<br>71.6<br>73.6<br>72.8<br>70.4   | 83.4<br>83.4<br>83.5<br>80.4                     | 61.2<br>63.4<br>59.7<br>63.9<br>62.2<br>59.5                     | 94<br>96<br>96<br>98                         | 12,21, 22<br>12<br>21,22, 23<br>21, 22<br>22, 23<br>21, 22                     | 44<br>39<br>46<br>41                                     | 16<br>16<br>16<br>30                                       | 50   | 2.35<br>.92<br>3.17<br>.93           |                  | 23<br>16<br>12<br>19<br>16<br>15                                | 12<br>17<br>10<br>12                                       | 3<br>2<br>1<br>1<br>2<br>2      | 4<br>5<br>5<br>6                  | S. W<br>NE SE<br>S. W<br>S. S.<br>S. W |
| Kirkwood, Del <sup>2*</sup> d. Dover, Del. Milford, Del. Seaford, Del. Millsboro, Del   | Kent<br>Kent   | 40  | 39 35<br>39 10<br>38 45                                    | 75 41<br>75 30<br>75 25<br>75 85<br>76 15   | 73.7<br>71.3   | 78.6<br>84.5<br>81.4                             | 62.2<br>62.9<br>61.2   | 93   |  | 45<br>41<br>44<br>43                                     | 16<br>15   | 58<br>49   | 2.96<br>2.62                         |                  | 23<br>24<br>19  |  | 1<br>2<br>                      | 3                                 | 8. W                                   |
| ‡ PENNSYL<br>Philadelphia   | VANIA.   |   |  |   | 72.4   | 81.6   | 63.1   | 97   | 21,22,23   | 45   | 15   | 52   | - 61                                 | ••••             | 14  | 12   | 4                               | 7                                 | s. w                                   |
| † VIRGI<br>Norfolk<br>Warsaw<br>Birdsnest 1*  | Richmond   |   | ·····  |   | 76.6   | 84.6   | 68.5   | 100  | 19, 23   | 54   | 16   | 50   | .19<br>1.70                          | •••••            | 23<br>12  | <br>14   |                                 | <sub>4</sub>                      | 8. K                                   |
| AVERAGES South  | rn Maryland ern-Cent'l Md ern Maryland Md. and Del territory   |   |  |   | 67.8<br>70.4<br>72.5<br>71.6<br>70.6   | 81.4<br>78.5<br>83.7<br>82.0<br>81.4             | 55.4<br>62.0<br>61.6<br>61.8<br>60.2                             | •  |  |  |  | 58.6<br>51.0<br>50.4<br>51.9<br>53.0                     | .92<br>4.04<br>1.22<br>2.04<br>2.06  |                  | 19.3<br>16.8<br>19.1<br>18.6<br>18.4                            | 7.8<br>10.2<br>8.2<br>9.7<br>9.0                           | 2.8<br>2.6<br>2.9<br>1.8<br>2.5 | 2.6<br>4.4<br>4.4<br>4.2<br>3.9   | N.W<br>S. W<br>S.<br>S. W<br>S. W      |

<sup>\*</sup>Extremes of temperature from observed readings of dry thermometer. A numeral following the name of a station indicates the hours of observation from which the mean temperature was obtained, thus:

'Mean of 7 a. m. + 2 p. m. + 9 p. m. + 9 p. m. + 4. \*Mean of 8 a. m. + 8 p. m. + 2. \*Mean of 7 a. m. + 2 p. m. + 2 p. m. + 2 p. m. + 2 p. m. + 2 p. m. + 2 p. m. + 2 p. m. + 2 p. m. + 3 mean of 8 a. m. + 8 p. m. + 2 p.

|   | MONTHLY   | 8                        | JMM  | ARY   | OF                           | REI                                  | POF                  | CT                   | s FO                   | R                    | OCT                                      | OBE                  | SR,                         | 1895             | •                                    |                                 |                                 |                                   | 81                            |
|---|---|--------------------------|--|---|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|--|----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|   |   |                          |  |   |                              |                                      | TE                   | (PI                  | RATU                   | RB.                  |  |                      | ١.                          |                  |                                      | ا ي                             |                                 | '                                 |                               |
|   |   | 868                      |  |   |                              |                                      |                      | 1                    | Max.                   | D                    | Min.                                     |                      | ot                          |                  |                                      | Days.                           |                                 | 7                                 | <u> </u>                      |
| Stations.   | COUNTIES.   | Altitude above s in ft.  | Latitude.  | Longitude.                                      | Monthly Mean.                | Mean of Max.                         | Mean of Min.         | Degrees.             | Date.                  | Degrees.             | Date.                                    | Monthly Range.       | Total Precipitation.        | Total Snow-fall. | Clear Days.                          | Partly Cloudy D                 | Cloudy Days.                    | Rainy Days.<br>(.01 in. or more.) | Prevailing Winds.             |
| Western MA  | RYLAND.   |                          |  |   |                              |                                      |                      |                      | 2 5 10                 |                      |  |                      |                             |                  |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                               |
| Sunnyside   |   |                          | 39°20′   | 790211  |                              | 58.8                                 |                      | 70                   | 3,5,18,<br>22          | 10                   | 80                                       |                      | 1.61                        | T                | 22                                   | 4                               | 5<br>3                          |                                   | S. W.                         |
| Oakland   | Garrett   | 2457<br>2100             | 39 24<br>39 25<br>39 45<br>39 28                   | 79 18<br>79 13<br>79 10<br>78 2                 | 41.2                         | 59.0<br>57.1<br>56.2<br>60.7         | 25.1                 | 72<br>69<br>70<br>75 | 3, 5<br>2, 3, 5        | 9<br>4<br>17<br>16   | 30<br>30<br>29, 30<br>29                 | 65<br>53             | 1.51<br>.99<br>1.22<br>1.30 | <b>T</b>         | 28                                   |                                 | 7                               |                                   | 8. W.<br>N.W.                 |
| Boettcherville1 *   | Allegany  | 900                      | 39 39  | 78 48   | 47.7                         | ••••                                 |                      | 76                   | 11                     | 18                   | 80                                       | 58                   | 1.10                        |                  |                                      | ••••                            | ••••                            | ••••                              | •••••                         |
| Shriver & Rizer. S<br>Cumberland,   | Allegany  |                          | 39 39<br>39 39                                     | 78 46<br>78 45                                  |                              | 64.4<br>59.8                         |                      | 75<br>72             | 19<br>19               | 28<br>22             | 29<br>30                                 |                      | 1.20<br>1.20                |                  | 27                                   |                                 | <br>8                           | 2                                 | •••••                         |
| E. T. Shriver. \( \) Hancock Green Sp. Furnace Sharpsburg                 | Washington<br>Washington<br>Washington                                    | 500                      | 39 40<br>39 39<br>39 25                            | 78 10<br>77 55<br>77 <b>4</b> 5                 | 48.7                         | 56.0<br>63.3<br>62.2                 | 34.1                 | 79<br>78<br>76       |                        | 19<br>20<br>22       | 29<br>29, 30<br>29, 30                   | 58                   |                             |                  | 18<br>21<br>24                       | 12<br>9<br>5                    | 1<br>1<br>2                     | 4<br>4<br>8                       | W.<br>W.<br>N.W.              |
| NORTHERN-CER<br>Burkittsville, o<br>Mt. St. Mary's Coll. 1*d<br>Frederick | Frederick   | 720                      | 39 25<br>39 43<br>39 24                            | 77 35<br>77 20<br>77 18                         | 50.6                         | 61.3<br>62.7                         |                      | 73<br>72<br>74       | 19<br>27               | 27<br>32<br>25       | 29<br>80<br>10                           | 40                   | 1.68<br>1.65<br>1.54        |                  | 8                                    | 5                               |                                 |                                   | W.<br>N.W.                    |
| Woman's College   | i   | 1                        | 39 24  | 77 18   |                              | 62.8                                 |                      |                      | 40                     | 28                   | 29                                       | 44                   |                             |                  | 28                                   | 2                               | 1                               | ••••                              |                               |
| Bachman's Val. 1*<br>Western Md. Coll. 1<br>Westminster.                  | 0000011   | ļ                        | 39 37<br>39 25                                     | 76 55<br>77 0                                   | 54.3                         | 59.5<br>65.9                         | 42.7                 | 71<br>76             | 19                     |                      | 30<br>29, 30                             | 46                   | 2.23<br>2.40                | T<br>T           | 24<br>24                             | 8                               | 1                               |                                   | N.W.                          |
| McDonogh School,<br>Woodstock Coll  | Baltimore   | 1                        | 39 23<br>39 20                                     | 76 44<br>76 49                                  |                              | 61.4<br>60.6                         |                      | 73<br>70             | 3,7,19,                | 82<br>23             | 22, 29<br>30                             | 1 7                  | <br>2.16                    | •••••            | 21                                   | 8                               | 2                               | 4                                 | W NW                          |
| Baltimore<br>Johns Hopkins Hos  |   | 141<br>124               | 39 17<br>39 17<br>39 20                            | 76 36<br>76 36<br>77 40                         | 58.4<br>52.0                 | 63.0<br>63.0<br>62.2                 | 43.8<br>41.1         |                      | 8, 19<br>8             | 34<br>31<br>27       | 29<br>30<br>29                           | 40<br>43             | 2.20                        | Т                | 23<br>22<br>23                       | 6 2 5                           | 278                             | 4                                 | N.                            |
| St. Charles Coll.   | Howard  |                          | 39 16  | 76 44   |                              | 64.1                                 |                      | 72                   |                        | 86                   | 80                                       |                      | 1.30                        |                  | 28                                   | 0                               | 8                               |                                   | N.W.                          |
| nr Ellicott City. { Great Falls** Fallston School 1*                      | Montgomery.   |                          | 39 0<br>39 31                                      | 77 14<br>76 24                                  | 51.0                         |                                      | •••                  | 71<br>70             | 27<br>3                | 28<br>30             | 24, 80<br>29                             | 43                   | .44<br>2.04                 | ··· <b>T</b> ··  | 22                                   |                                 |                                 |                                   | n.w.                          |
| Darlington Acad'y.  |   |                          | 39 39  | 76 14   | 1                            | 59.9                                 |                      | 73                   | - 1                    | 000                  | 22, 24,<br>29, 80                        |                      | - 1                         |                  | 27                                   | 8                               | 1                               |                                   | N.W.                          |
| SOUTHERN M. Annapolis   | Anne Arund'i  | 165<br>120<br>160<br>112 | 39 58<br>38 44<br>38 52<br>38 52<br>38 52<br>38 52 | 76 30<br>76 36<br>77 0<br>77 0<br>77 0<br>76 56 | 52.9<br>51.4<br>51.3<br>52.1 | 63.6<br>63.4<br><br>63.4<br>66.8     | 42.4<br><br>40.8     | 7687837<br>17897837  | 19<br>27<br>2, 7<br>19 | 33<br>31<br>29       | 31<br>10, 30<br>30<br>10, 30<br>24<br>30 | 41<br>88<br>45       | .72<br>.72                  |                  | 23<br>24<br><br>25                   | 0<br>4<br>4                     | 8<br>3<br><br>2                 |                                   | N.W.                          |
| Md. Agric't Coll.  <br>College Park.  <br>Laurel                          | Pr. George's  | 160                      | 39 5   | 76 45   | 49.4                         | 62.3                                 | 36.6                 | 74                   | 19                     | 21                   | 30                                       | 53                   | 2.30                        |                  | 22                                   | 5                               | 4                               | 4                                 |                               |
| Upper Marlboro La Plata Solomon's Charlotte Hall Sch. Cherryfields 2      | Calvert   | 20                       | 38 47<br>38 32<br>38 19<br>38 28<br>38 11          | 76 45<br>77 0<br>76 27<br>76 48<br>76 24        | 52.1<br>56.4<br>51.0         | 64.6<br>65.9<br>66.5<br>64.4         | 38.3<br>46.2<br>37.7 | 75                   | 23<br>3, 6, 7          | 26<br>28<br>35<br>23 | 10,29,30<br>29<br>30<br>29               | 47<br>42<br>53       | 2.65                        |                  | 24<br>17<br>21<br>20                 | 7<br>8<br>10                    | 7<br>2<br>1                     | ••••                              | 8. W.<br>N.W.<br>N.W.<br>N.W. |
| Eastern Md. And Chestertown Denton Easton                                 | Kent<br>Caroline  | 42                       | 39 13<br>38 47<br>38 42                            | 76 4<br>75 41<br>76 6                           | 53.9                         | 61.3<br>70.2<br>63.5                 | 37.6                 | 81                   |                        | 27                   | 24, 29<br>9, 28, 29<br>29                | 54                   | 2.74                        |                  | 29<br>                               | 4                               | <u>1</u>                        | .3<br><sub>4</sub>                | w.<br>n.w.                    |
| Cambridge   | Dorchester  |                          | 38 44  | 76 7  | 54.3                         | 62.2                                 | <b>4</b> 6.4         | 72                   | 8                      | •                    | 28. 00                                   | 35                   | 2.76                        |                  | 20                                   | 9                               | 2                               |                                   | N.W.                          |
| Mardela Spr., 6<br>Princess Anne<br>Pocomoke City                         | Somerset<br>Worcester   | 20<br>87                 | 38 10<br>38 5                                      | 75 34   | 51.2<br>55.5                 | 62.9<br>65.5<br>66.8                 | 36.8<br>44.2         | 74                   |                        | 33                   | 30<br>10                                 | 53<br>41             | 2.71<br>2.76                |                  | 18<br>16<br>20                       | 10<br>9<br>7                    | 8<br>6<br>4                     | 5                                 | N.W.<br>S.                    |
| Wilmington, Del<br>Newark, Dela.  | 1   | 1                        | 39 44  | 1   |                              | 64.0                                 |                      |                      | 8                      | 33                   | 10, 22,<br>24, 30<br>22, 24,             | 44                   | 2.74                        | T                | 20                                   | 10                              | 1                               |                                   | N.W.                          |
| ware Coll., Del.  | Newcastle<br>Kent   | 40                       | 39 40<br>39 10                                     | 75 30   | 51.0                         | 61.7<br>60.8                         | 41.3                 | 70                   | 3<br>27                | 32                   | 30                                       | 38                   | 3.14                        |                  | 21<br>23                             | 6<br>4                          | 4                               | 4                                 | N.W.<br>N.W.                  |
| Milford, Del<br>Seaford, Del<br>Millsboro, Del                            | Kent  |                          | 38 45<br>38 40                                     | 75 25<br>75 35                                  | 54.1<br>52.1                 | 67.0<br>63.6<br>63.5                 | 41.2<br>40.6         | 80<br>73             | 8                      | - OU:                | 29, 30                                   | 43                   | 2.42<br>2.76                |                  | 28                                   | 3                               | 2<br>4                          | 4<br>4                            | w.<br>s. w.                   |
| PENNSYLVANIA  | Philadelphia)   |                          |  |   | 52.6                         | 61.8                                 | 44.0                 | 74                   | 8                      | 34                   | 80                                       | 40                   | 2.97                        |                  | 21                                   | 5                               | 5                               |                                   | N.W.                          |
| ‡ VIRGINIA (Norfol  |   | ł                        | ł  | 1   |                              | 66.8                                 |                      |                      | 27                     | 42                   | 21                                       | !!                   | - 1                         | •••••            | 19<br>99 0                           | 8                               | 2 1                             |                                   | NE.<br>Sww                    |
| AVERAGES North South East.  | rn Maryland<br>ern-Cent'l Md.<br>ern Maryland<br>Md. and Del<br>territory |                          |  |   | 51.1<br>52.3<br>51.4         | 59.2<br>62.2<br>64.5<br>64.1<br>62.5 | 40.2<br>40.3<br>40.8 |                      |                        |                      |  | 44.2<br>46.6<br>44.8 | 2.05<br>2.05<br>2.74        |                  | 22.9<br>22.7<br>22.0<br>21.5<br>22.3 | 5.8<br>4.4<br>5.2<br>6.2<br>5.3 | 3.1<br>2.5<br>3.8<br>3.5<br>3.2 | 3.4<br>3.8<br>3.8                 | N.W.<br>N.W.<br>N.W.<br>N.W.  |
| ·   |   | 1                        | 1  | 1   | l                            |                                      | [                    | <u> </u>             | 1                      |                      |  |                      |                             |                  |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                               |

<sup>\*</sup>Extremes of temperature from observed readings of dry thermometer. A numeral following the name of a station indicates the hours of observation from which the mean temperature was obtained, thus:

'Mean of 7 a. m. + 2 p. m. + 9 p. m. + 9 p. m. + 4. 'Mean of 8 a. m. + 8 p. m. + 2. 'Mean of 7 a. m. + 2 p. m. + 2 p. m. + 2. The absence of a numeral indicates that the mean temperature has been obtained from daily readings of the maximum and minimum thermometers. Letters of the alphabet are used to denote the number of days that are missing from record; for instance, "a" denotes 1 day missing. † Omitted in computing averages.

|   |  |  |  |   |  |  | TE   | 4PE  | RATU                                     | RE.  |  |  |  |                  |  | ا بير  |   |                                      |   |
|---|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|------------------|--|--|---|--------------------------------------|---|
|   |  | sea  |  |   |  |  |  | M  | fax.                                     |  | Min.   |  | fon.   |                  | -  | Days.  | 1   | •                                    | <u></u>   |
| STATIONS.   | COUNTIES.  | Altitude above sea in feet.  | Latitude.  | Longitude.  | Monthly Mean.  | Mean of Max.   | Mean of Min.   | Degrees.   | Date.                                    | Degrees.   | Date.  | Monthly Range.   | Total Precipitation.   | Total Snow-fall. | Clear Days.  | Partly Cloudy D                                | Cloudy Days.                                  | Rainy Days.<br>(.01 in. or more.)    | Prevailing Winds.                                 |
| Green Sp. Furnac<br>Hagerstown<br>Sharpsburg  | Garrett. Garrett. Garrett. Allegany Allegany Allegany Washington Washington Washington                   | 2457<br>2100<br>1000<br>900<br>650<br>700<br>500                           | 39 25<br>39 45<br>39 28<br>39 39<br>39 39<br>39 39<br>39 40<br>39 39<br>39 39                            | 79°21′<br>79 18<br>79 13<br>79 10<br>78 2<br>78 48<br>78 46<br>78 45<br>78 45<br>77 43<br>77 45                           | 87.8<br>87.8<br>41.0<br>40.6<br>43.0<br>49.5<br>42.8<br>46.0<br>43.6<br>45.0 | 50.9<br>48.3<br>49.5<br>51.4<br>52.8<br><br>62.6<br>50.4<br>58.4<br>53.6<br>54.2<br>51.8 | 27.2<br>26.1<br>30.7<br>28.5<br><br>36.4<br>35.2<br>33.6<br>33.6<br>35.9             | 69<br>70<br>72<br>78<br>78<br>86<br>86<br>74<br>81<br>79 | 7<br>7<br>7<br>9<br>9<br>8<br>9<br>9     | 11<br>10<br>0<br>14<br>17<br>18<br>24<br>22<br>18<br>19<br>24<br>23                    | 13<br>13,28,29<br>28   | 59<br>70<br>58<br>61<br>60<br>62<br>52<br>63<br>60<br>53                   | 1.00<br>.70<br>.40<br>.43<br>.34<br>1.63<br>1.54                             |                  |  | 5<br>18<br><br>4<br><br>7<br>10<br>8<br>2<br>6 | 6<br>11<br><br>5<br>6                         | 14<br>7<br>4<br>6<br>5<br>5          | S. W.S. W.  |
| NORTHERN CI<br>Mrst. Mary's Coll'<br>Frederick<br>Woman's Coll. Fre<br>New Market.<br>Bachman's Val<br>Western Md. Coll.<br>Western Md. Coll.<br>Woodstock Coll.<br>Baltimore<br>Johns Hopkins Hc<br>Lisbon<br>St. Charles Coll.<br>nr. Ellicott City.<br>Great Falls **<br>Fallston School | Frederick Frederick Grederick Carroll Carroll Baltimore Baltimore Howard Howard Montgomery Harford       | 280<br>280<br>500<br><br>535<br>392<br>141<br>124<br><br>300<br>150<br>450 | 39 43<br>39 24<br>39 24<br>39 23<br>39 25<br>39 25<br>39 25<br>39 17<br>39 17<br>39 16<br>39 31<br>39 39 | 77 20<br>77 18<br>77 18<br>76 27<br>76 55<br>77 0<br>76 44<br>76 49<br>76 36<br>76 36<br>77 44<br>77 14<br>76 24<br>76 14 | 44.8<br>46.0<br>43.4<br>49.0<br>46.6<br>47.2<br>45.8<br>49.0<br>45.4<br>45.5 | 53.5<br>54.6<br>54.5<br>52.7<br>58.9<br>53.6<br>53.2<br>54.2<br>54.4<br>53.2             | 36.1<br>37.5<br>37.6<br>34.0<br>39.1<br>39.7<br>34.8<br>40.0<br>37.1<br>34.3<br>41.8 | 75<br>88<br>75<br>74<br>75<br>77<br>77<br>75<br>76<br>76 | 9<br>9, 10<br>9<br>9<br>9<br>9<br>9<br>9 | 28<br>24<br>21<br>23<br>20<br>21<br>24<br>20<br>26<br>25<br>22<br>30<br>23<br>24<br>22 | 21<br>22<br>22   | 51<br>54<br>60<br>55<br>53<br>50<br>55<br>51<br>52<br>53<br>46<br>53<br>51 | 1.86<br>1.35   | T                | 9<br>11<br>21<br>14<br>14<br>20<br><br>12<br><br>14<br>23<br><br>9<br>18 | 6<br>4<br><br>10<br>8<br><br>6<br>             | 10<br>6<br>11<br>10<br>6<br><br>11<br>10<br>7 | 7<br>8<br>5<br><br>10<br>5<br>       | N.W<br>N.W<br>N.W<br>N.W                          |
| SOUTHERN MANNAPOLIS  Jowell  Dist. Res., D. C.**  Rec. Res., D. C.**  Washington, D. C.  Md. Agric't. Coll.,  College Park.  Laurel  Upper Marlboro  La Plata  Solomon's  Charlotte Hall Sch  Cherryfields 2  | Anne Arund' Anne Arund' Anne Arund' Pr. George's. Pr. George's. Pr. George's. Charles Calvert St. Mary's | 1 165<br>120<br>160<br>112<br>130<br>160<br>60<br>170<br>20<br>167         | 38 28  | 76 30<br>76 36<br>77 0<br>77 0<br>77 0<br>76 56<br>76 45<br>77 0<br>76 27<br>76 48<br>76 24                               | 47.6<br>46.3<br>45.9<br>46.4<br>48.5<br>44.5<br>45.9<br>46.3<br>49.6         | 51.0<br>55.6<br>54.6<br>58.7<br>54.0<br>56.1<br>57.4<br>56.9                             | 39.5<br>38.3<br>38.3<br>35.5<br>35.7<br>35.2<br>42.2<br>36.2                         | 78<br>75<br>75<br>77<br>78<br>75<br>78<br>77<br>77       | 9 9 8 9 9                                | 27<br>26<br>25<br>25<br>24<br>23<br>20<br>24<br>28<br>22<br>28                         | 22<br>21<br>29<br>28<br>28<br>29<br>28<br>29<br>20,21,30<br>21<br>29, 30 | 52<br>50<br>50<br>49<br>55<br>58<br>58<br>53<br>49<br>56                   | 1.64<br>2.13<br>2.05<br>1.26<br>1.96<br>1.55<br>1.00<br>.90<br>2.51<br>2.20  |                  | 12<br>16<br><br>14<br><br>15<br><br>9<br>12                              | 8<br>6<br>5<br>2<br>11<br>15                   | 18<br>11<br><br>10<br><br>19<br>6             | 11<br>5<br><br>12<br>7<br><br>9<br>5 | N. I  |
| EASTERN MD. AI Cheetertown Raston   | KentTalbotDorchesterWicomicoSomersetWorcesterNewcastleKentKentSussex                                     | 25<br>20<br>37<br>115  | 38 5<br>39 44<br>39 40<br>39 10<br>38 45<br>38 40  | 75 87<br>75 80<br>75 25<br>75 85  | 47.2<br>50.5<br>48.2<br>48.4<br>52.8<br>47.8<br>45.1<br>47.2<br>50.2         | 54.7<br>55.8<br>60.2<br>56.1<br>58.6<br>62.4<br>56.0<br>54.0<br>54.3<br>59.3<br>57.5     | 38.6<br>41.8<br>40.2<br>38.1<br>43.2<br>39.5<br>36 2<br>40.0<br>41.2<br>39.3         | 77<br>75<br>77<br>78<br>77<br>76<br>75<br>76<br>78<br>75 | 9<br>9<br>7<br>9, 26<br>9<br>9           | 25<br>25<br>29<br>26<br>23<br>29<br>26<br>20<br>26<br>25<br>25<br>25                   | 22<br>22<br>22<br>22<br>22<br>22<br>22<br>22<br>22<br>22                 | 52<br>56<br>51<br>55<br>48<br>50<br>55<br>50<br>53<br>50                   | 2.56<br>2.57<br>3.51<br>2.07<br>2.50<br>1.57<br>1.06<br>2.26<br>1.49<br>2.60 | T                | 11<br>15<br>13<br>12<br>15   |  | 9<br>12<br>12<br>10<br>8<br>15<br>18<br>14    | 8<br>9<br>7<br>10<br>11<br>7         | S.<br>N.W<br>N. I<br>N. I<br>N. W<br>N. W<br>N. W |
| ‡ PENNSY. Philadelphia  | LVANIA.  |  | <b></b>  |   | 47.0<br>59.0   | 53.8   | 40.1   | 74<br>80   | 9  | 26   | 22   | 48   | 2.32   |                  | 11   | 6  | 18  |                                      | N.W   |
| Birdsnest 1*<br>Norfolk<br>Warsaw   |  | 1  |  | 1 1   | 54.0<br>47.4   | 55.3   | 47.9<br>39.4   | 80<br>78   | 9  | 28<br>21   | 21<br>21   | 52<br>57   | $\frac{3.41}{4.08}$  | •••••            | 11<br>11   | 9  | 12<br>10                                      | 12<br>15                             | N. I<br>N.  |
| Averages { South<br>East.<br>Entir  | ern Maryland<br>hern-Cent'l Md.<br>nern Maryland .<br>Md. and Del<br>'e territory                        | ::::<br> ::::  |  |   | 46.8<br>46.7<br>48.9   | $55.6 \\ 57.2$   | 33.8<br>38.0<br>39.6   |  | •••••                                    | :::  | :::::  | 52.1 $51.3$ $52.0$   | 1.77 $1.70$ $2.09$   | T                | 13.6<br>14.5<br>12.4<br>12.5<br>13.2                                     | 7.1  | Q.N   | 7 0                                  | W.W.W.W.W.W.W.W.W.W.W.W.W.W.W.W.W.W.W.            |

<sup>\*</sup>Extremes of temperature from observed readings of dry thermometer. A numeral following the name of a station indicates the hours of observation from which the mean temperature was obtained, thus:

'Mean of 7a. m. + 2 p. m. + 9 p. m. + 9 p. m. + 4. Mean of 8a. m. + 8 p. m. + 2. Mean of 7a. m. + 2 p. m. + 2 p. m. + 2.

The absence of a numeral indicates that the mean temperature has been obtained from daily readings of the maximum and minimum thermometers. Letters of the alphabet are used to denote the number of days that are missing from record; for instance, "a" denotes 1 day missing. ‡Omitted in computing averages.

|  |   | 1                          |  | 1   |  |  | TE                                   | MP                   | ERATU  | JRE                              |   |                            | 1  | 1  | 1                                   | 1                                    | 1                              | 1                 | 1                                     |
|--|---|----------------------------|--|---|--|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------|--|----------------------------------|---|----------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|
|  |   | sea                        |  |   |  |  |                                      |                      | Max.   | 1                                | Min.  | 1                          | on.  |  | 1                                   | Days.                                |                                | 1 -               | zó                                    |
| STATIONS.  | COUNTIES.   | Altitude above s           | Latitude.  | Longitude.  | Monthly Mean.                                  | Mean of Max.                                 | Mean of Min.                         | Degrees.             | Date.  | Degrees.                         | Date.                                       | Monthly Range.             | Total Precipitation.   | Total Snow-fall.                                 | Clear Days.                         | dy                                   | Cloudy Days.                   | Rainy Days.       | Prevailing Winds.                     |
| WESTERN MAI<br>Sunnyside<br>Oakland<br>Deer Park   | Garrett<br>Garrett  | 2380<br>2457               | 39 24  | 79 18<br>79 13  | 30.8   | 41.0<br>40.1<br>41.1                         | 21.4<br>18.1                         | 65                   | 25<br>5 25   |                                  | 4   | 67                         | 3.16<br>3.16<br>1.50   | 17.  | $0 1 \dots$                         | 1                                    | 8 1                            | 2 11              | s. w.<br>s. w.                        |
| Grantsville Westernport Boettcherville ** Cumberland, { Shriver & Rizer. { Cumberland,                             | Allegany Allegany   | 1000                       | 39 45<br>39 28<br>39 39<br>39 39                   | 78 2<br>78 46   | 31.1<br>33.6                                   | 40.4<br>41.4<br><br>51.0                     | 20.8                                 | 65                   | 5 24<br>6 24   | -6<br>2                          |   | 72                         | 2.96<br>1.91<br>3.70<br>2.49                                 | 3.0  | 8                                   | ::.                                  |                                |                   |                                       |
| E. T. Shriver. { Hancock   | Washington  | 500<br>500<br>550          | 39 39<br>39 40<br>39 39<br>39 39<br>39 25          | 78 10   | 35.0<br>34.2<br>36.5                           | 40.6<br>45.8<br>43.6<br>44.4<br>41.7         | 24.1<br>24.9<br>28.6                 | 65<br>62<br>63       | 24<br>24, 20<br>24   | 3 -6<br>6<br>1<br>1              | 14<br>14<br>14<br>14                        | 71<br>62<br>62             | 2.51<br>2.45<br>2.02<br>2.79<br>2.33                         | 2.5<br>2.8<br>3.0                                | 1 1 1 1 1 1                         | 1 11                                 | 1 12                           | 5 6 5             | W.<br>E.                              |
| Mt. St. Mary's Coll<br>Frederick, "a"<br>Woman's Coll. Fred.<br>New Market<br>Bachman's Val<br>Western Md. Coll. ( | Frederick<br>Frederick<br>Frederick<br>Frederick<br>Carroll           | 550<br>                    | 39 43<br>39 24<br>39 24<br>39 23<br>39 37          | 77 20<br>77 18<br>77 18<br>77 16<br>76 55                         | 36.4<br>37.3<br>37.4<br>34.7                   | 44.3<br>44.9<br>43.9<br>42.7                 | 28.4<br>29.8<br>30.9<br>26.7         | 63<br>63<br>61       | 24<br>24<br>24, 22<br>24                                     | 5                                | 14<br>14<br>13<br>14                        | 65<br>57<br>60<br>56       | 3.24<br>3.61<br>3.10<br>3.68                                 | 2.5<br>2.5<br>2.5<br>2.0                         | 19                                  | 12                                   | 8                              | 2 7               | N.W.<br>N.W.<br>SW NW                 |
| Westminster. \( \) McDon'gh Sch'l, "o" Woodstock Coll Baltimore Johns Hoog Coll. \( \)                             | Carroll Baltimore Baltimore Howard                                    | 535<br>392<br>141<br>124   | 39 25<br>39 23<br>39 20<br>39 17<br>39 17<br>39 16 | 77 0<br>76 44<br>76 49<br>76 36<br>76 36<br>76 44                 | 37.1<br>36.3<br>39.0<br>37.0                   | 44.5<br>44.7<br>45.1<br>45.1<br>44.8<br>46.3 | 29.5<br>27.5<br>32.9<br>29.2         | 64<br>63<br>61<br>61 | 23<br>23<br>20, 24<br>24                                     | 10<br>10<br>14<br>14<br>13<br>16 | 13<br>13<br>13<br>13                        | 54<br>53<br>47<br>48       | 3.75<br>2.98<br>2.84<br>2.84                                 |  |                                     |                                      | 14                             | 12                | S. E.<br>N.<br>N.W.                   |
| Great Falls 5* Fallston School 1*. Van Bibber Darlington Acad'y SOUTHERN MA.                                       | Harford<br>Harford  | 450                        | 39 0<br>39 31<br>39 38                             | 77 14<br>76 24<br>76 12   | $\frac{37.0}{35.3}$                            | 42.2<br>43.7                                 | 28.4                                 | 68                   | 20, 24   | 11<br>11<br>13<br>11             |   | 49<br>55                   | 3.06<br>3.33<br>3.61<br>3.55                                 | 0.5  | 5                                   | 16                                   | 10                             | 8                 |                                       |
| Annapolis  | Anne Arund'l  | 165<br>120<br>160<br>112   | 39 58<br>38 45<br>38 55<br>38 57<br>38 54<br>38 58 | 76 30<br>76 37<br>77 6<br>77 7<br>77 3<br>76 56                   | 39.8<br>37.5<br>37.8<br>38.8                   |  | 32.1                                 | 64<br>64<br>66       | 23, 26<br>24<br>26<br>26<br>26                               | 11<br>13<br>13                   | 13<br>4, 13.                                | 51<br>53<br>51<br>53       | 2.74<br>2.45<br>2.15<br>2.39<br>2.38<br>2.32                 | T<br>0.5   | 16<br>15<br><br>11                  |                                      | 15<br>12<br><br>13             |                   | N. E.                                 |
| Laurel "m"   | Pr. George's<br>Pr. George's<br>Charles<br>Calvert                    | 60<br>190<br>20<br>167     |  | 76 45<br>76 45<br>77 0<br>76 27<br>76 48<br>76 24                 | 39.2<br>37.2<br>40.0<br>40.1<br>38.0<br>38.3   | 45.8<br>50.7<br>46.9<br>48.7                 | 28.6<br>29.2<br>33.3<br>27.4         | 67                   | 26<br>26<br>21<br>24<br>20                                   | 14<br>12<br>13<br>20<br>13       | 14<br>13<br>12, 13<br>14<br>13<br>          | 55<br>55<br>42             | ‡1.40<br>2.36<br>1.74<br>1.97<br>1.93                        | 1.5<br>- 2.7<br>3.5<br>2.0                       | 19<br><br>6<br>17<br>10             | 5<br>6<br>6<br>13                    | 7<br>19<br>8<br>8              | 9 5               | N.W.<br>N.W.<br>N.W.<br>N.W.          |
| EASTERN MD. AND  |   | 00                         | 00.10  | 70 1  | 00.0   |  | 00.0                                 | 0.5                  | 00 00  |                                  | 10  |                            |  |  |                                     |                                      |                                |                   | N. 111                                |
| Chestertown. Denton Easton Cambridge Mardela Spr Princess Anne Pocomoke City. Wilmington, Del.                     | Caroline  Talbot  Dorchester  Wicomico  Somerset  Worcester           | 42<br>35<br>25<br>20<br>37 | 38 28<br>38 12<br>38 5                             | 76 4<br>75 50<br>76 6<br>76 7<br>75 45<br>75 41<br>75 34<br>75 33 | 39.6<br>41.5<br>40.0                           | 47.3 8<br>48.5 8<br>47.2 8<br>50.5 8         | 32.0<br>34.5<br>32.9<br>30.5<br>35.5 | 66<br>65<br>66       | 20, 26<br>20, 26<br>20,21,22<br>20, 21<br>21, 24<br>21<br>20 | 16<br>18<br>18                   | 13<br>13<br>13<br>4, 13<br>4<br>4, 13<br>13 | 50<br>47<br>48<br>53<br>49 | 2.40<br>1.49<br>1.72<br>1.65<br>1.97<br>2.00<br>1.96<br>2.16 | 0.5<br>0.8<br>0.5<br>0.5<br>0.2<br>0.3           |                                     | 14<br>8<br>14<br>7<br>12<br>13<br>14 | 12<br>6<br>15<br>11<br>10<br>8 | 7 7 7 8           | N.W.<br>N.W.<br>SW NW<br>S. W.        |
| Delaware College,   Newark, Del  | Newcastle<br>Kent<br>Kent   | 40<br>20                   | 39 40<br>39 10<br>38 55<br>38 40                   | 75 37<br>75 30<br>75 25<br>75 35                                  | 36.0<br>39.8<br>41.8<br>40.6                   | 44.1 5<br>46.6 5<br>51.0 5<br>49.5 5         | 27.8<br>32.9<br>28.7<br>31.8         | 69                   | 20,21,26   | 12<br>17<br>19<br>17             | 13<br>13<br>4<br>13                         | 51<br>48<br>50<br>49       | 3.60<br>1.82<br>1.74<br>2.14                                 | <br>1.0  | 5<br>17<br>17                       | 14<br>4<br>2                         | 12<br>10<br>12                 | 5 5               | N.W.<br>N.W.<br>S. W.                 |
| Millsboro, Del   |   |                            |  | 75 15   | 41.8   |  |                                      |                      | 19, 20,<br>25, 26  | 16                               | 4   |                            | 2.89   | 0.5  | 14                                  | 5                                    | 12                             |                   | N.W.                                  |
| ‡ PENNSYLVANIA<br>‡ VIRGIN   |   |                            |  |   | 39.0   | 15.9   | 31.9                                 | 66                   | 21   | 13                               | 13  | 53                         | 1.76   | 0.5  | 10                                  | 7                                    | 14                             | 7                 | S. E.                                 |
| Norfolk  |   |                            |  |   | 45.2 5<br>40.0 4                               |  |                                      |                      | 2<br>27  | 24<br>14                         | 6   |                            | 3.54<br>2.80   | 6.0  | 12<br>15                            | 9                                    | 10<br>13                       | 10<br>7           | N.<br>N.                              |
| AVERAGES   Norther<br>Souther<br>East. Mo  | n Maryland<br>rn-Cent'l Md.<br>rn Maryland<br>d. and Del<br>territory |                            |  |   | 32.9 4<br>36.9 4<br>38.7 4<br>40.3 4<br>37.2 4 | $\frac{14.4}{17.3}$                          | 29.6<br>30.7<br>32.2                 |                      |  |                                  |   | 51.2                       | 3.32<br>2.24<br>2.12   | $\begin{array}{c} 1.5 \\ 2.0 \\ 0.5 \end{array}$ | 9.4<br>12.8<br>13.4<br>10.8<br>11.6 | 7.9<br>6.8<br>9.8                    | $11.7 \\ 10.6$                 | 7.1<br>7.6<br>7.0 | S. W.<br>N.W.<br>N.W.<br>N.W.<br>N.W. |

<sup>\*</sup>Extremes of temperature from observed readings of dry thermometer. A numeral following the name of a station indicates the hours of observation from which the mean temperature was obtained, thus:

1 Mean of 7 s. m. + 2 p. m. + 9 p. m. + 4. Mean of 8 s. m. + 8 p. m. + 2. Mean of 7 s. m. + 2 p. m. + 2 p. m. + 2. The absence of a numeral indicates that the mean temperature has been obtained from daily readings of the maximum and minimum thermometers. Letters of the alphabet are used to denote the number of days that are missing from record; for instance, "a" denotes 1 day missing. ‡ Omitted in computing averages.

DAILY PRECIPITATION FOR DECEMBER, 1893.

| ١ | ta<br>Feri | 883E8888888888888888888888888888888888   |
|---|------------|--|
| 1 | 8          | 등급 : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :   |
| 1 | 8          |  |
| Ì | 8          | 4.88   |
|   | -8         | 88 :8 :8 : H : 12 : : :2 : :28 : :24 : :24 : :44   |
|   | 27         | : :9+8; : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :  |
| ľ | 8          | SHH:   |
|   | 8          | 11의  |
|   | 22         |  |
| - | 83         | H H H H H H  |
| 1 | 83         | 2H 85442H4 H H2 3  |
|   | 12         |  |
|   | 8          | 5  |
| 1 | 19         | 897H   |
|   | 18         | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·  |
| Ì | 17         | 25.00 St. 1. |
|   | 18         | ### : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :  |
| 1 | 15         | 100 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1  |
| İ | 7          |  |
| ١ | 13         | HAH : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :  |
| ١ | 22         | H:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::   |
|   | =          |  |
|   | 9          | 8  |
|   | ۵          | +8 : :: HH8 :88 : : : : : : : : : : : : :  |
|   | <u>∞</u>   |  |
|   | <u>r-</u>  | 90   |
|   | 9          | 28 P55   |
|   | 10         | ::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::   |
|   | 4          | 3 '3 '8 '11 '8'82'2' '8'1 '8 '45'8'8'8'8'  |
| İ | 8          | 42534 FFT+ 2 E824E54348 + 884+8+44H8H8H8   |
|   | 02         | F83 3 158 H  |
|   | -          | 25 HH  |
|   | STATIONS.  | Sunnyside— Oakland Oakland Oakland Cumberland (a) Cumberland (b) Mt. St. Mary's New Market Taneytown Bachman's Val. Fenby Woodstock Coll Baltimore Davlington Davlington Oavington Cheek Falls Dist. Res., D. C. Rec. Res., D. C. Rec. Res., D. C. Rec. Res., D. C. Rec. Res., D. C. Rec. Res., D. C. Rec. Res., D. C. Rec. Res., D. C. Reclard Falls Dist. Res., D. C. Reclard Falls Charlotte Hall Valley Lee Solomon's Charlotte Hall Valley Lee Mardela Spr. Mardela Spr |

NOTE.-"T" indicates a trace of rain or melted snow. † Dates on which rain fell, but not measured.

DAILY PRECIPITATION FOR JANUARY, 1894.

| 1 To-     | 8::::8:<br>### ### ### ### ### ### #### #### ###   |
|-----------|--|
| 31        | 2.5  |
| 8         |  |
| 29        | ### ### ### ### ### ### #### #########   |
| 28        | 02<br>1  |
| 22        | HHH :::: 60 ::::::::::::::::::::::::::::   |
| 36        | 933 38590 1961 + 6+ + 85 838   |
| 25        | 2 4 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8  |
| 24        | 116 : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :  |
| 83        |  |
| 22        | 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99   |
| 21        | 1986666 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6  |
| 20        |  |
| 19        | 4.50 FP 50. FP 50. FP  |
| 18        | Hoë 3, H H HHHHH H   |
| 17        | H+QH   |
| 16        | 88: 39: 04: 04: 06: 88: 88: 88: 88: 88: 88: 88: 88: 88: 8  |
| 15        | 11 10 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0   |
| 14        | E E  |
| 13        |  |
| 12        | H 589.410  |
| 11        | HHH : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :  |
| 10        | F  |
| 6         | H 90 16+++88   |
| 00        | 98 98 98   |
| P-        | 00.00000000000000000000000000000000000   |
| 9         | H H H H H H H  |
| 10        | 85 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 1  |
| 4         |  |
| co        |  |
| 0.5       |  |
| п         |  |
| STATIONS. | Sunnyside Oakland Oakland Cumberville Cumberland (b) Cumberland (b) M. St. Mary's New Market Taneytown Taneytown Bachman's Vall Bachman's Vall Baltimore Fallston Darlington Great Falls. Dist. Res., D. C. Hec. Res., D. C. Washingt'n Great Falls Dist. Res., D. C. Charlotte Hall Valley Lee Baston Charlotte Hall Valley Lee Baston Millsoro, Del. Mardela Spr. Dover, Del. Millsoro, Del. |

Norg.-"T" indicates a trace of rain or melted snow. † Dates on which rain fell, but not measured.

DAILY PRECIPITATION FOR FEBRUARY, 1894.

| To-tai.   | 0004440003460030040404000045300004040404440   |
|-----------|---|
| 31        |   |
| 30        |   |
| 530       |   |
| 88        |   |
| 22        |   |
| 26        | 4:388:388:488:388:388:388:388:388:388:4884  |
| 255       | 8: +++62+ 8: 888: 8: 888: 8: 88 8: 9: +++488  |
| 24        | н   |
| 83        | H H   |
| 65        | H H :: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :  |
| 21        | H H 80+1:000 H2 80 80 80 9+ 84++++100   |
| 20        | FI % %  |
| 19        | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1   |
| 18        | 4 :   |
| 17        | 829<br>84   |
| 16        | 34.   |
| 15        | 26.55.55.55.55.55.55.55.55.55.55.55.55.55   |
| 14        | + H :836+84 : :86 : :8 : :4 :844:48 ++++ 488  |
| 13        | 8.65 T  |
| 12        | 8 : 4 : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :   |
| 11        |   |
| 10        | .00.000   |
| 6         | ## : 1.08   |
| 00        | 81 +++ 08 :   |
| -         | Fig. 12, 11   |
| 9         |   |
| 10        | 11 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1  |
| 4         | ######################################  |
| co        |   |
| 65        | + 1 H   |
| -         | H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H   |
| STATIONS. | Sunnyside  Oakhand Boetcherville Cumberland (a) Cumberland (b) Cumberland (b) Cumberland (b) Cumberland (b) Cumberland (b) Cumberland (b) Cumberland (b) Cumberland (b) Cumberland (b) Cumberland (b) Cumberland (b) Culege Park Benedict College Park Benedict College Park Benedict College Park College Park Benedict College Park College Park Benedict College Park College Park College Park College Park Benedict College Park College Park Benedict Benedict College Park Benedict Benedict College Park Benedict Benedict College Park Benedict Benedi |

NOTE .-. T" indicates a trace of rain or melted snow. † Dates on which rain fell, but not measured.

DAILY PRECIPITATION FOR MARCH, 1894.

| 함필         | <u> </u>  |
|------------|---|
| ន          |   |
| 8          | 2 8884 2 2 2 E 8+28   |
| 83         | 18 : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :  |
| 88         |   |
| 22         | н н 8   |
| 8          | A 그 타 : [ 타타타   호롱타   타 : 4 타 :   성공호 당였다고  |
| 83         | 중당 <sup>단</sup> : : 동 : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :   |
| 22         | 설 : 5   |
| 88         | अ५ <sup>+</sup> भ् ंटस्चंच्डळ्छल्त्रंथ्यंथ्यंथ्यंद्रहृद्द्रव्य <b>ेट</b> :धंड्रह्टछ्छह  |
| 83         | <u>agg+≈3 :g≋ :4;4;2;2;2;3;3;5;2;2;3;+3;5;</u>  |
| 22         | <u> </u>  |
| 8          | H   |
| 8          | H#H; HH ; B : Histisis  |
| <b>8</b>   | 99 H H H  |
| 11         | F   |
| 92         | 8   |
| 15         | ±86583 8 8 F2 H2 H2 HH 2 + 88   |
| =          | H H H   |
| <b>¤</b>   | #5H 8 8 HHH H H H H :8  |
| <u> </u>   | 889 3+ 888  |
| =          | HH HH 2H 862 6  |
| <u> </u>   |   |
| <u> </u>   | [H] [H] [H]   |
| <b>∞</b>   | H H H   |
| <u>-  </u> | 2 388 5   |
| <b>©</b>   | 358   |
| ا مد       |   |
| <b>→</b>   |   |
| ∞          |   |
| 00         | 8 H H   |
| -          | :::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::   |
| STATIONS.  | Sunnyside Oakland Oakland Oakland Oumberland (a). Cumberland (b). Cumberland (b). Me St. Mary's. New Market. Taney town. Bachman's Val. Fanlston Great Falls. Olysis Res., D. C. Res. B. C. Washingt'n.D. C. College Park Upper Marlbor Benedict College Park Upper Marlbor Benedict College Park Upper Marlbor Benedict Denton Mardela Spr. Procomoke City Dover, Del. Milsboro, Del. Milsboro, Del. Milsboro, Del. Milsboro, Del. Milsboro, Del. Milsboro, Del. Mordolk, Va. Nordolk, Va. |

Nors.-"T" indicates a trace of rain or melted snow. + Dates on which rain fell, but not measured. \* Record incomplete.

DAILY PRECIPITATION FOR APRIL, 1894.

| 함력        | 000 4 44 44 40 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0   |
|-----------|--|
| 8         |  |
| 8         |  |
| 8         | 2 : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :  |
| 88        | F888235558 882   |
| 12        | 2 <sup>H</sup> : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :   |
| 82        |  |
| 22        |  |
| *         | H H H  |
| 83        | H 0 H 5 6  |
| 83        | 8 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6  |
| 21        | H8: :2 :2H :H+ : :2888:26:55885334 - : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :   |
| 8         | ######################################   |
| 91        | 555288 8 5H H HHH H C  |
| 18        | Hg.  |
| 11        | 88   |
| 16        |  |
| 15        |  |
| 14        |  |
| 18        |  |
| 21        | ### ### ### ### ### ### ### ### #### ####  |
| 11        |  |
| 10        | 88 + 14 + 14 + 15 + 16 + 16 + 16 + 16 + 16 + 16 + 16   |
| 6         | +4   |
| 80        | 483 : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :  |
| 7         | 8 HHH HHH H+8 : 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8  |
| 8         | H H  |
| 10        | 68 HH 8 8  |
| *         | 84 <sup>H</sup> : 83 <sup>F</sup> 288 : \$2452 : 532 H = 8284 - 1263 = 548 & 68  |
| 80        | B  |
| 69        | HH : 경 : 영 : 영 : 경 : 경 : 경 : 경 : 경 : 경 : 경   |
| 1         | 844 HH EPH SERVE SERVE HESE***   |
| STATIONS. | Sunnyside  Dakland  Backbard(1)  Cumberland (2)  Cumberland (3)  Cumberland (2)  Frederick  Rany Backmary Val.  Rany Market  Backmary Val.  Raliston  Davilington  Davilington  Davilington  College Park  College College  Millsboro  College College  Millsboro  College College  Millsboro  College College  Marsaw  Norfolk  Val |

† Dates on which rain fell, but not measured. Norg. -" T" indicates a trace of rain or melted snow.

## DAILY PRECIPITATION FOR MAY, 1894.

| \$ <b>3</b> | 64-4-4-4-4-4-4-4-4-4-4-4-4-4-4-4-4-4-4-  |
|-------------|--|
| 18          | 88889 H : 1 42 P 28888   |
| 8           | HH 888 : 58 HH8 : H 855 5 + 84 588   |
| 83          | \$15 3 8   |
| 88          | 888888 :4 :88 F58F F :82 :87 :848888886866888  |
| 52          | H 2 8 9 2 2 2 5 4 4 8 8 H  |
| 82          | 5110 : 82 : 55 H288 : F : : 8 : : : 82 + : : :   |
| <b>82</b>   | Fg : 525-F25-F25-8 : 2F : : 2F 8 : : 52 F  |
| 22          | 8858884 HZ : 4421881288 : 88H842188888888  |
| 83          | ::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::   |
| 83          | 541 451 1288 250 251 120 28 E  |
| 21          | 81H+4k8 H55H2k8 :: 52 8 8 4288H  |
| 8           | 8 :57 :87 : :88 : :88 : 58 : 58 : 58 : 5   |
| 91          | 84 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 -   |
| 81          | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1  |
| 11          | 813년28 : 홍구용문당원 = 3318 : 유구원원는 : [1-181년 : 182 : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :   |
| 91          | 322542 85528528 : \$622 : 3 8 1 5522   |
| 2           | HE H 3 8 8 8   |
| 7           | 8  |
| 85          | F  |
| 23          | H T  |
| =           | 80   |
| 9           |  |
| 00          |  |
| <b>60</b>   |  |
| -           | 8  |
| 9           | 883 - 1380 888 68 8 4 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2  |
| 70          |  |
| -           | 550 5885 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5   |
| က           | 5 5  |
| 92          | 8 8  |
| П           |  |
| STATIONS.   | Sunnyside Oakland Boettcherville Cumberland (a) Cumberland (b) Mr. St. Mary's Frederick New Market Taneyrown Bachman's Vy Frenby Woodstock Coll. Ballimore Darlington Darlington Darlington Ost. Res., D. C. Res. (Res., D. C. Res.  |
| J.          | Sunny Oaklab Oakkla Oakkla Oakkla Mt. Si Frede Frede Frede Frede Frede Bacht French Balkti French Fr |

Norg. - "T" indicates a trace of rain or melted snow. + Dates on which rain fell, but not measured.

DAILY PRECIPITATION FOR JUNE, 1894.

| 함         | . 481-1818. 1819. 1911-1918. 1880. 1818. 1819. 1 |
|-----------|--|
| 8         |  |
| 8         | gg :: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :  |
| 83        | 워크 H   |
| 88        | H  |
| 12        | F2+ : 2 : :2+ 888422888 8 28528 8 2852   |
| 88        | 585 82 255888  |
| 8         | Fg.+ 2 8 F   |
| 22        | 283 E82  |
| 83        | 88   |
| 81        | HH582  |
| 21        | H 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8  |
| 8         | 8 H:   |
| 81        | 8:19 H HH H H 8 H H 8 H 8 H 8 H 8 H 8 H 8 H  |
| 18        | 4255888HH H  |
| 11        | H552 8 H52   |
| 16        | 8 :H 8 :0HH  |
| 22        |  |
| # 1       |  |
| 133       | HH55 88588 2 8258  |
| 22        | 입니다 : [H 왕년 : 건요타 : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :  |
| =         |  |
| 2         |  |
| -         | 042.04   |
| <b>∞</b>  | H H H8 88  |
|           | 855 835685858585858585853 7 855 8256<br>   |
| •         | pirt 40 wind in on in in in wind on it is in it is in it is in it is in it is in it is in it is in it.   |
| - FC      | <u> </u>   |
| -         | 28++5+ 88 28   |
| 8         | 8 H F  |
| 62        | 88 84 88 88  |
| -         | 5 5 5 5 5 F F F F F F F F F F F F F F F  |
| STATIONS. | Sunnyside Oakland Oakland Cumberland(a) Cumberland(b) Cumberland(b) Cumberland(b) Taneytown Taneytown Taneytown Darlington Darlington Oarlington Oarlington Oarlington College Park Benedict Cherryfields Solomon's Cherryfields Solomon's Cherryfields Solomon's Cherryfields Solomon's Cherryfields Solomon's Denton Raston Newark Del Newark Del Newark Del Newark Del Newark Del Newark Del Newark Del Seafford, Del   |

Norm .- "T" indicates a trace of rain or melted snow. + Dates on which rain fell, but not measured.

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| 33        | H 쇼 8 153HHH H 3 3 34882   |
| 98        | 418 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1  |
| 62        | 348 <sup>+</sup> : 883 8 <sup>+</sup> 888 : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :  |
| 88        | 8 <sub>H</sub> 8   |
| 22        | 88 .8  |
| 92        | FH   |
| 82        | 8 3 5882 F   |
| 78        | 2448 - 49 : 8 - 22 - 42 - 42 - 42 - 42 - 42 - 42 -   |
| 82        | 88884884888888888888888888888888888888   |
| 83        | 885688 :++FF 3351 : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :  |
| 21        | H84 :321 + ::3HH : :: : : H : 52 : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :   |
| 0%        | - Refe : 영 : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :   |
| 19        |  |
| 18        | : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :  |
| 11        | 8282   |
| 16        | 82.5   |
| 15        | 84 : 8 : 1   |
| 14        | ## H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H   |
| 13        | EH   |
| 22        |  |
| =         |  |
| 10        |  |
| 6         |  |
| 8         | 8 71 8   |
| -         |  |
| 9         | =  |
|           |  |
| -         |  |
| - 3       |  |
| <b>8</b>  | +H : ::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::  |
| 1         |  |
| STATIONS. | Sunnyside  Oakland  Cumberland(id)  Cumberland(id)  Cumberland(id)  Mt. St. Mary's  Frederick  The Warket  The War |
| STA       | Sunnyside. Oakland Uamberland Cumberland Cumberland Cumberland Cumberland S. Mar; Frederfok Frederfok Frederfok Baltimore Fallston Fallston Fallston Baltimore Fallston Fallston Fallston Fallston Fallston College Par College P  |

DAILY PRECIPITATION FOR AUGUST, 1894.

| 설흥        |   |
|-----------|---|
| 8         |   |
| 8         | B   |
| 83        |   |
| 88        | 53  |
|           | 2 2 1 1 2 2 2 1 1 2 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1   |
| 88        | F22 :: H: 385 F 28 : 88 285 : 83 : 22 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2   |
| 88        | 8 4 8   |
| \$        |   |
| 83        |   |
| 81        | :88   |
| 2         | 8 : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :   |
| 8         | H8 :83 : :51878389 8 :848 H : : :85 : :2 :84888 8 : : : : :   |
| 2         | 8886004 : 18 8886004 : 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18   |
| <b>8</b>  | 2   |
| 11        |   |
| 92        | H   |
| 22        | 455558 : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :  |
| 2         | 88  |
| 81        | 85 :825848 <sup>4</sup> 8 <sup>4</sup> :2 <sup>4</sup> 8 : :8 :8 :8 :8 :8 :8 :8 :8 :8 :8 :8 :8  |
| 55        | 81353224  |
| =         | +4 : H : SS : SS : SS : SS : SS : SS : SS   |
| ន         | H# : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :  |
| <b>a</b>  | H : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :   |
| ∞         |   |
| -         |   |
| 9         |   |
| مد        |   |
| 7         | H F22 : 52228 : 5228 : 5728 832883 2 H  |
| 8         | + 2888 : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :  |
| 63        | 68835598 <sup>+</sup> 8 Hg : HHH : 15 1+ H 등 29 : : 행숙표   |
| -         | H813 문  |
| STATIONS. | Sunnyside Oakland Gerantsville Gumberland (a) Mt. St. Mary's Frederick Taneyrown New Market Taneyrown Fallston Darlingfort Grantsville Battimore Fallston Darlingfort Grass Falls Annapolis Bel Ation Upper Marlbor Bel Alton Bel Bel Alton Bel Bel Bel Bel Bel Bel Bel Bel Bel Bel |

Norg.-"T" indicates a trace of rain or melted snow. † Dates on which rain fell, but not measured until next observation.

DAILY PRECIPITATION FOR SEPTEMBER, 1894.

| 함률        | 035341-1485-5-4-1485-541-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-   |
|-----------|---|
| 15        |   |
| 8         | 8 <sup>H</sup> : :: ::: :::::::::::::::::::::::::::   |
| 83        | 25 F F F F F F F F F F F F F F F F F F F  |
| 88        | 8H : H 22H 8 : 2822H 8 : 88888 + 8 + 8 + 8 + 8 + 4 + 4  |
| 22        | FG : : : H : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :  |
| 88        | . H 35 28 28  |
| ଞ୍ଚ       |   |
| 22        |   |
| 83        | FF  |
| 81        |   |
| 21        |   |
| 8         | 8 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1   |
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| STATIONS. | Sunnyside  Deakland  Deakland  Deakland  Westernport  Westernport  Baboettcherville  Cumberland (a)  Olutown  Hancock  Hancock  Ragerstown  Silarrpsburg  Frederick  M. S. May's foll  Frederick  M. S. May's foll  Frederick  M. S. May's foll  Frederick  M. S. May's foll  Frederick  M. S. May's foll  Frederick  M. S. May's foll  Frederick  M. S. May's foll  Frederick  M. S. May's foll  Bathman's Vall  Weeth M. Coll  Garrison  Bathmore  St. Charles Coll  Extra Falls  Diex. Res., D. C.  M. Agr. Coll  Lanrel  Upper Marlboro  La Pirta  Bel Alton  Dist. Res., D. C.  Washingt'n, D. C.  M. Agr. Coll  Lanrel  Upper Marlboro  La Pirta  Bel Alton  Diex. Res., D. C.  Chestertown  Denton  Denton  Denton  Denton  Deleavae City  Mardela Spri  Procomoke City  Williningt'n, Del  Mardela Spri  Procomoke City  Millisboro, Del.  Millisboro, Del.  Millisboro, Del.  Marsaw, Va.  Norfolk, Va.  Norfolk, Va.  Norfolk, Va.   |

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DAILY PRECIPITATION FOR SEPTEMBER, 1895.

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Norm.-"T" indicates a trace of rain or melted snow. † Not measured.

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| <b>-</b>    | Harris Harris Harris Harris Harris Harris Harris Harris Harris Harris Harris Harris Harris Harris Harris Harri  |
| <b>80</b>   | 81 3 B 8 8  |
| 03          | 43 : 4 : 5 : 1 : 1 : 1 : 2 : 2 : 3 : 3 : 3 : 3 : 3 : 3 : 3 : 3  |
| -           |   |
| STATIONS.   | Sunnyside Oakland Oakland Gerantsville Westernport. Westernport. Beetrernport. Cumberland (a) Grunberland (b) Hancock. Grunberland (b) Hagerstown. Sharpsburg. New Market. New Market. New Market. New Market. New Market. Salatimore Oalset. Van Bibber Van Bibber Van Bibber Van Bibber Van Bibber Van Bibber Van Bibber Oalset. Van Bibber Oalset. Van Annapolis Olevell Laurel* Solomon's Solomon's Solomon's Solomon's Ochestertown Delaweil Laurel* Obertyfields Chestertown Delaweil Solomon's Solomon's Williford, Del Newerk, Del Newerk, Del Newerk, Del Newerk, Del Newerk, Del Sandrod, Del Sandrod, Del Sandrod, Del Solower, Del Solower, Del Solower, Va Willistoro, Del Solower, Va Warsaw, Va Birdsnest, Va Willistoro, Del Solidwarsw, Va Warsaw, Va Warsaw, Va Willistonet, Va   |

## REPORT OF THE TREASURER.

| Payments, Jan. 1, 1894, to Dec.              | 31, 18   | 94.               |
|--|----------|-------------------|
| Printing monthly reports                     | \$550.20 |                   |
| Printing weekly crop bulletins               | 533.50   |                   |
| Meteorological instruments                   |          |                   |
| Traveling expenses                           |          |                   |
| Topographic work for hypsometric map of      |          |                   |
| Maryland                                     | 60.87    |                   |
| Drawing isotherms and isobars on map         | 13.20    |                   |
| Reprints of articles in Meteorological Jour- |          |                   |
| nal for instruction of observers             | 22.57    |                   |
| Typewriting                                  | 2.25     |                   |
|  |          | <b>\$</b> 1513.85 |
| Payments, Jan. 1, 1895, to Dec.              | 31, 18   | 95.               |
| Printing monthly reports                     | \$601.66 |                   |
| Printing weekly crop bulletins               | 574.00   |                   |
| Meteorological instruments                   |          |                   |
| Clerical help-com uting meteorological       |          |                   |
| data   | 100.50   |                   |
| Traveling expense                            | 76.29    |                   |
| Speaking tubes and electrical bells con-     |          |                   |
| necting offices                              | 10.00    |                   |
| Painting signs                               | 9.00     |                   |
| Copy of State Gazetteer                      | 5.00     |                   |
| Drawing isotherms and isobars on map         | 6.50     |                   |
| Hauling publications                         | 1.00     |                   |
| Subscription for one year to American        |          |                   |
| Meteorological Journal, with four extra      |          |                   |
| copies                                       | 4.20     |                   |
|  |          | 1497 70           |

The sum of \$2,000 per annum is appropriated for the support of the State Weather Service. The above statement shows the disbursements which have been made out of this fund for the two calendar years ending December 31, 1895. There remains of the appropriation for the current fiscal year \$1097.27 available for use until October 1, 1896. Owing to the time at which the biennial report is presented to the Legislature it is impracticable to present the account of the Weather Service for the fiscal year, so the account is presented as it was in the last biennial report, according to the current calendar year.

During the season the principal source of expense has been, as heretofore, the publication of the Monthly Crop Bulletin and the Weekly Crop Reports. A number of meteorological instruments were purchased to equip stations, so that the total number of stations in the State is considerably larger than the number the U. S. Weather Bureau felt justified in equipping. The establishment of these new stations and the inspection of these and other stations already established has necessitated a considerable amount of travel.

Duplicate receipted vouchers for all expenditures are on file in my office and in the office of the Comptroller of the Treasury at Annapolis, as required by law.

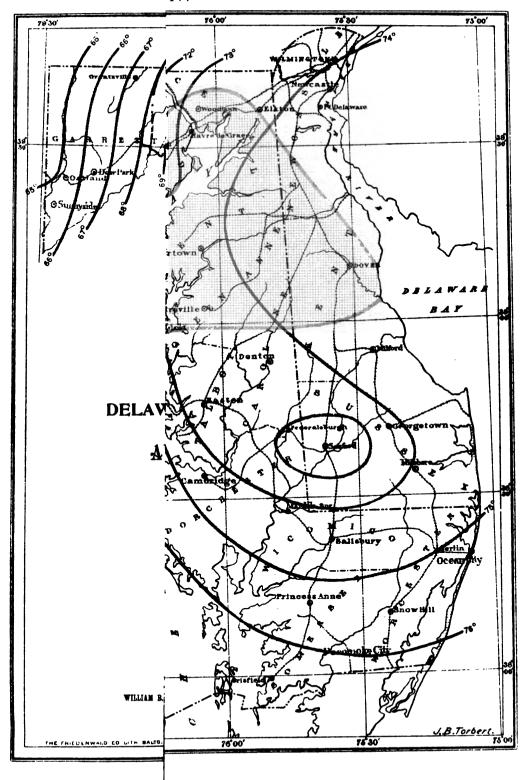
MILTON WHITNEY,

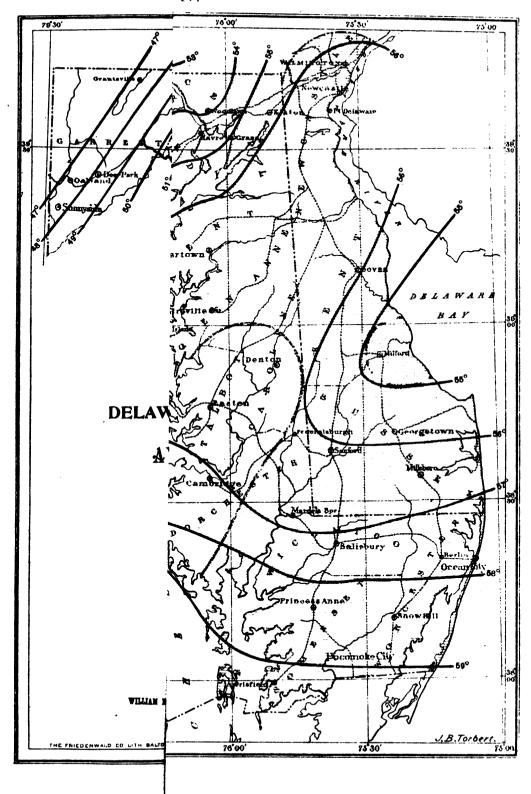
Treasurer.



## INDEX.

| Barometric Pressure                          | <b>2</b> 9 |
|--|------------|
| Board of Government                          | 7          |
| Climate                                      | 21         |
| Crop Correspondents                          | 12         |
| Daily Precipitation                          | 84         |
| Director, Report of                          | 17         |
| Humidity                                     | <b>2</b> 8 |
| Monthly Summary of Reports                   | 59         |
| Monthly Summary of the Weather               | 31         |
| Observers, List of                           | 8          |
| Observers of U. S. Weather Bureau            | 8          |
| Observers, Voluntary, of U.S. Weather Bureau | 8          |
| Physical Features of Maryland                | 21         |
| Precipitation                                | 26         |
| Summary of the Weather Crop Bulletins        | 42         |
| Temperature                                  | 22         |
| Treasurer, Report of                         | 109        |
| Weather Signal Displaymen                    |            |
| Winds  | 28         |





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